

Deep Learning in the Real World



Terminology

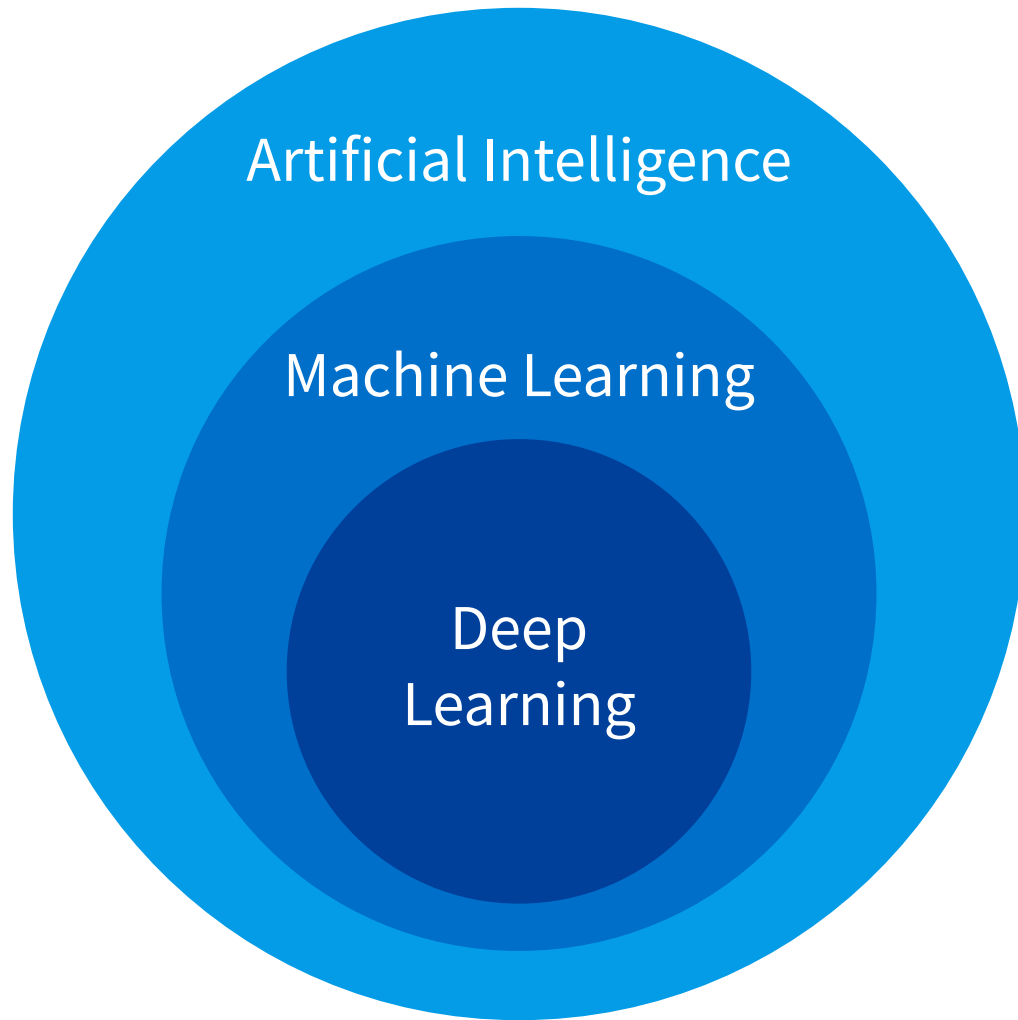


Artificial Intelligence



Artificial Intelligence

Machine Learning



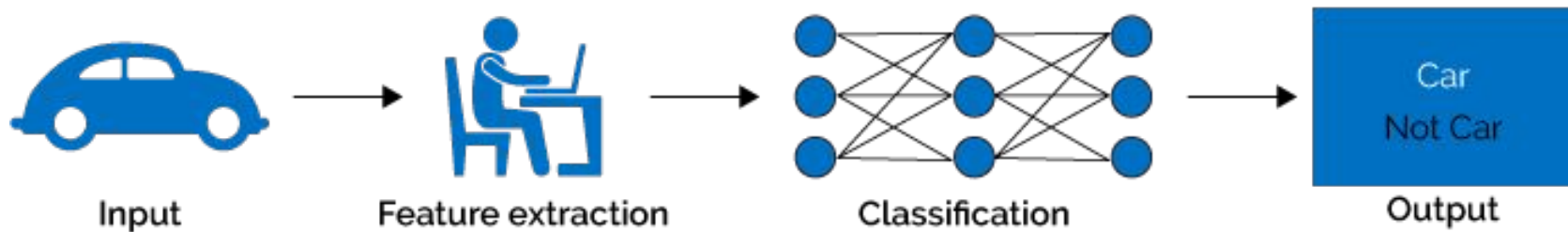
Artificial Intelligence

Machine Learning

Deep
Learning

Why is deep learning exciting?

