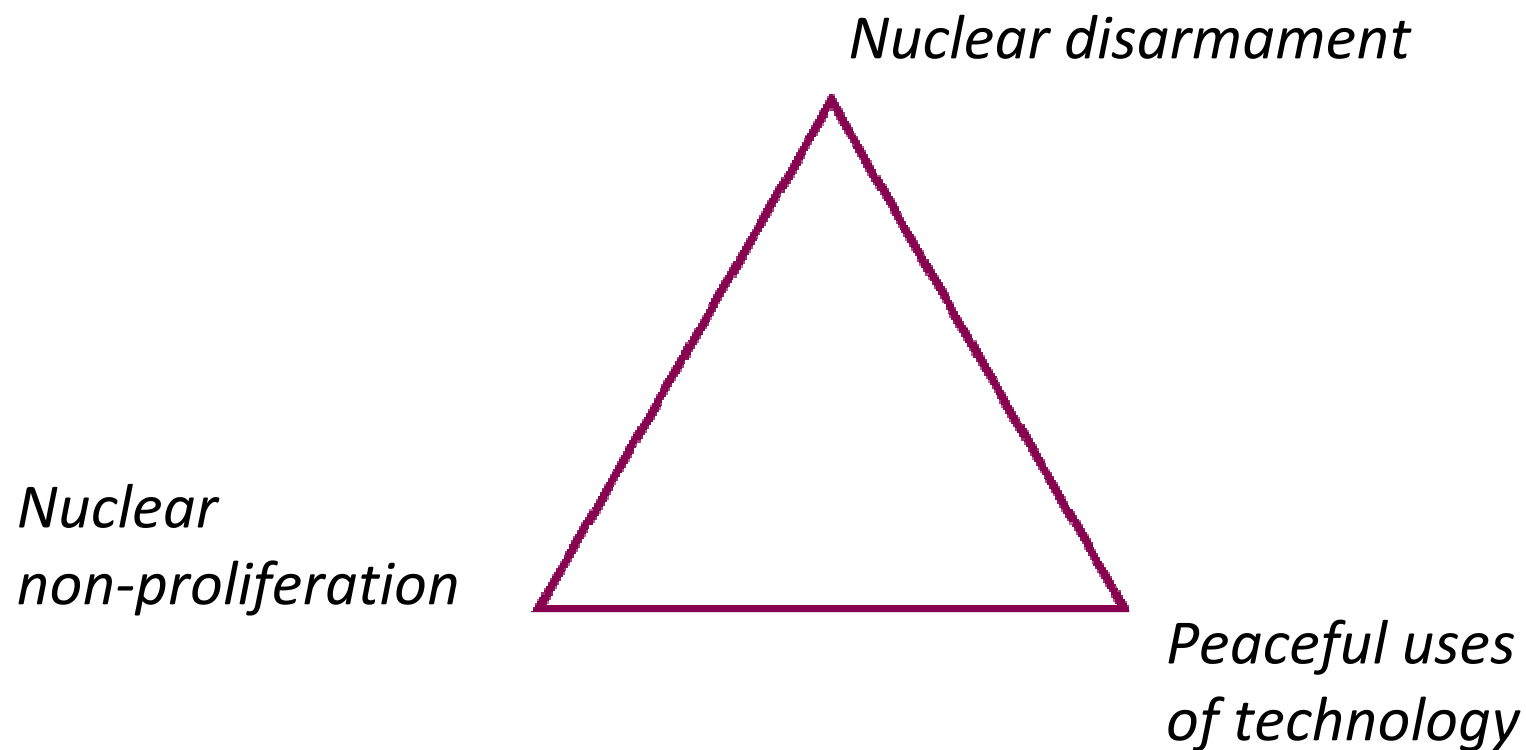


The NPT Triangle



Threat Images

- No nuclear attack
- No large-scale invasions
- Regional conflicts
- Potential opponents
- Unclear futures



Nuclear Weapons

- Project power
- Insure against future threats
- Symbolize technological capabilities

A Nuclear Weapon-Free World

- New security concepts
- Break the linkage *powerstatus* \Leftrightarrow *nuclear weapons*
- Technology agreements



Non-Proliferation

- The NPT-Regime weak
(new states / withdrawal / double standards)
- IAEA mandate not universal
- Non-compliance unclear
- The role of the UN Security Council



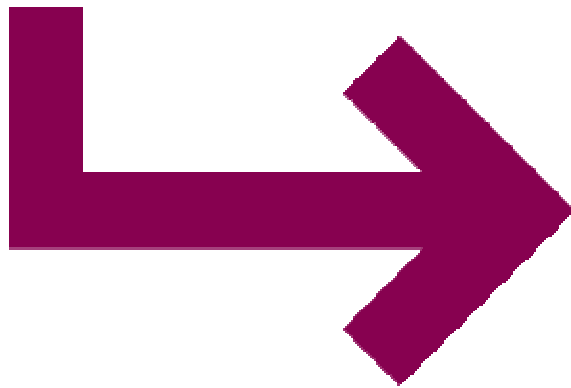
Non-Proliferation Measures

- Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zones (The Middle East)
- Universalization of additional protocol
- Strict rules for non-compliance and sanctions
- Technology denial



Peaceful Uses

- Research reactors
- Medical uses
- Nuclear power



*A bank under
international/multilateral
control*



A Finnish Perspective

- Tactical nuclear weapons
- Nuclear weapons in the EU
- The international fuel bank