Machine Learning





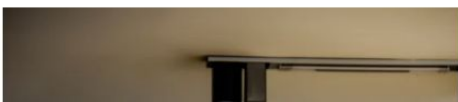




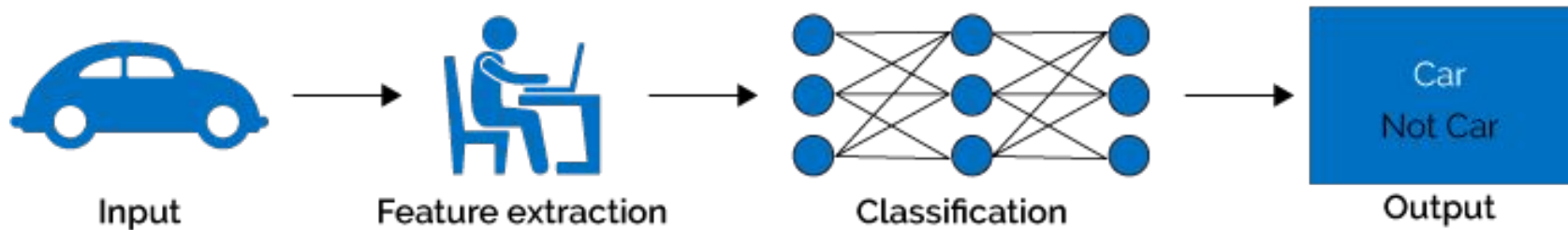




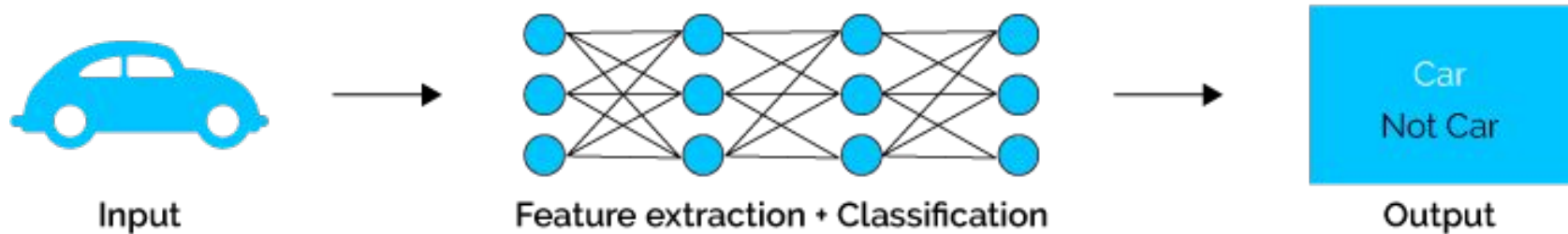


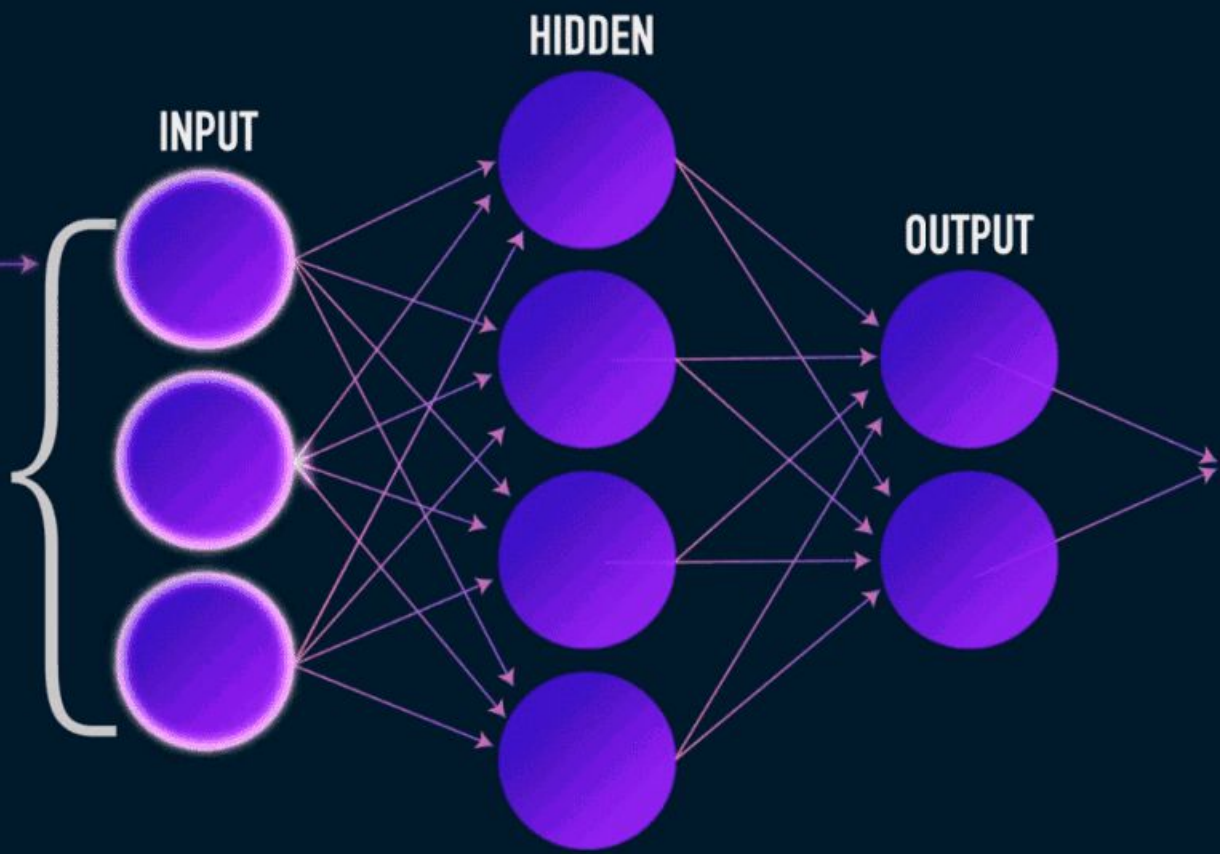


Machine Learning



Deep Learning







Excitement



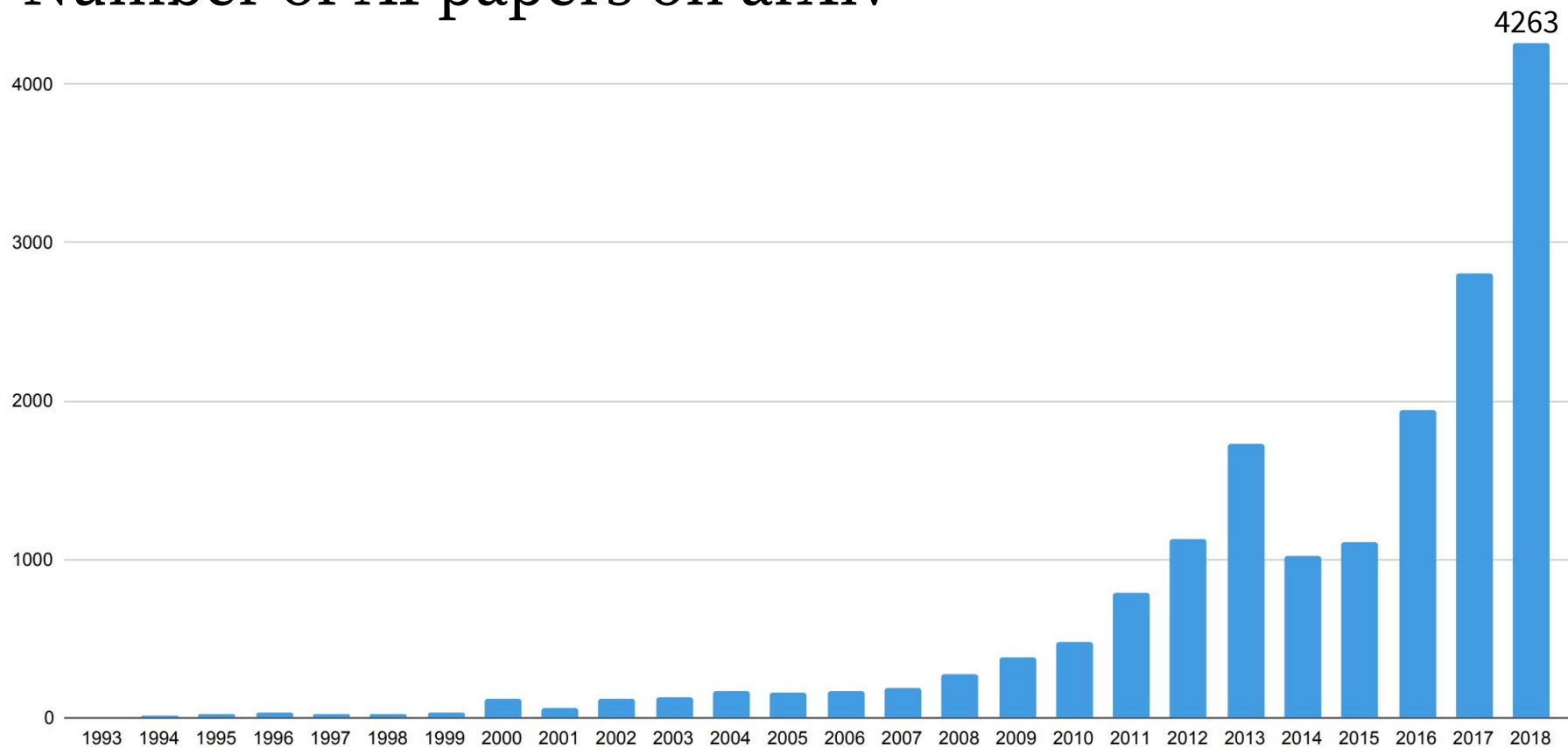
Problems



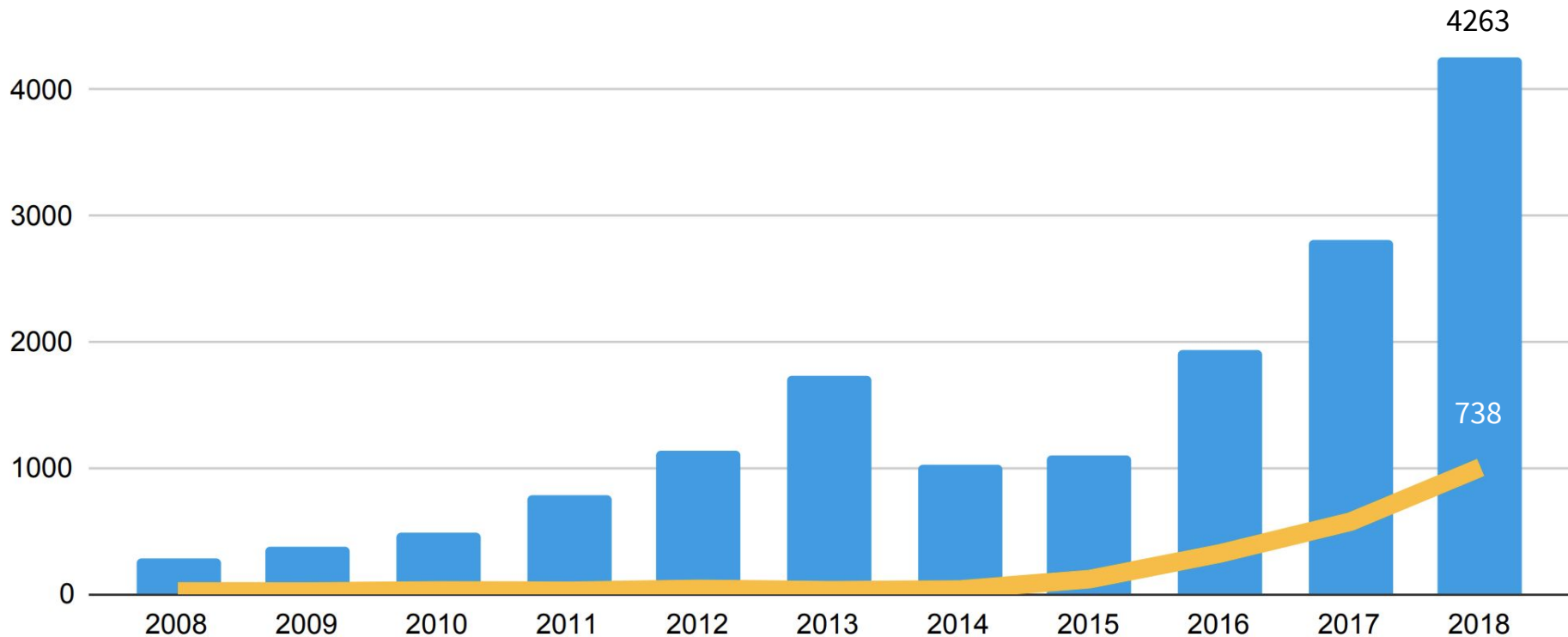
Opportunities

Excitement

Number of AI papers on arXiv



AI papers that include the term “neural network”



Tech Giants Are Paying Huge Salaries for Scarce A.I. Talent

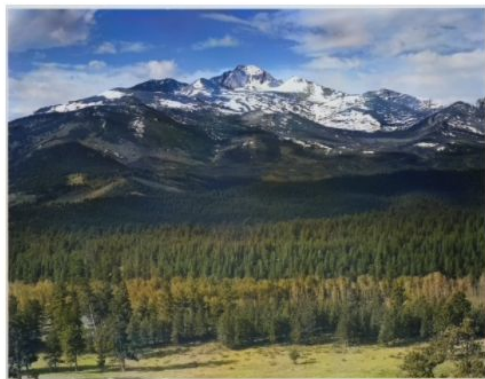
Nearly all big tech companies have an artificial intelligence project, and they are willing to pay experts millions of dollars to help get it done.





Applications

Colorizing images



Colorado National Park, 1941



Textile Mill, June 1937



Berry Field, June 1909



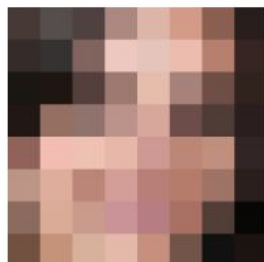
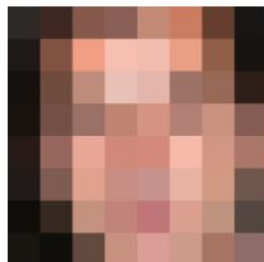
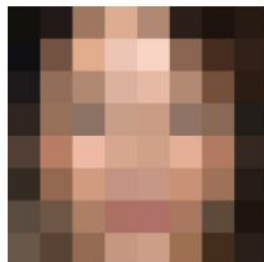
Hamilton, 1936

Restoring pixels

8×8 input

32×32 samples

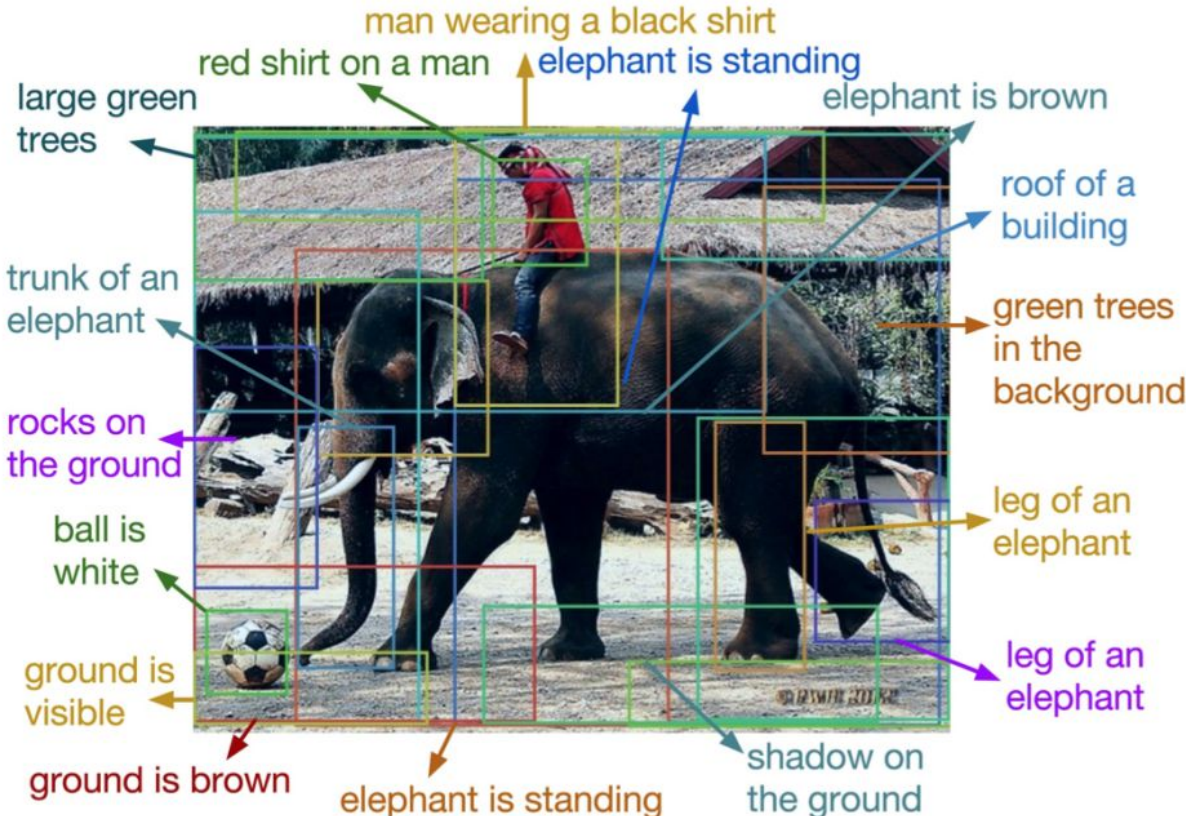
ground truth



Restoring pixels



Understanding images



Translating text in real time

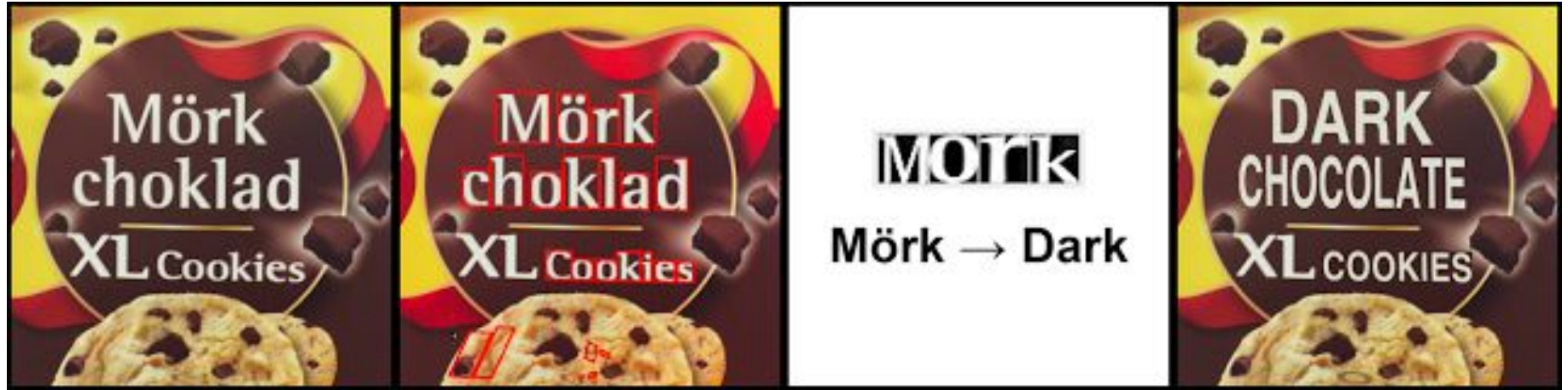
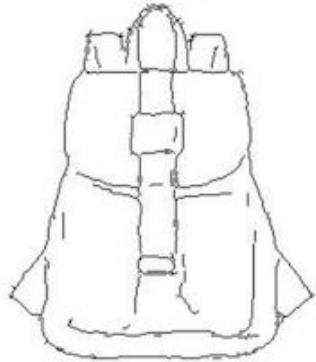


Image translation

Input



Ground Truth



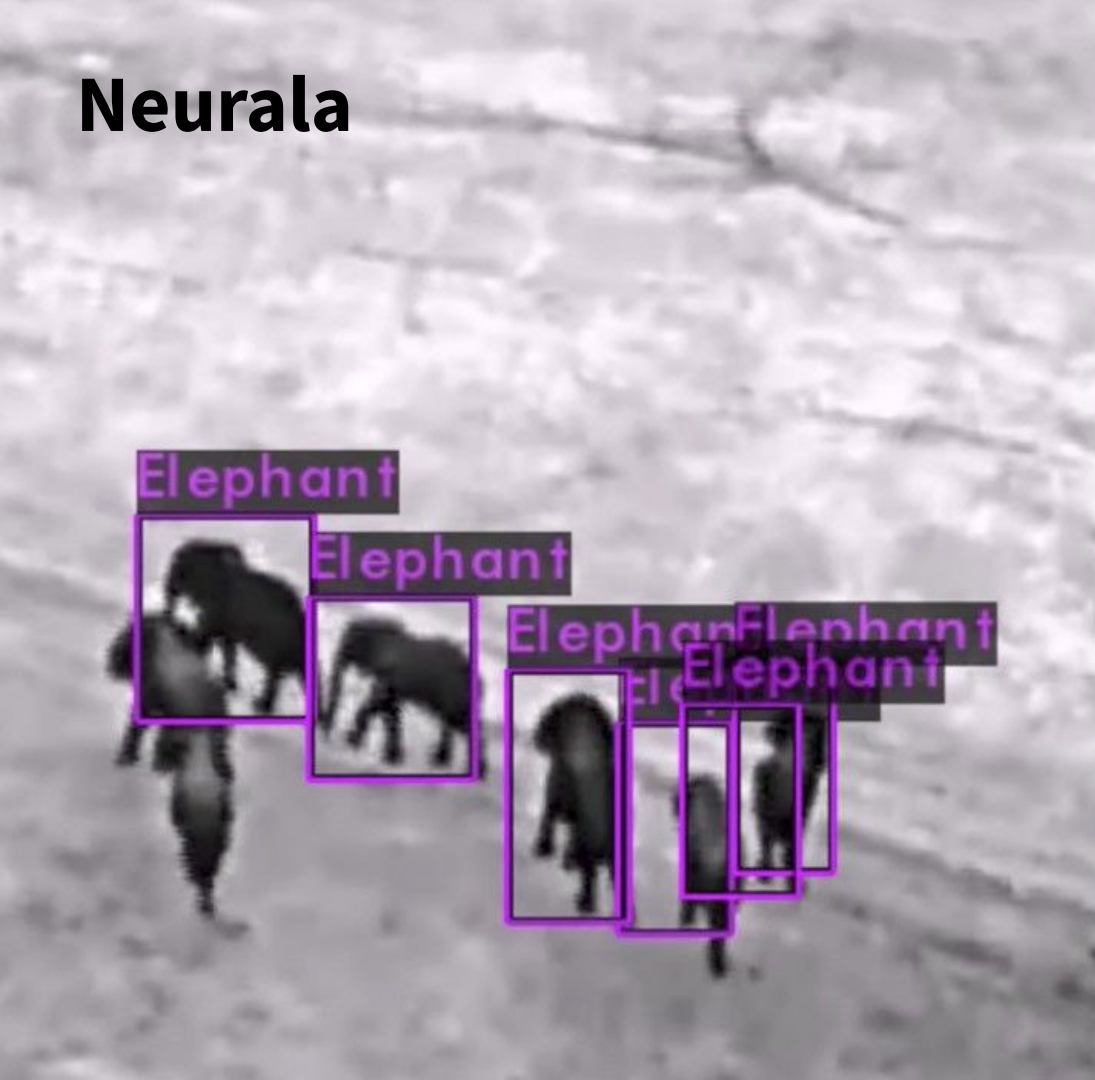
Output



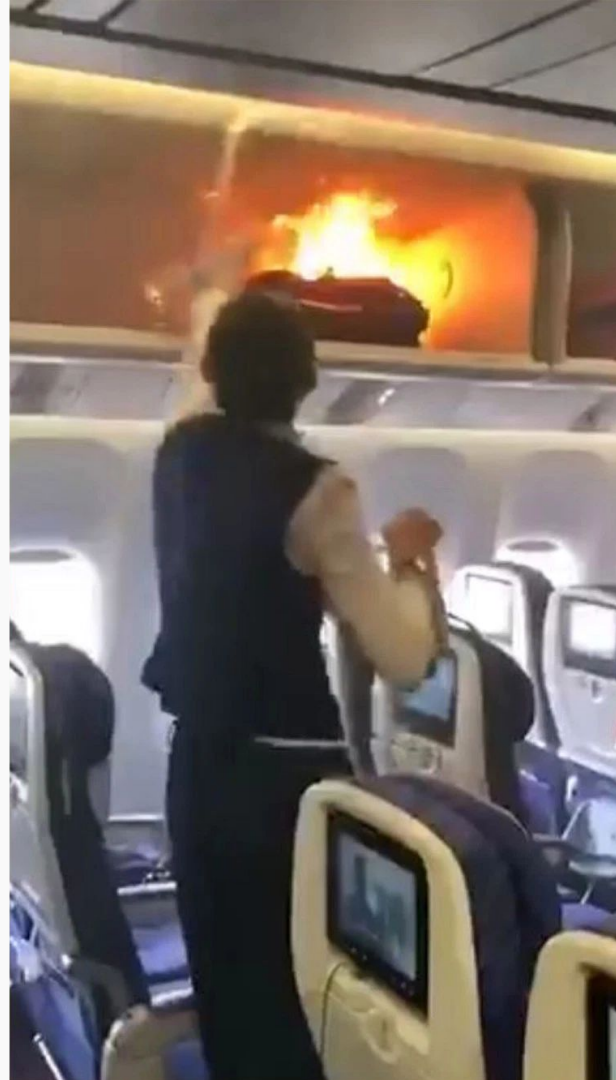
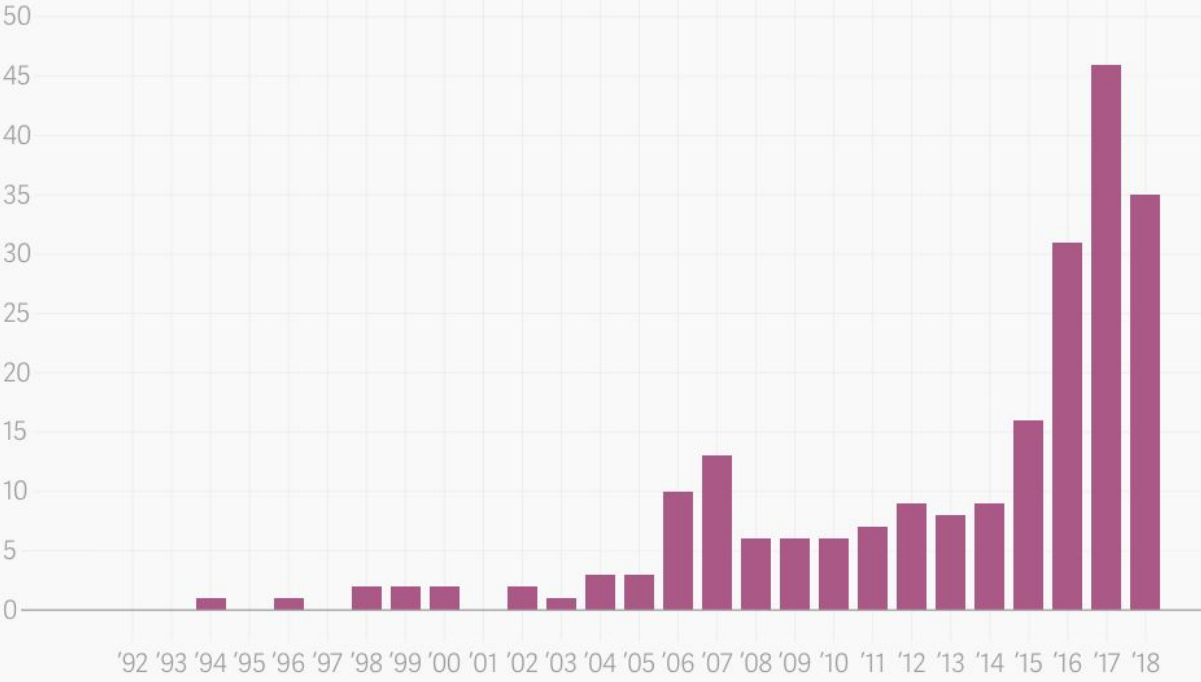


Shelf-Checking Robots To Roam The Aisles At Schnucks Supermarkets

Neurala



Lithium-ion battery incidents of fire or explosion on US airplanes



X-RAY VISION

Deep-learning algorithms are being used to detect lithium-ion batteries in airport luggage

By [Akshat Rathi](#) · September 2, 2018



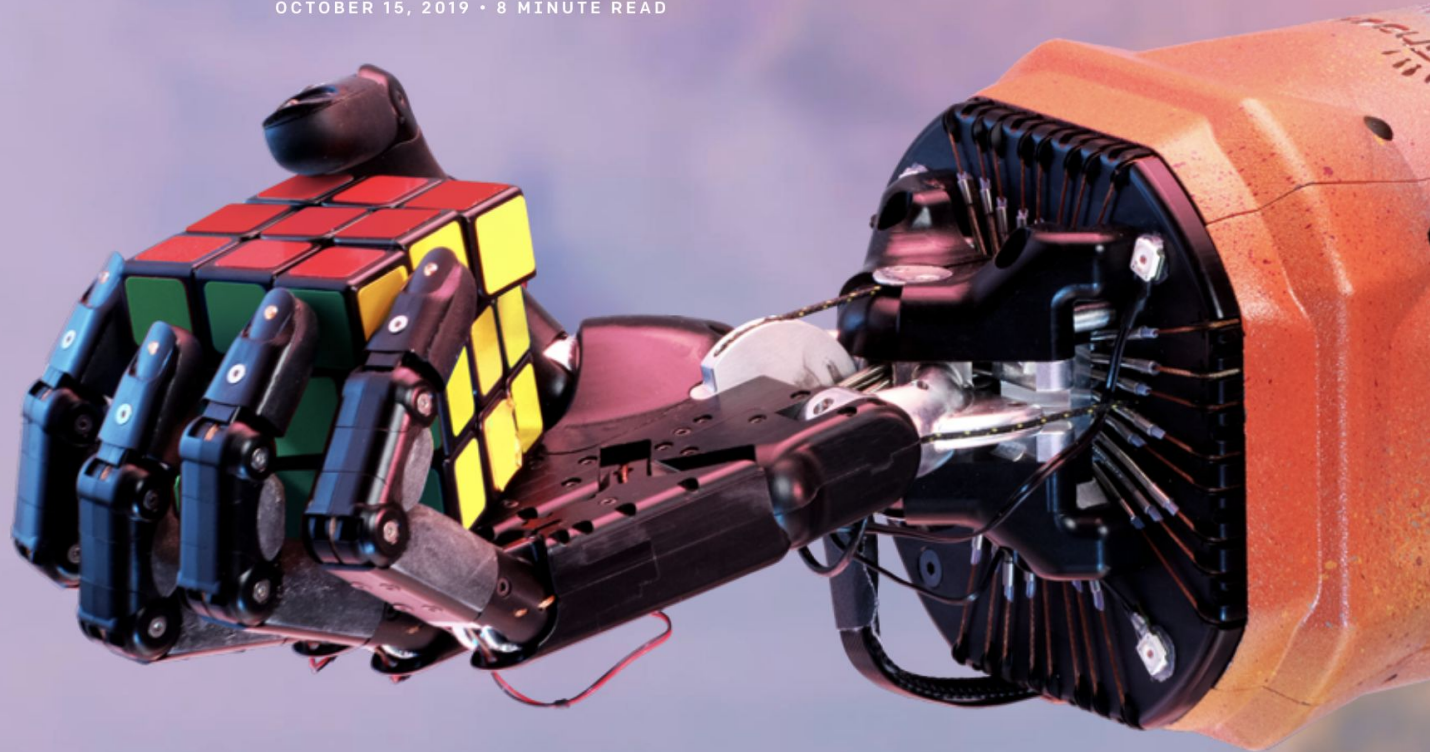
Blue River Technology



Blue River Technology

Solving Rubik's Cube with a Robot Hand

OCTOBER 15, 2019 • 8 MINUTE READ



nature

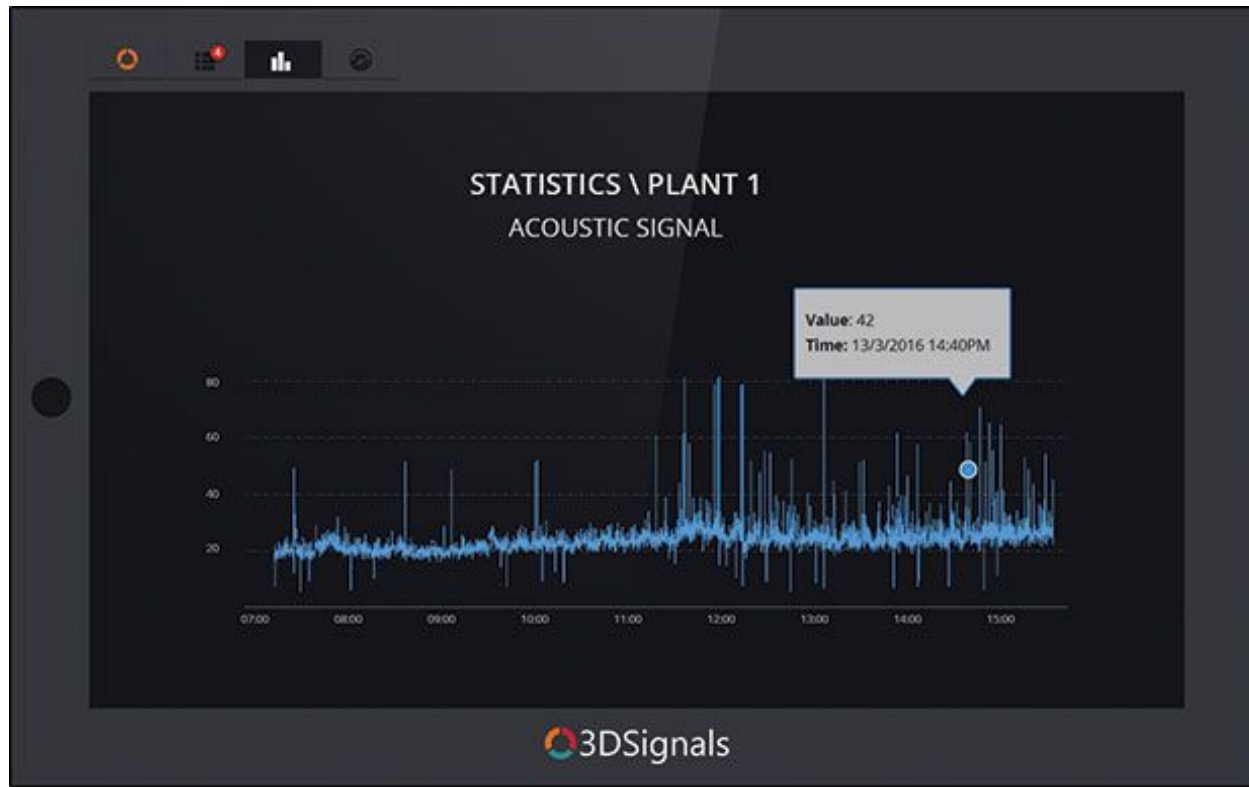
Letter | Published: 25 January 2017

Dermatologist-level classification of skin cancer with deep neural networks

Andre Esteva , Brett Kuprel , Roberto A. Novoa , Justin Ko, Susan M. Swetter, Helen M. Blau & Sebastian Thrun 

Nature **542**, 115–118 (02 February 2017) | [Download Citation](#) ↓

Deep Learning AI Listens to Machines For Signs of Trouble



MACHINE INTELLIGENCE 3.0

ENTERPRISE INTELLIGENCE

VISUAL Orbital Insight planet clarifai DEEPVISION cortica Igeoclon SPACE_KNOW Captivcity netra deepomatic	AUDIO Gridspace TalkIQ nexidia twilio CAPIO Expect Labs Clover Mobvoi CuriousAI popUP archive	SENSOR PREDIX C3IOT MAANA Sentaio PLANET OS UPTAKE IMUBIT Refactor Networks thingworx KONUX Alluvium	INTERNAL DATA PRIMER EDWATSON Cycorp Palantir ARIMO Alation Sapho Outlier Digital Reasoning	MARKET mattermark Quid Datafox PREMISE Bottlenose MOTIVA enigma CB INSIGHTS Tracxn predata
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ENTERPRISE FUNCTIONS

CUSTOMER SUPPORT DigitalGenius Kasisto ELOQUENT Wiseio ACTIONIQ zendesk PractiCLARABRIDGE	SALES collectivei sense fuse machines AVISO salesforce INSIDE SALES Zenight .COM clari	MARKETING MINTIGO Lattice RADIUS Litiginter [PERSADO] brightfunnel retention COGNICOR AIRPR msgai	SECURITY CYLANCE DARKTRACE ZIMPERIUM deepinstinct Sentinel DEMISTO graphistry drawbridge SignalSense AppZen	RECRUITING textio entelo Wade & Wendy hi unitive SpringRole GIGSTER HireVue
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AUTONOMOUS SYSTEMS

GROUND NAVIGATION drive.ai AdasWorks ZOOX Mobileye UBER Google TSLA nuTonomy Auto Robotics	AERIAL SKYDIO SHIELD AI Airware DJI LILY DroneDeploy pilotai SKYCATCH	INDUSTRIAL JAYBRIDGE OSARO CLEARPATH fetch KINDRED HARVEST rethink robotics	PERSONAL amazon alexa Cortana Allo facebook Siri Replika	AGENTS PROFESSIONAL butter.ai pogo SKIPFLAG @ clara x.ai slack talla Zoom sudo
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INDUSTRIES

AGRICULTURE BLUE RIVER mavrx tule TRACE Pivot Bio Teraviva AGRI-DATA Descartes Labs	EDUCATION KNEWTON volley gradescope CTI coursera UDACITY edX school	INVESTMENT Bloomberg sentiment SENTIUM KENSHC alpha sense Dataminr CEREBELLUM CAPITAL Quandl	LEGAL blueJ BEAGLE Everlaw RAVEL Seal ROSS LEGAL ROBOT	LOGISTICS NAUTO Acerta PRETECKT clearmetal Routific MARBLE PITSTOP
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INDUSTRIES CONT'D

MATERIALS zymergen Citrine Eigen Innovations SIGHT MACHINE BINKGO BIOWORKS nanotronics CALCULARIO	RETAIL FINANCE TALA zebra finance Lendo earnest affirm MIRADOR wealthfront Betterment	PATIENT PULSE CareSkore ZEPHYR HEALTH IBM Watson Health oncology SENTRIAN Atomwise Numerate	IMAGE BUTTERFLY 3SCAN ARTERYS enlitic VIBRYN imago Google DeepMind	BIOLOGICAL iCarbonX color GRAIL deep genomics RECURSION BAYMINIST Numerate Atomwise verily WHOLE BIOME
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TECHNOLOGY STACK

AGENT ENABLERS OCTANE.AI howdy. Maluuba KITT.AI OpenAI Gym Kasisto AUTOMAT semantic machines	DATA SCIENCE DOMINO SPARKBEYOND rapidminer kaggle DataRobot yhat AYASDI data iku seldon yseop bigml	MACHINE LEARNING CognitiveScale GoogleML context relevant Cycorp HyperScience nora logics minds.ai H2O.ai SCALED INFERENCE sparkcognition loop GEOMETRIC INTELLIGENCE deepsense.io reactive skyminD bonsai	NATURAL LANGUAGE agolo FLYLIEN LEXALYTICS Narrative Science loop spaCy LUMINOSO cortical.io MonkeyLearn	DEVELOPMENT SIGOPT HyperOpt fuzzy.io okite rainforest lobe Anodot Signifai LAYER 6 bonsai	DATA CAPTURE CrowdFlower diffbot CrowdAI import Paxata DATASIFT amazon mechanical.turk enigma WorkFusion DATALOGUE TRIFACTA parsehub	OPEN SOURCE LIBRARIES Keras Chainer CNTK TensorFlow Caffe H2O DEEPLARNING4J theano torch DSSTNE Scikit-learn AzureML neon MXNet DMTK Spark PaddlePaddle WEKA	HARDWARE KNUPATH TENSTORRENT Cirrascale NVIDIA intel nervana Movidius tensilica Google TPU IO* Labs Cerebras Isosemi	RESEARCH OpenAI mbasense ELEMENT vicarious KNOGIN Numenta Kimera Systems Cogital
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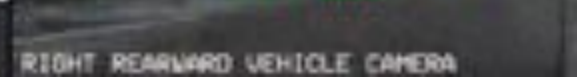
LINKS FROM THIS TALK

bit.ly/ucsd-ml

Elon Musk Promises a Really Truly Self-Driving Tesla in 2020



Wired article,
February 2019





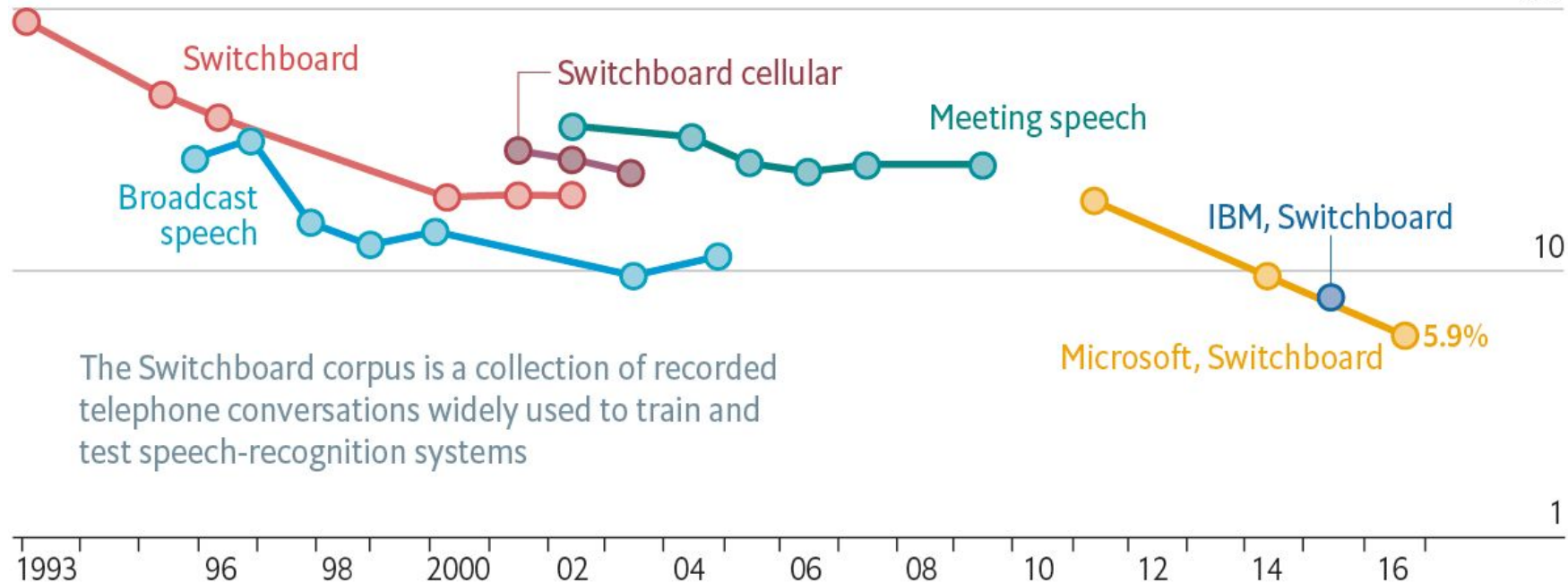
Natural Language

Loud and clear

Speech-recognition word-error rate, selected benchmarks, %

Log scale

100



The Switchboard corpus is a collection of recorded telephone conversations widely used to train and test speech-recognition systems

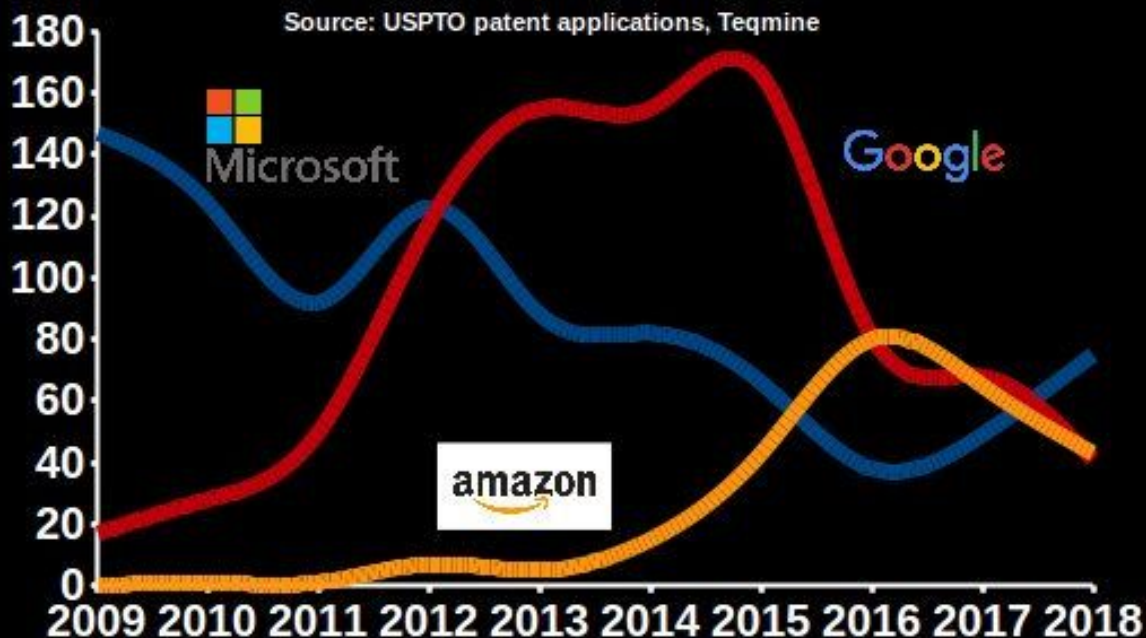
Sources: Microsoft; research papers

MICROSOFT, AMAZON & GOOGLE PATENTING Natural Language Processing

TOPIC 6:



Topics created by
Teqmine AI
from full-text patents



TEQMINE®



2018



SuperGLUE

1 year later











facebook Artificial Intelligence



5 months later...

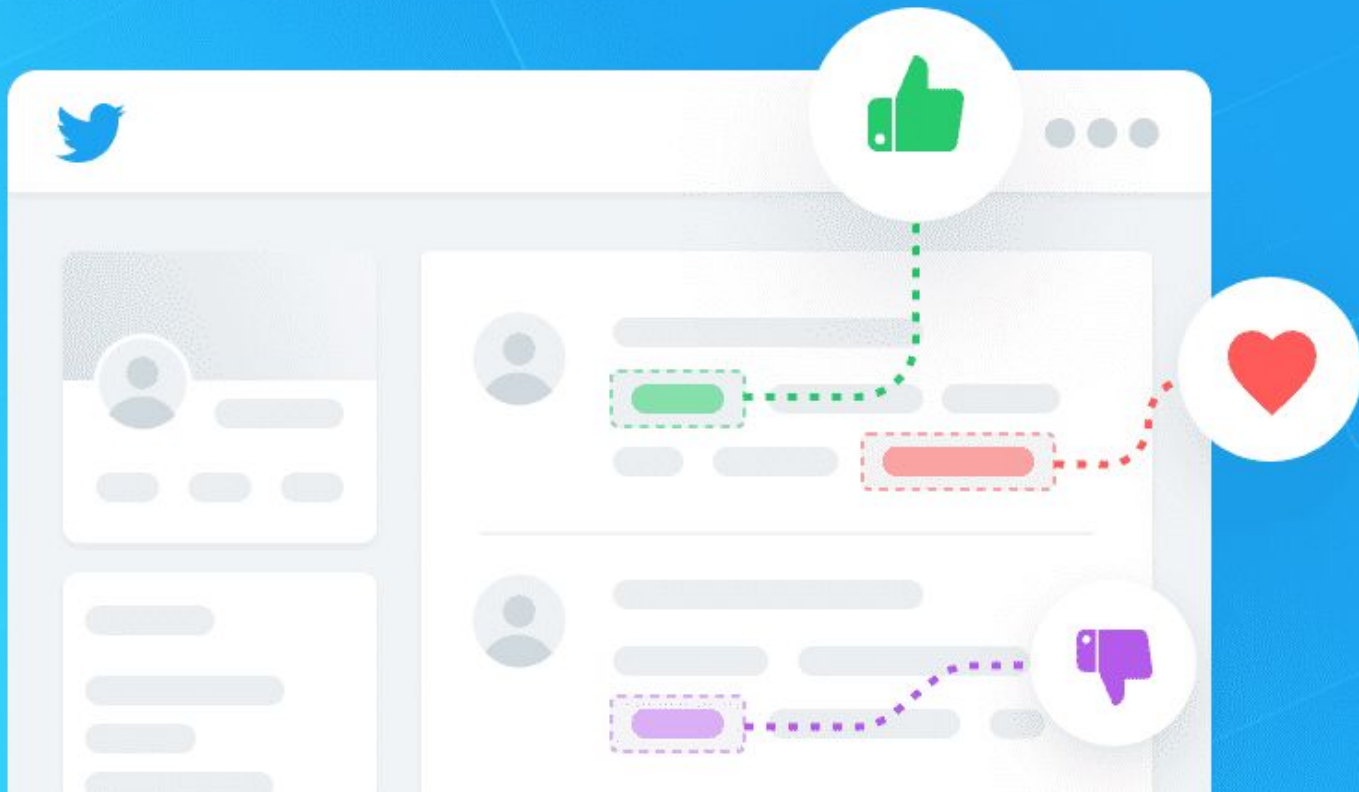
Leaderboard Version: **2.0**

Rank	Name	Model	URL	Score	BoolQ	CB	COPA	MultiRC	ReCoRD	RTE	WiC	WSC	AX-b	AX-g
1	SuperGLUE Human Baselines	SuperGLUE Human Baselines		89.8	89.0	95.8/98.9	100.0	81.8/51.9	91.7/91.3	93.6	80.0	100.0	76.6	99.3/99.7
2	T5 Team - Google	T5		88.9	91.0	93.0/96.4	94.8	88.2/62.3	93.3/92.5	92.5	76.1	93.8	65.6	92.7/91.9
3	Facebook AI	RoBERTa		84.6	87.1	90.5/95.2	90.6	84.4/52.5	90.6/90.0	88.2	69.9	89.0	57.9	91.0/78.1
4	IBM Research AI	BERT-ntl		73.5	84.8	89.6/94.0	73.8	73.2/30.5	74.6/74.0	84.1	66.2	61.0	29.6	97.8/57.3
5	SuperGLUE Baselines	BERT++		71.5	79.0	84.8/90.4	73.8	70.0/24.1	72.0/71.3	79.0	69.6	64.4	38.0	99.4/51.4
		BERT		69.0	77.4	75.7/83.6	70.6	70.0/24.1	72.0/71.3	71.7	69.6	64.4	23.0	97.8/51.7
		Most Frequent Class		47.1	62.3	21.7/48.4	50.0	61.1/0.3	33.4/32.5	50.3	50.0	65.1	0.0	100.0/50.0
		CBoW		44.5	62.2	49.0/71.2	51.6	0.0/0.5	14.0/13.6	49.7	53.1	65.1	-0.4	100.0/50.0
		Outside Best		-	80.4	-	84.4	70.4/24.5	74.8/73.0	82.7	-	-	-	-



OpenAI

GPT-2



Twitter sentiment analysis

Cognitive Systems Research

Volume 54, May 2019, Pages 50-61

Twitter sentiment analysis with a deep neural network: An enhanced approach using user behavioral information

Ahmed Sulaiman M. Alharbi ^{a, b}   ... Elise de Doncker ^a



A Practical Approach for Content Mining of Tweets

[Sunmoo Yoon](#), RN, PhD^{a,b,*},  , [Noémie Elhadad](#), PhD^b, [Suzanne Bakken](#), RN, PhD^{a,b}

Content mining tweets

Table 1

A Sample of physical activity Tweets term-frequency dictionary from the corpus of 174,394 Tweets containing 31,489 terms

Terms	weight	day	good	time	obesity	study
aerobics	0.0229	0.0349	0.0331	0.0335	0	0.0026
bicycling	0.0062	0.0283	0.0182	0.0215	0	0.0024
chop wood	0	0.0705	0.0529	0.0353	0	0

Table 2

Top three unigram, bigram, and trigram for each of the physical activity terms

Term	Unigram	Bigram	Trigram
<i>aerobics</i>	Class	aerobic class	water aerobics class
	Water	water aerobics	minutes doing aerobics
	Step	calories burned	my aerobics class
<i>bicycling</i>	Google	Google maps	bike-friendly cities
	maps	bicycling magazine	Google maps adds
	cities	bike friendly	50 bike friendly
<i>chop wood</i>	fire	i chopped	I chopped wood
	free	of wood	chopped some wood
	today	wood for	chopped wood for

TEXTIO SCORE

33

WEAK

STRENGTHS:

- ✓ Uses positive language ›
- ✓ Length is just about right ›
- ✓ Strong use of active language ›
- ✓ Appropriate use of adjectives ›
- ✓ Strong use of verbs ›

PROBLEMS:

- Uses corporate clichés ›
- Missing equal opportunity statement ›
- Too much directive language ›
- Uses candidate language ›
- ✗ Not enough bulleted content ›
- ✗ Needs more 'we' statements ›

TONE:



General Market Media Buyer

Job listing ▾ Sales/Marketing ▾ San Francisco

New ▾ Import ▾ Export ↺ ↻ T ▾ B I ☰ ▾

Our agency needs a **killer** media buyer. **Fun**, fast paced...blah blah. Look, no kidding here. We work hard and you will too. We're smart and passionate; you will need to be as well. We're expanding and need an experienced media buyer. Someone who understands when **you need to** book DR and when **you need to** go the general market route. While we're focused on television, experience in other mediums is **a huge plus**.

Do you have a great **sense of humor**? Are you **driven by** the ability to made decisions that impact the problem? When you hate things do you make a change or just complain? Because if you just complain, don't apply for this job. Want to **change the world** around you? This might be the place for you.

A couple of things that **you must** do:

- Work with vendors to create a **win-win** for clients
- **Teach** everyone the company's technology
- Work directly with clients
- Create a great **ROI** for our clients
- Know the numbers cold

But wait, there's more!

The **ideal applicant** has **crazy** ideas for **improvement** and making those around you better. Understanding that you are **relying** on you more than you rely on them. Take part in a healthy discussion to create team **buy-in** on plans before you execute them to a tee.

What else? You'll go nuts. We're demanding, but never demeaning. Bring your greatest ideas, expect them to really and truly **be heard**, challenged and defended. Everyone deserves to have **fun** at work.

Negative Positive Repetitive Masculine Feminine [How does it work?](#)



LINKS FROM THIS TALK

bit.ly/ucsd-ml



Excitement



Problems



Opportunities

Problems

Elon Musk Promises a Really Truly Self-Driving Tesla in 2020



Wired article,
February 2019

Tesla CEO Elon Musk drops his prediction of full autonomous driving from 3 years to just 2

Fred Lambert - Dec. 21st 2015 3:26 pm ET [@FredericLambert](#)



Tesla CEO Elon Musk drops his prediction of full autonomous driving from 3 years to just 2

Fred Lambert - Dec. 21st 2015 3:26 pm ET [@FredericLambert](#)

A photograph showing two men sitting in dark red leather chairs on a stage. The man on the right is Elon Musk, wearing a light blue shirt and dark trousers. The man on the left is wearing a grey shirt and blue jeans. They are both holding microphones. A wooden table with a glass of water is between them. A large red text overlay reads "December 2015".

December 2015

IBM pitched its Watson supercomputer as a revolution in cancer care. It's nowhere close

By CASEY ROSS [@caseymross](#) and IKE SWETLITZ / SEPTEMBER 5, 2017



Human Code

Machine Code

```
1 from keras.datasets import mnist
2 from keras.models import Sequential
3 from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Dropout
4 from keras.utils import np_utils
5
6 (X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
7
8 img_width=28
9 img_height=28
10
11 X_train = X_train.astype('float32')
12 X_train /= 255.
13 X_test = X_test.astype('float32')
14 X_test /= 255.
15
16 #reshape input data
17 X_train = X_train.reshape(X_train.shape[0], img_width,
18 X_test = X_test.reshape(X_test.shape[0], img_width,
19
20 # one hot encode outputs
21 y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train)
```

```
13 =0000000000}0bh00500=R&5=h50-PS00cN=Dq=0a0□000L
14 ")00F"06^00t00-0>0e00qa00iJ00$80
15 yH=*o>0070p0r0eL0[00~0牙A;ç□( 12000결0D>C [&0H000
16 CJ={00p 0600.0e=X000D=0d0
17 y=0$000060jE=0b=f~^=0π0t00<000=000=0M=|0<00G;b:
18 0n0X=000<0P;0]00Z0<00000_0000000000<
19 00000'0000<==~0}0060;0*U000~00000<0=07000f0:0-
20 R0=00S=000<t00<L00aA?0|^00000000;dx000!=0J00Y0c(
21 005i00m]_f>000000□.00"
22 V0Q0$00>0000; 00$00 0V>D 'r0 0o0o0q0000ξ0?0I
23 007{0$0>00_00
24 0000000J00000000>gv0000000□0000>000y00}0:000500:
25 ?0_00~0(000w0倚000}r_l0;00000>f^000i00000Nc0u,000
26 00m0000h<40_r0a0]0><0g0;050*0I00^=009]00=00+=00(
27 0=c00=0(00q00-00>¼000r00000>000=000>0000_5=0>0<(
  • 漸0|00000;?0u;k00H000K0T0000>Ti00000000/0>00000
28 000_px>0000100+ž0'000c0>^000o0IY00'00N00>00:=%J0(
29 000K00000c0000000002.000r=00J>0*
30 00(900000000000?00^00X0000000Y0=0wk>{S0055n0G0(
31 C00000R0*=0I{0000000=¥}=&|=0_Ly3 09c0=00050<`F-
32 0=000>000000P0□0>00U0a0600000}000&0"00=000>00|
```

```
@@ -18,29 +17,120 @@
18     "metadata": {
19         "collapsed": false
20     },
21     "outputs": [
22     {
23         "data": {
24             "text/html": [
25                 "\n",
26                 "  \n",
27                 "<script type=\"text/javascript\"
src=\"https://cdn.pydata.org/bokeh/dev/bokeh-0.11.0dev9.min.js\">
</script>\n",
28                 "<script type=\"text/javascript\"
src=\"https://cdn.pydata.org/bokeh/dev/bokeh-widgets-0.11.0dev9.min.js\">
</script>\n",
29                 "<script type=\"text/javascript\"
```

```
17     "metadata": {
18         "collapsed": false
19     },
20 +   "outputs": [],
21 +   "source": [
22 +     "from bokeh.plotting import figure, output_notebook, show"
23 +   ]
24 + },
25 + {
26 +   "cell_type": "code",
27 +   "execution_count": 3,
28 +   "metadata": {
29 +     "collapsed": false
30 +   },
31   "outputs": [
32   {
33     "data": {
34       "text/html": [
35         "\n",
36 +       "  <div class=\"bk-root\">\n",
```

An epic drama of adventure and exploration

Space Station One, your first step in an Odyssey that will take you to the Moon, the planets and the distant stars.



2001: a space odyssey

MGM PRESENTS A STANLEY KUBRICK PRODUCTION

Super Panavision® and Metrocolor





KASPAROV VS
DEEP BLUE
the rematch

1997

We have bad intuitions about what is hard.


Search Results Relevance

Enter/Merge by

Mon 11 May 2015

Mon 6 Jul 2015 (37 days to go)

Dashboard

Home Data Make a submission Information 

Description

Evaluation

Rules

Prizes

Timeline

Forum Scripts Leaderboard My Team 

Competition Details » Get the Data » Make a submission

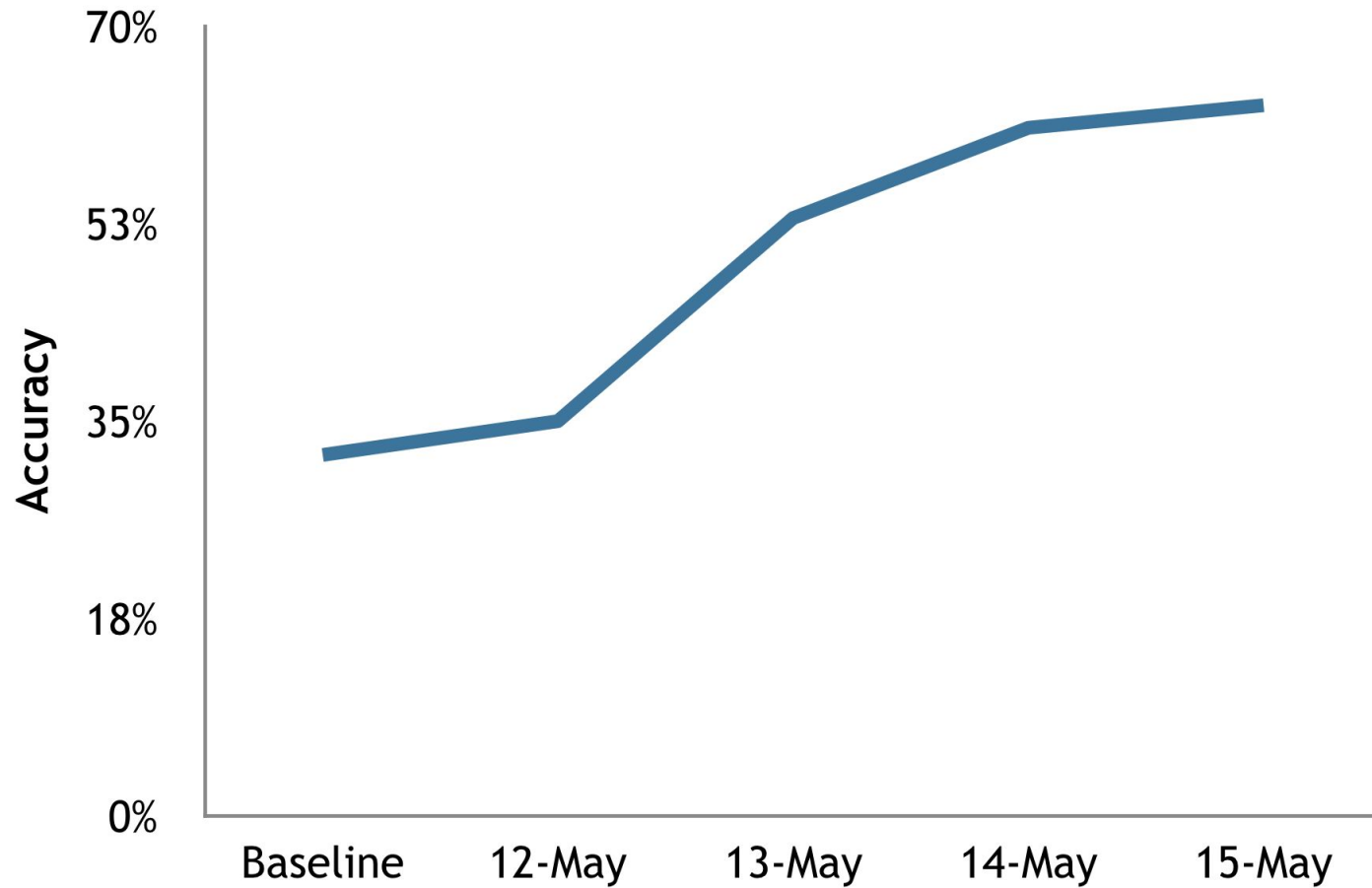
Data Files

File Name	Available Formats
sampleSubmission.csv	.zip (51.25 kb)
test.csv	.zip (4.51 mb)
train.csv	.zip (1.87 mb)

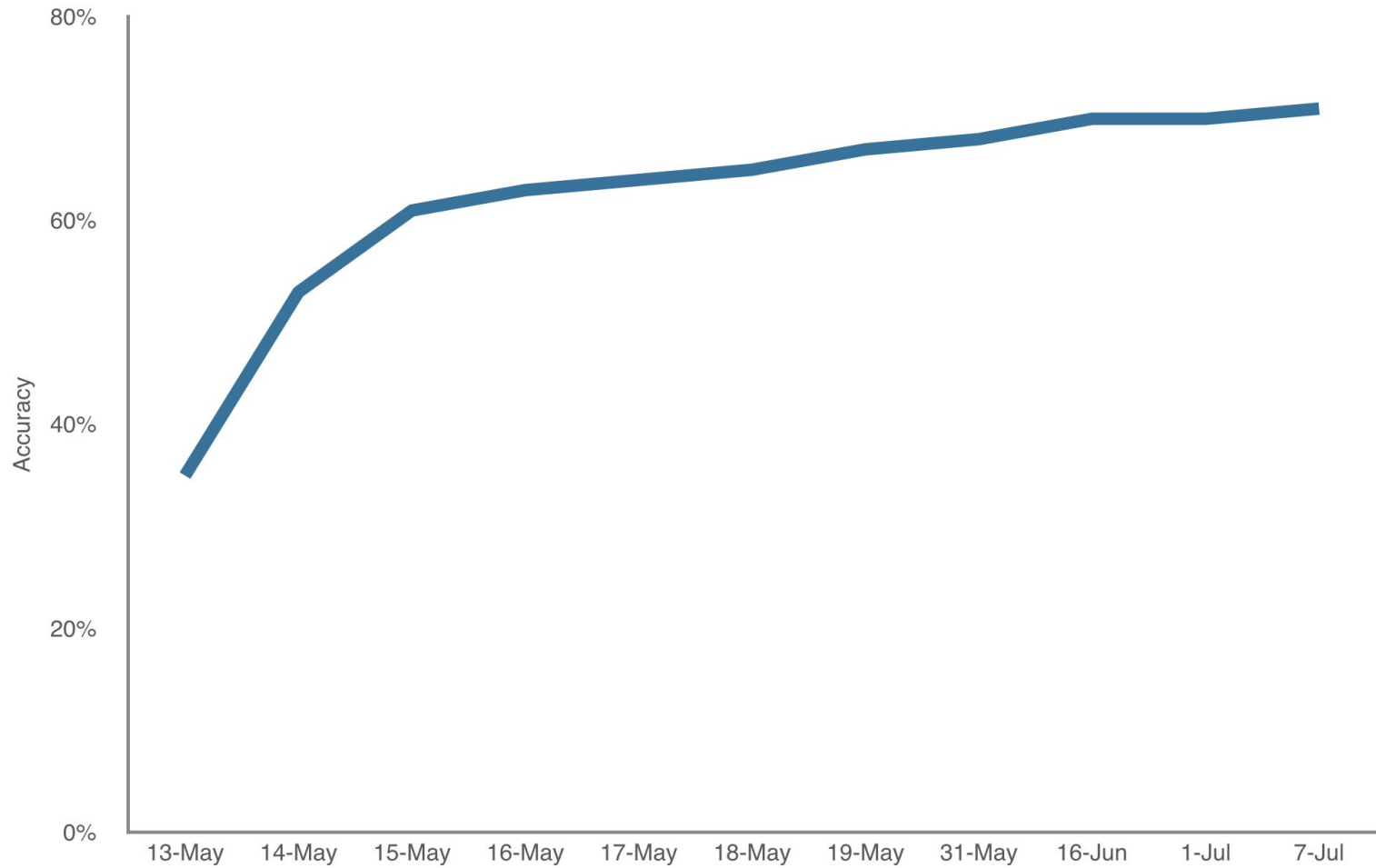
[See this script for a quick exploration of the data](#)

To evaluate search relevancy, CrowdFlower has had their crowd evaluate searches from a handful of eCommerce websites. A total of 261 search terms were generated,

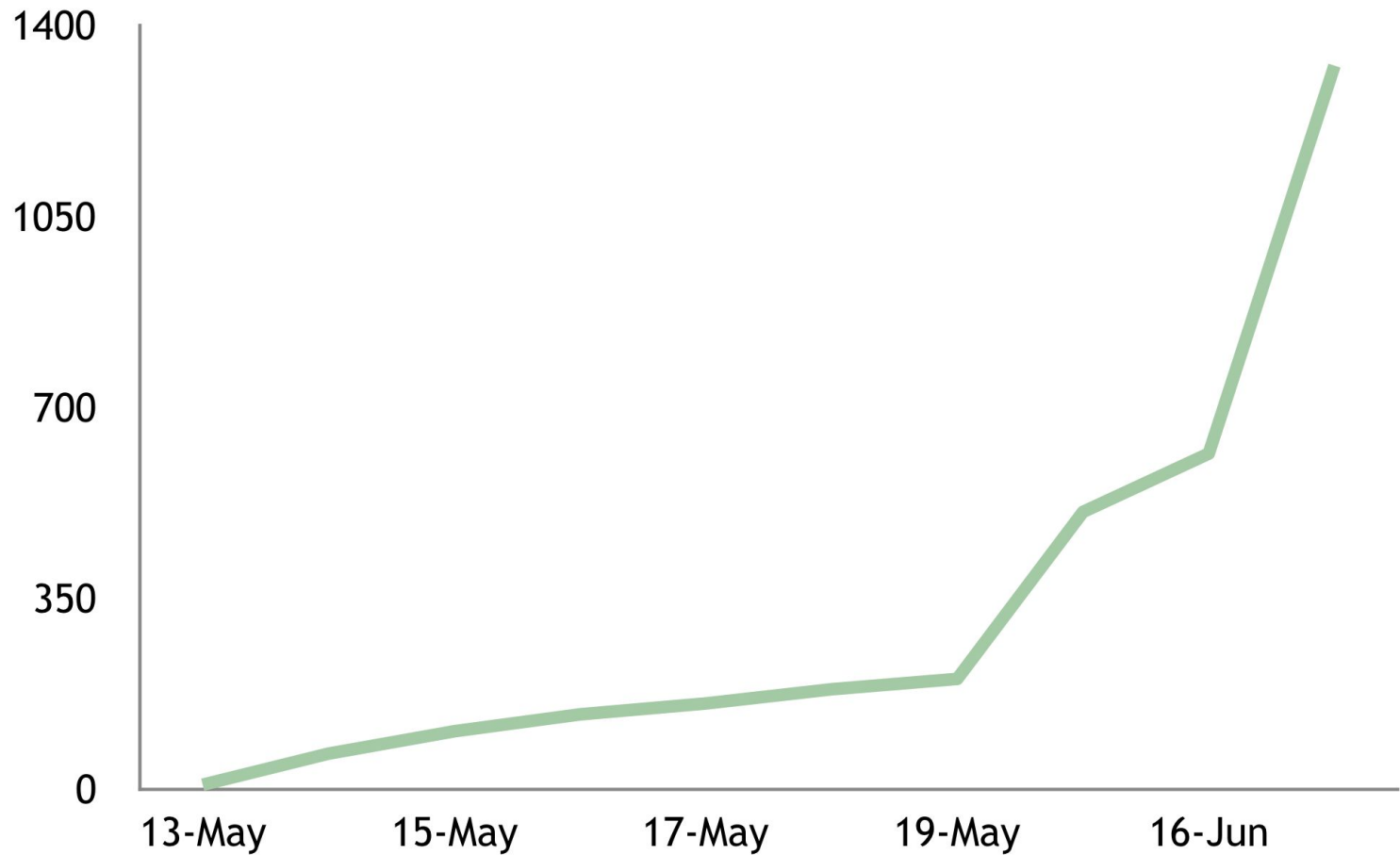
Accuracy of Best Performing Model



Accuracy of the Best Performing Model



Number of Participating Teams



Exponentially more effort for
vanishing returns

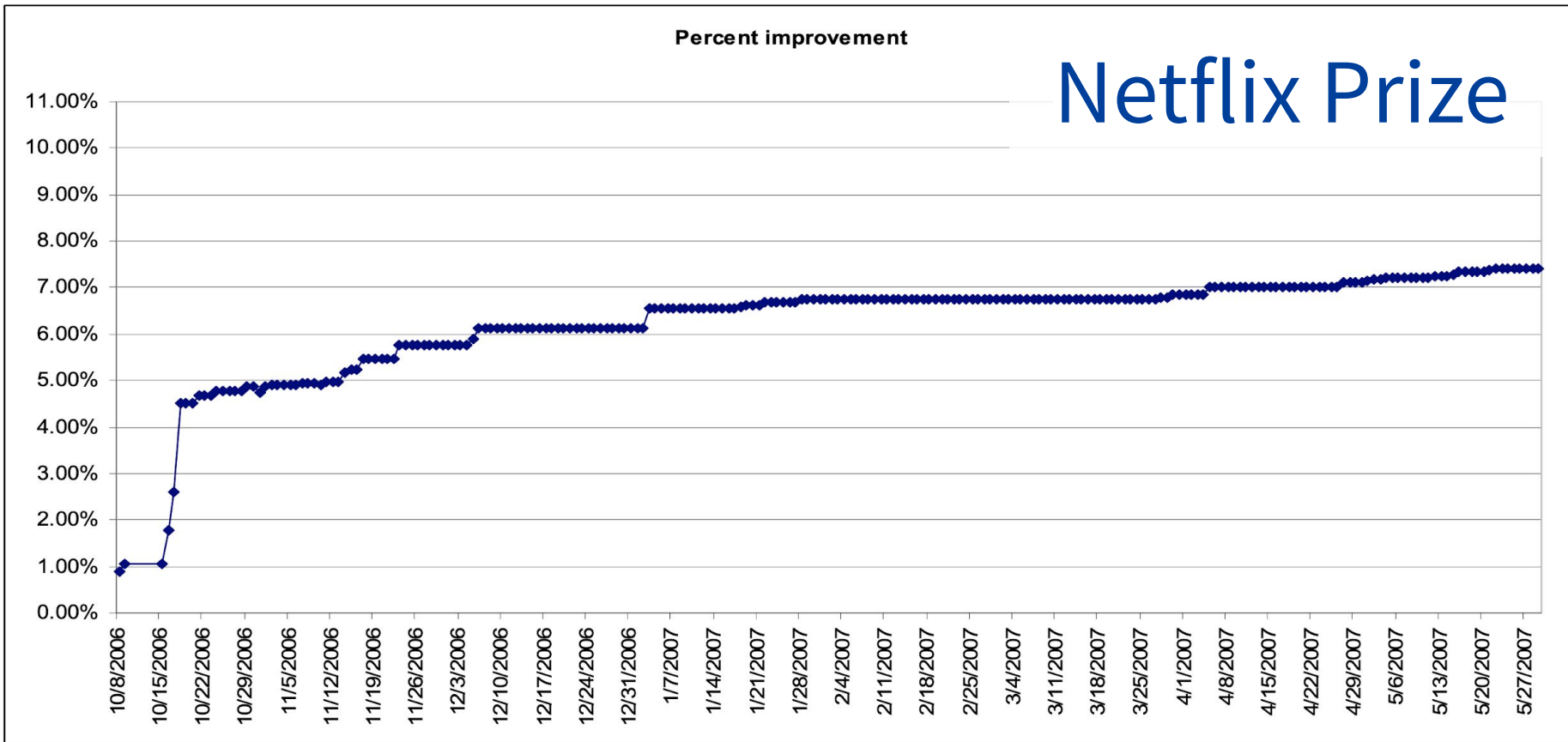
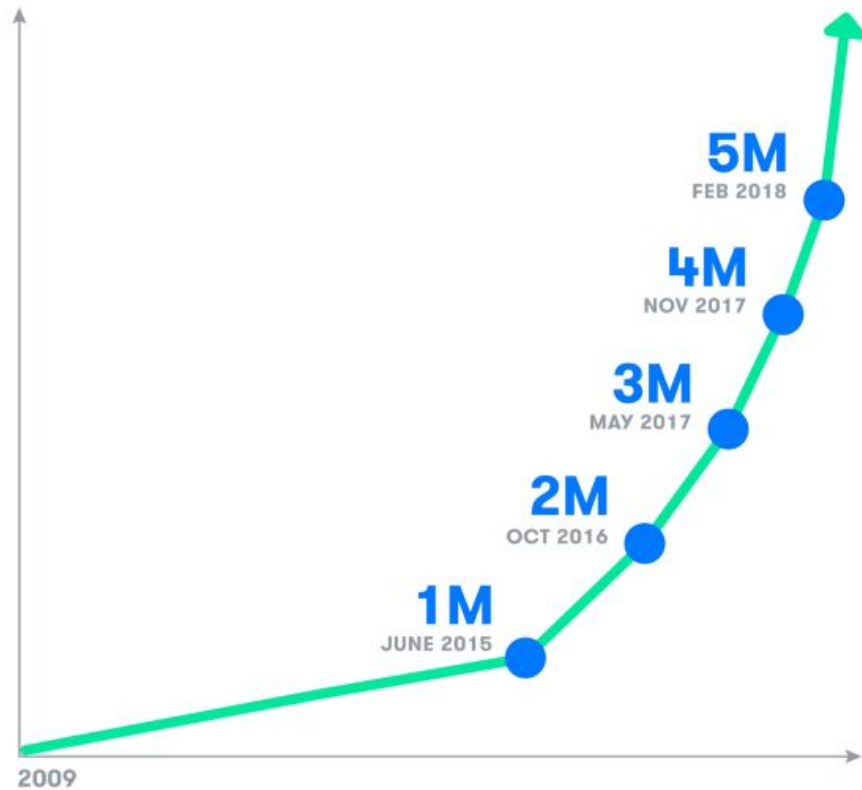


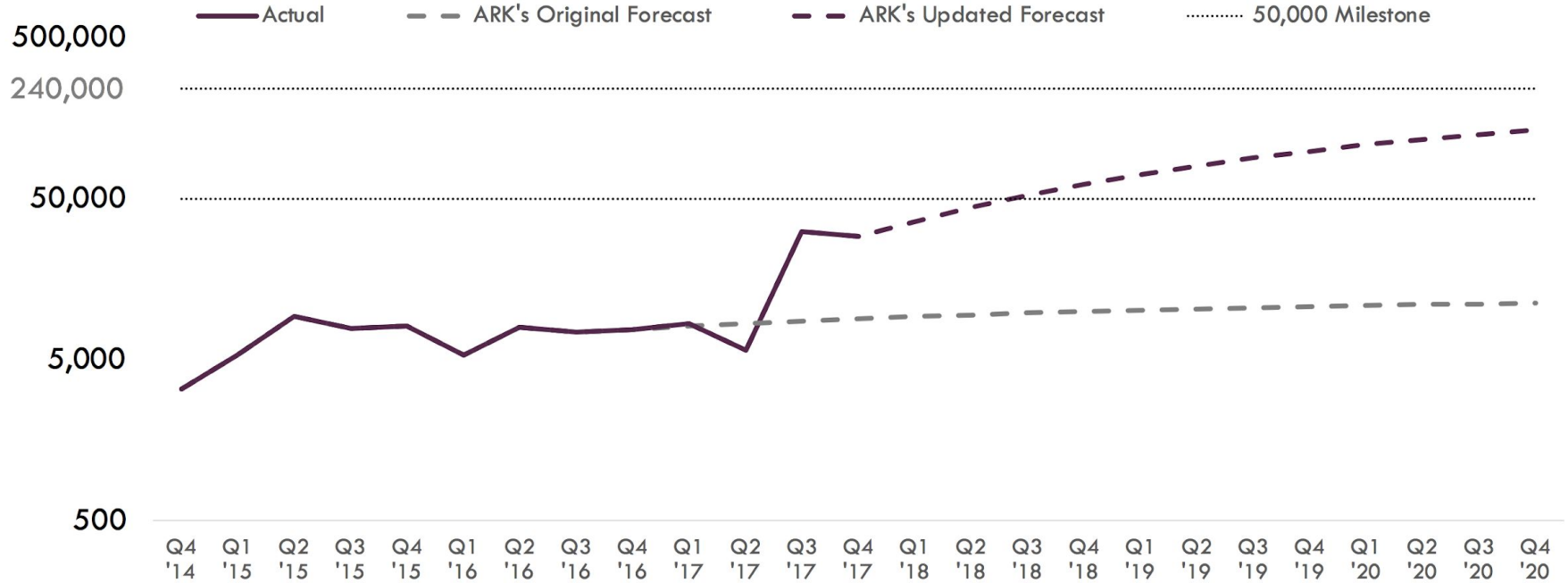
Figure 3: Aggregate improvement over Cinematch by time





5,000,000+
MILES AND COUNTING

Average Autonomous Miles Between Unexpected Failures

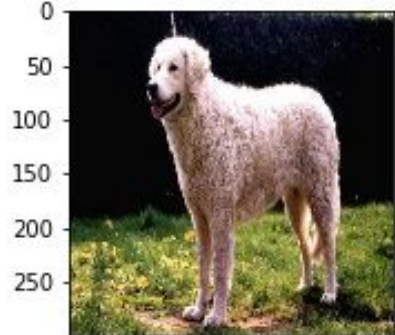


Source: dmv.ca.gov; ARK Investment Management LLC, 2018 | ark-invest.com



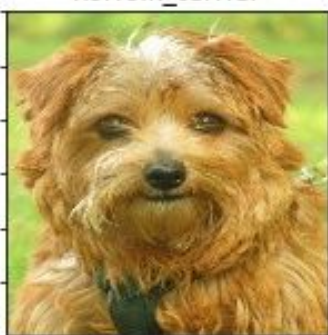
IMAGENET

kuvasz



0 50 100 150 200 250

norfolk_terrier



0 100 200

eskimo_dog



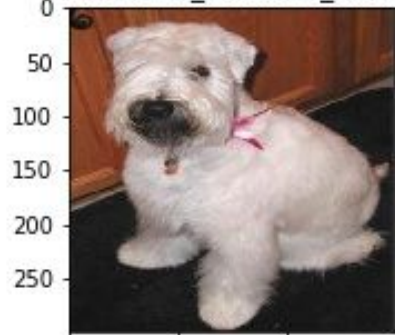
0 100 200

papillon



0 100 200

soft-coated_wheaten_terrier



0 50 100 150 200 250

basenji



0 100 200

greater_swiss_mountain_dog



0 100 200 250

airedale



0 100 200

```
(keras2.0)malcolm:ker  
Using TensorFlow back  
[INFO] loading incept  
W tensorflow/core/pl  
these are available on  
W tensorflow/core/pl  
these are available on  
W tensorflow/core/pl  
e are available on y  
W tensorflow/core/pl  
se are available on y  
W tensorflow/core/pl  
e are available on y  
[INFO] loading and pr  
[INFO] classifying in  
1. beagle: 94.48%  
2. Pembroke: 0.15%  
3. Cardigan: 0.15%  
4. bluetick: 0.12%  
5. quilt: 0.09%  
█
```



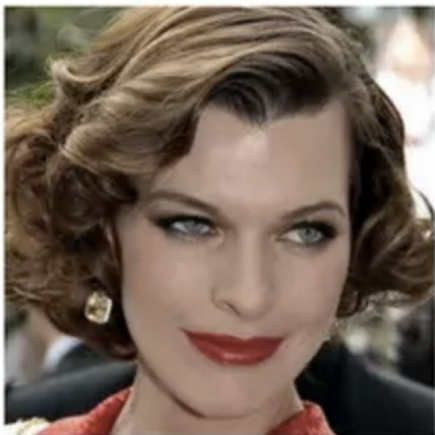
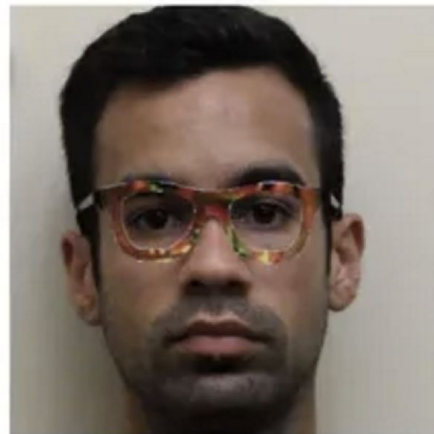
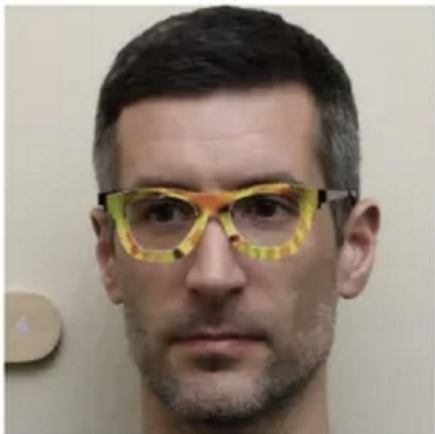


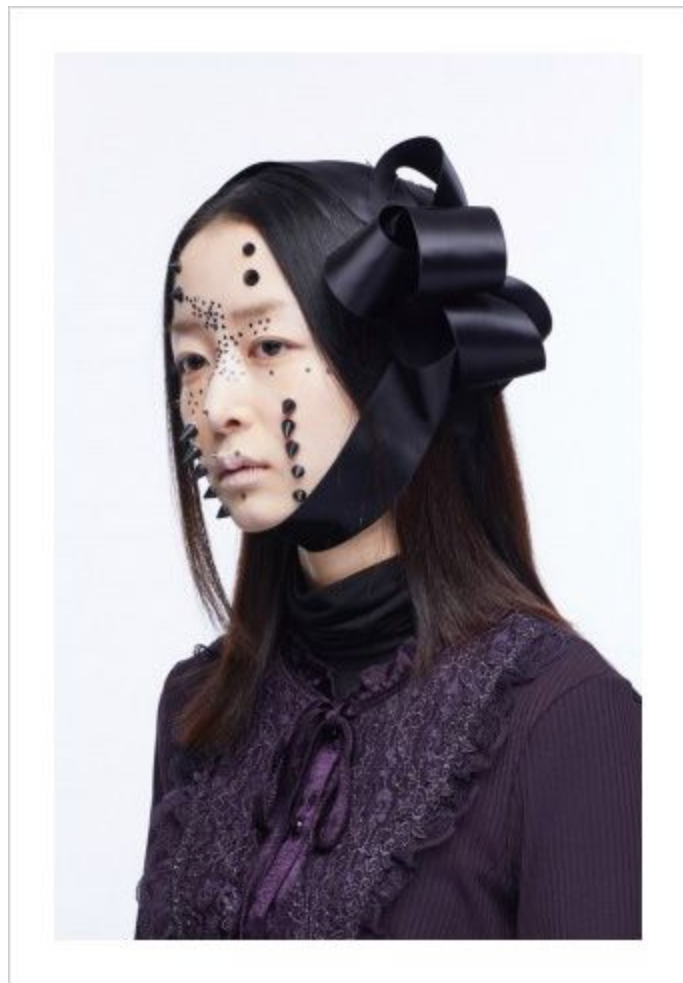
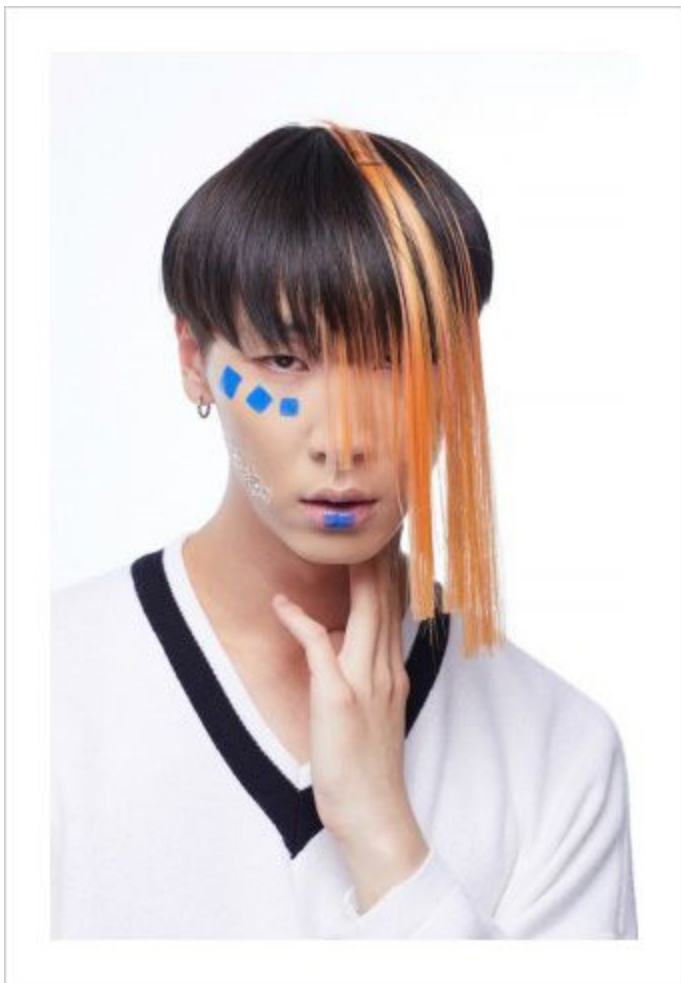






It's hard to guess what will
confuse a model in production.





You Can Trick Self-Driving Cars by Defacing Street Signs

By [Catalin Cimpanu](#)

📅 August 7, 2017



Tesla driver killed after crash involving semi in western Delray Beach

Posted: 7:10 AM, Mar 01, 2019 **Updated:** 4:52 PM, Mar 02, 2019

By: [Scott Sutton](#)

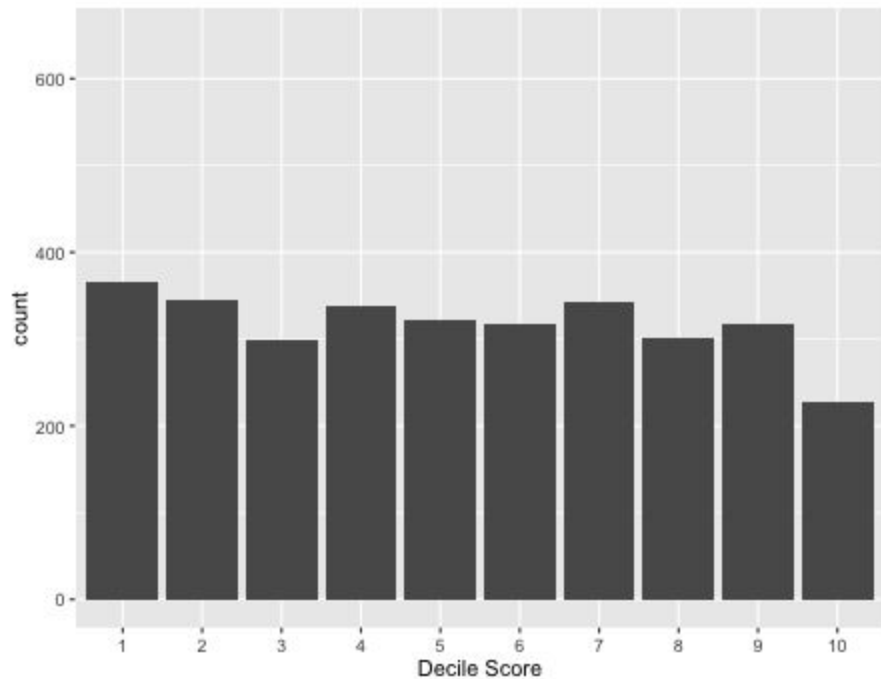




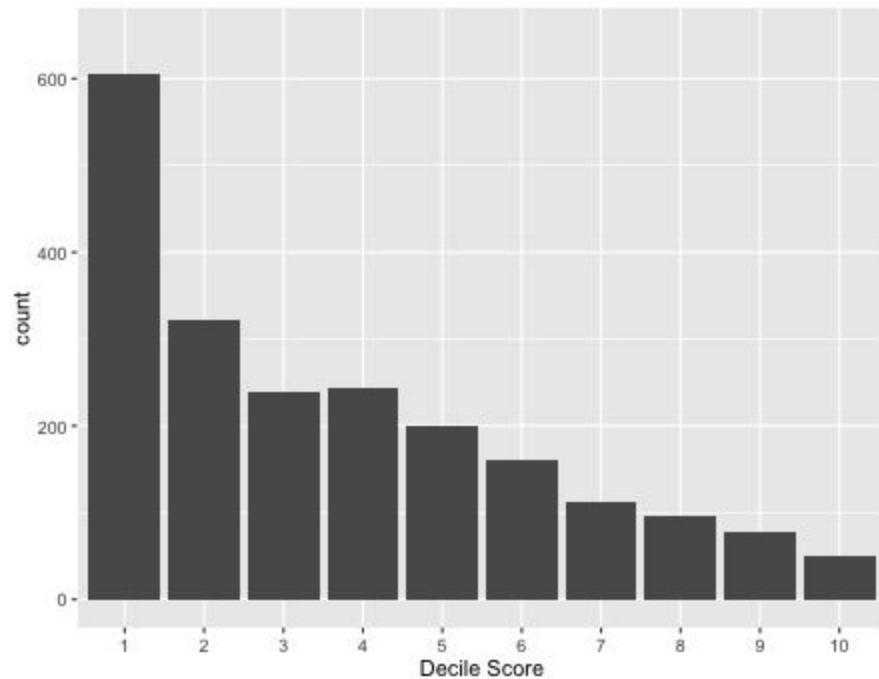
COMPAS Recidivism scores

COMPAS

Black Defendant's Decile Scores

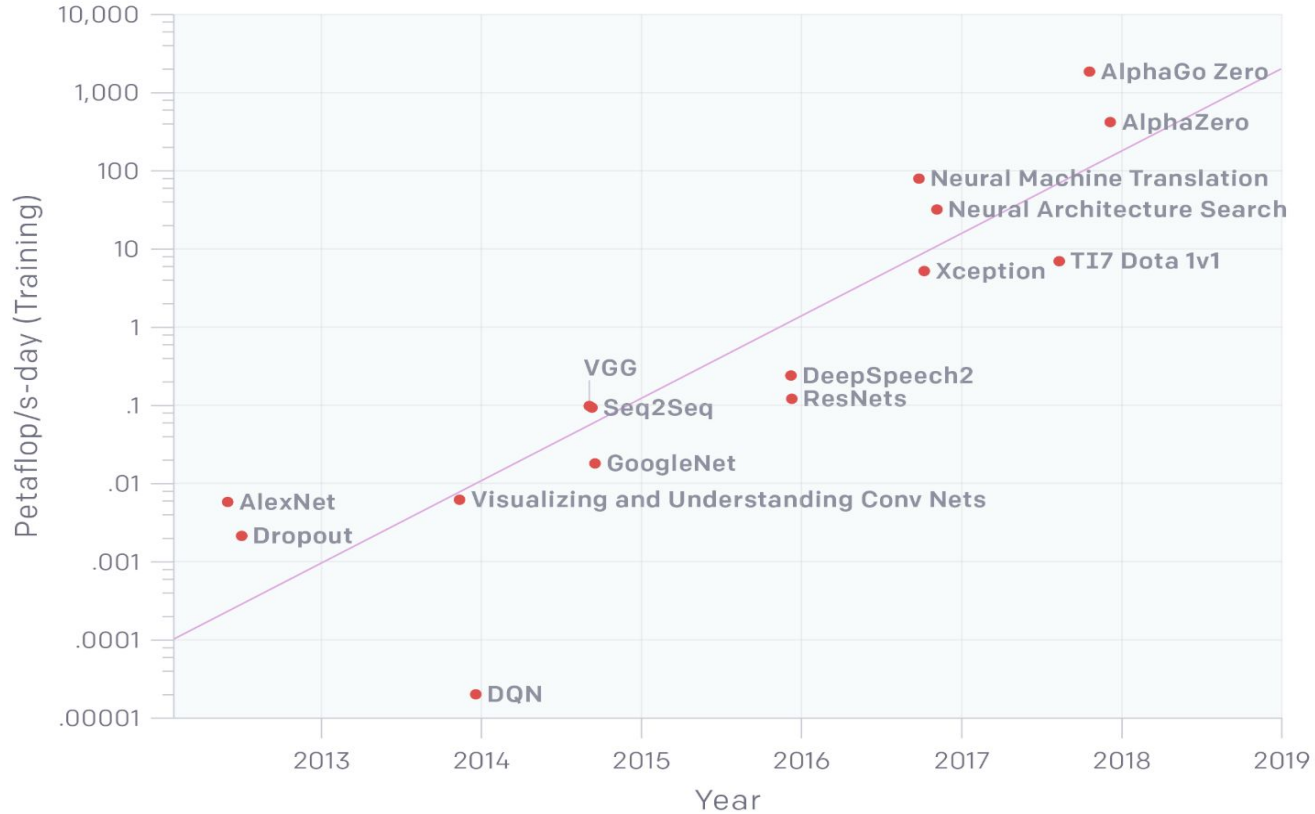


White Defendant's Decile Scores



How do we get a model to explain
why it made predictions?

AlexNet to AlphaGo Zero: A 300,000x Increase in Compute



<https://openai.com/blog/ai-and-compute/>

Many of the major advancements
are driven by massive compute



Excitement



Problems



Opportunities

Opportunities



Explainability

“Why Should I Trust You?”

Explaining the Predictions of Any Classifier

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ABSTRACT

Despite widespread adoption, machine learning models remain mostly black boxes. Understanding the reasons behind predictions is, however, quite important in assessing *trust*, which is fundamental if one plans to take action based on a prediction, or when choosing whether to deploy a new model. Such understanding also provides insights into the model, which can be used to transform an untrustworthy model or prediction into a trustworthy one.

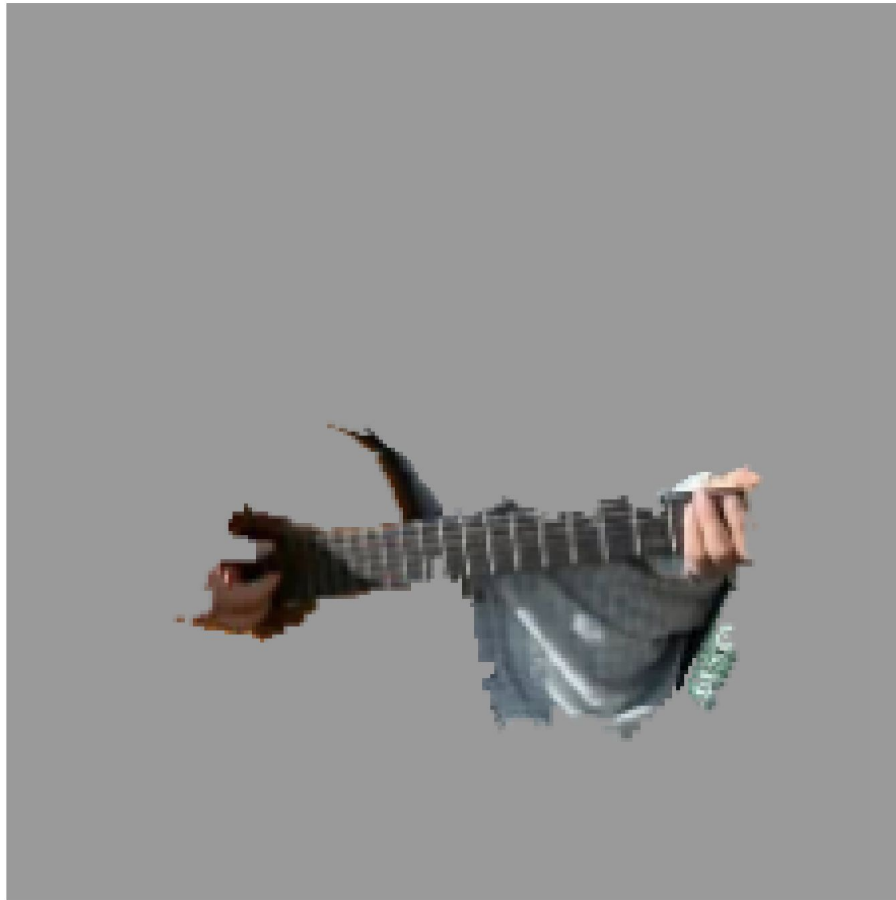
how much the human understands a model’s behaviour, as opposed to seeing it as a black box.

Determining trust in individual predictions is an important problem when the model is used for decision making. When using machine learning for medical diagnosis [6] or terrorism detection, for example, predictions cannot be acted upon on blind faith, as the consequences may be catastrophic.

Apart from trusting individual predictions, there is also a need to evaluate the model as a whole before deploying it “in the wild”. To make this decision, users need to be confident



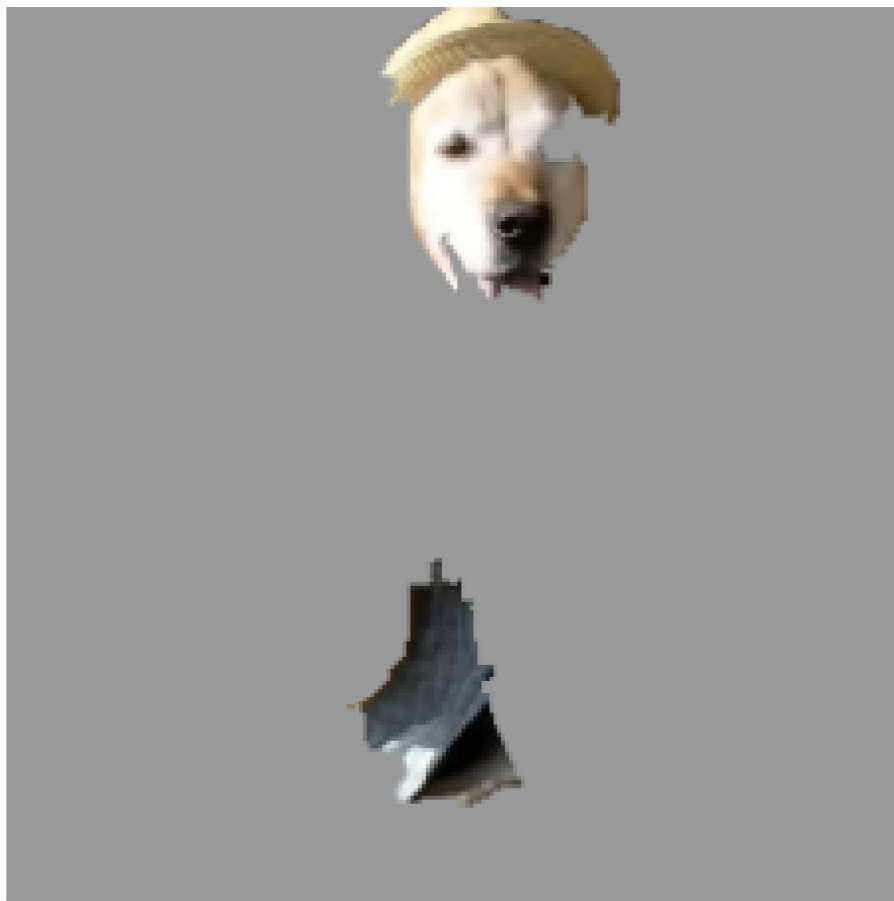
(a) Original Image



(b) Explaining *Electric guitar*



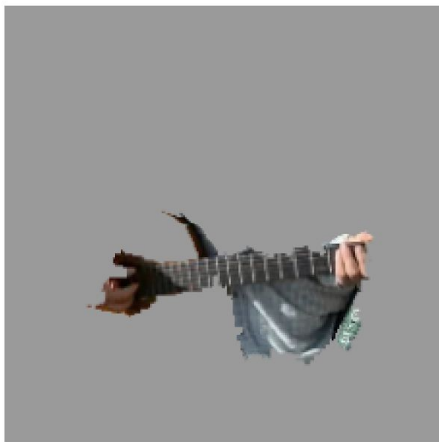
(c) Explaining *Acoustic guitar*



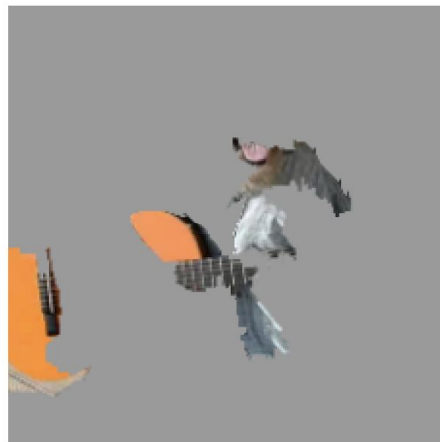
(d) Explaining *Labrador*



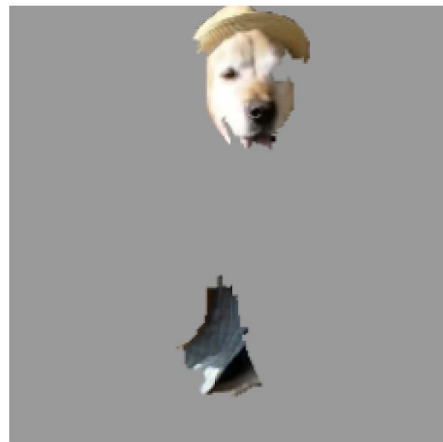
(a) Original Image



(b) Explaining *Electric guitar*



(c) Explaining *Acoustic guitar*



(d) Explaining *Labrador*

Figure 4: Explaining an image classification prediction made by Google’s Inception neural network. The top 3 classes predicted are “Electric Guitar” ($p = 0.32$), “Acoustic guitar” ($p = 0.24$) and “Labrador” ($p = 0.21$)

Explainable Deep Neural Networks for Multivariate Time Series Predictions

Roy Assaf and Anika Schumann

IBM Research, Zurich

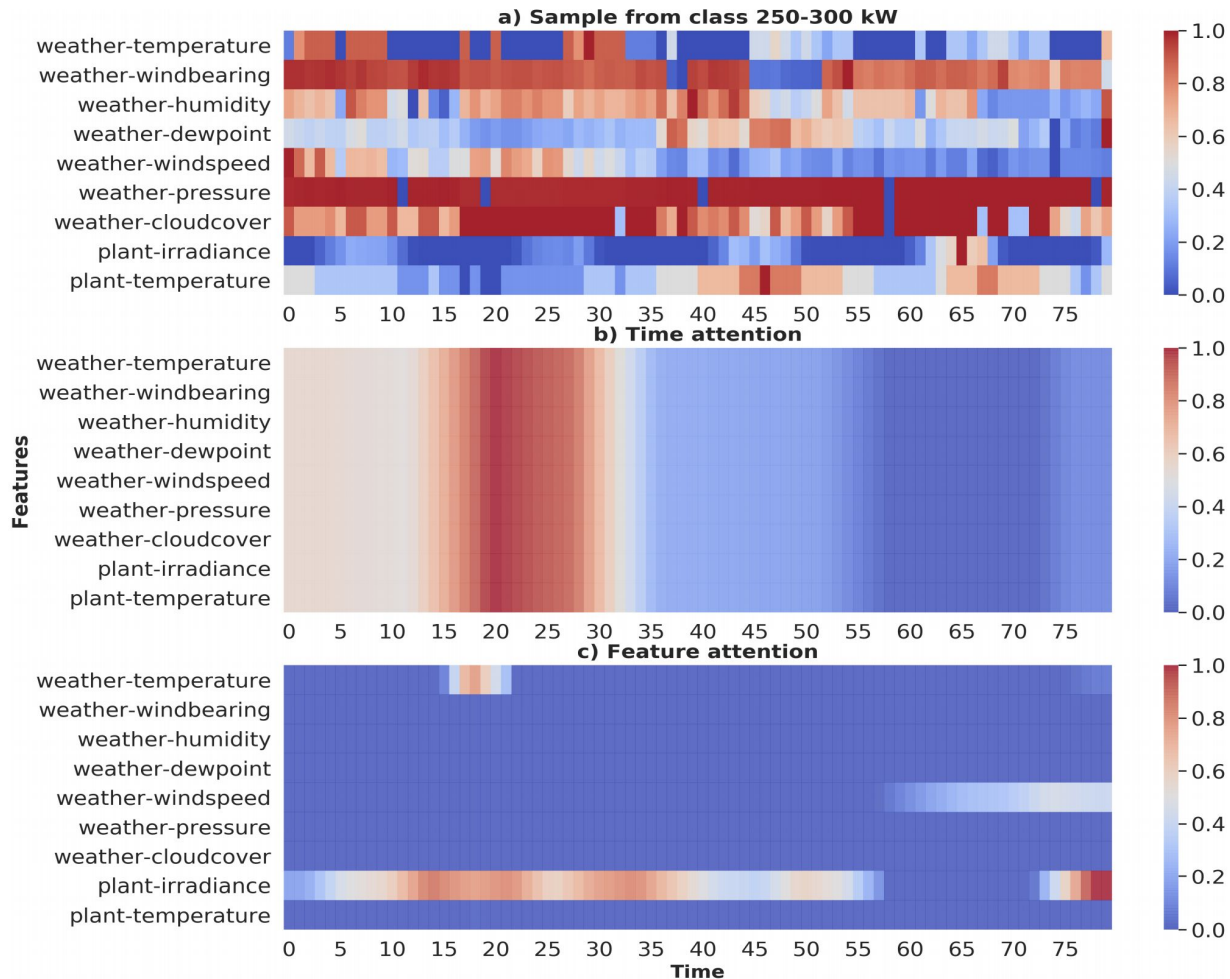
{roa, ikh}@zurich.ibm.com

Abstract

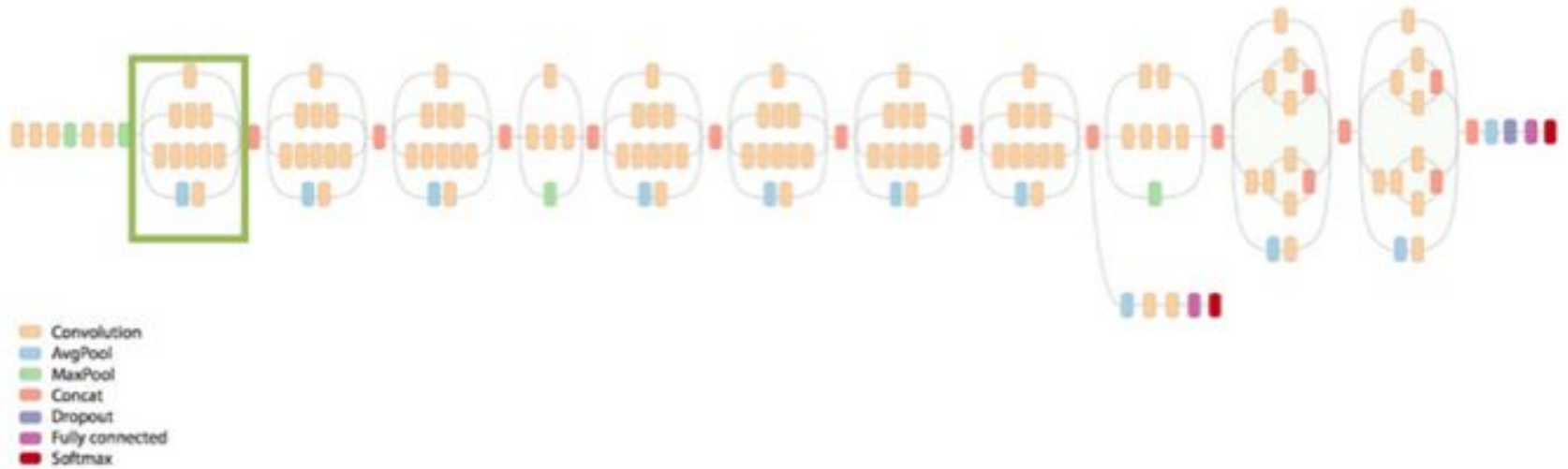
We demonstrate that CNN deep neural networks can not only be used for making predictions based on multivariate time series data, but also for explaining these predictions. This is important for a number of applications where predictions are the basis for decisions and actions. Hence, confidence in the prediction result is crucial. We design a two stage convolutional neural network architecture which uses particular kernel sizes. This allows

2 Method for Explainable Deep Network

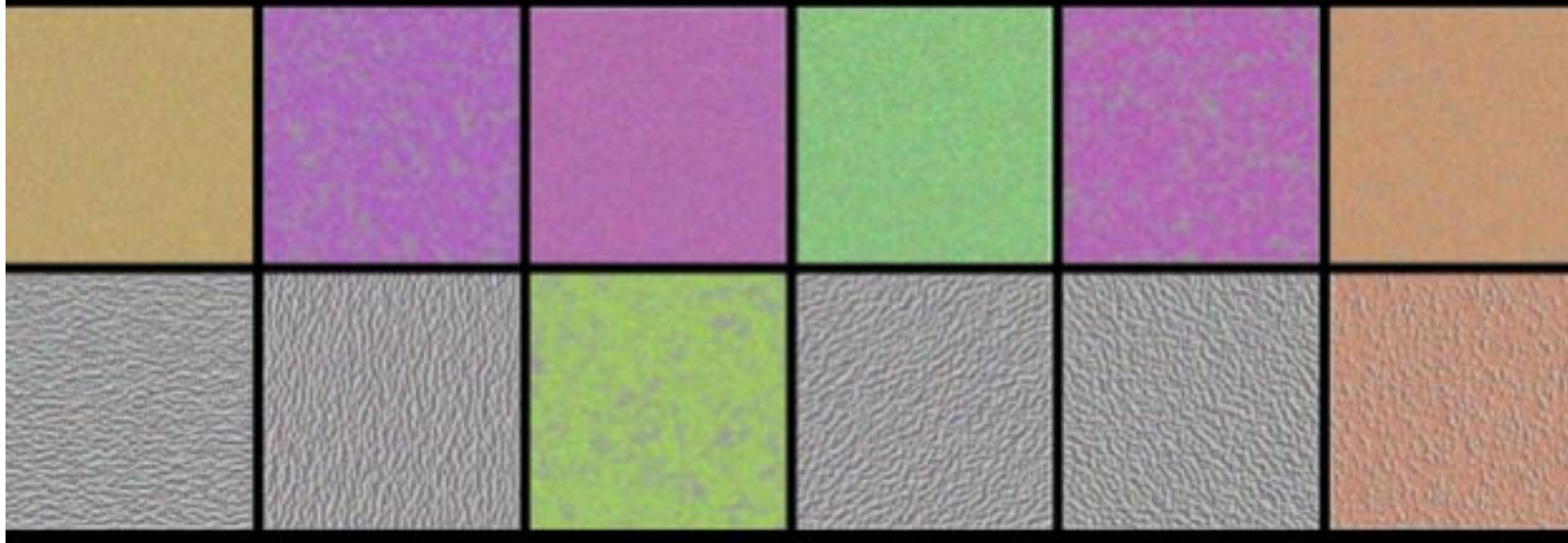
In order to achieve explainable predictions for both the time dimension and the features of the data, we develop a two stage CNN architecture. The first stage consists of a convolutional layer and utilises a 2D convolution with filter size $k \times 1$ which considers k time steps with 1 feature at a the time. This allows us to learn filters which are able to recognise important patterns that occur separately in the different features. This stage is followed by a 1×1 convolution [Lin *et al.*, 2013] and is used in state-of-the-art networks such as in the incep-



Inception

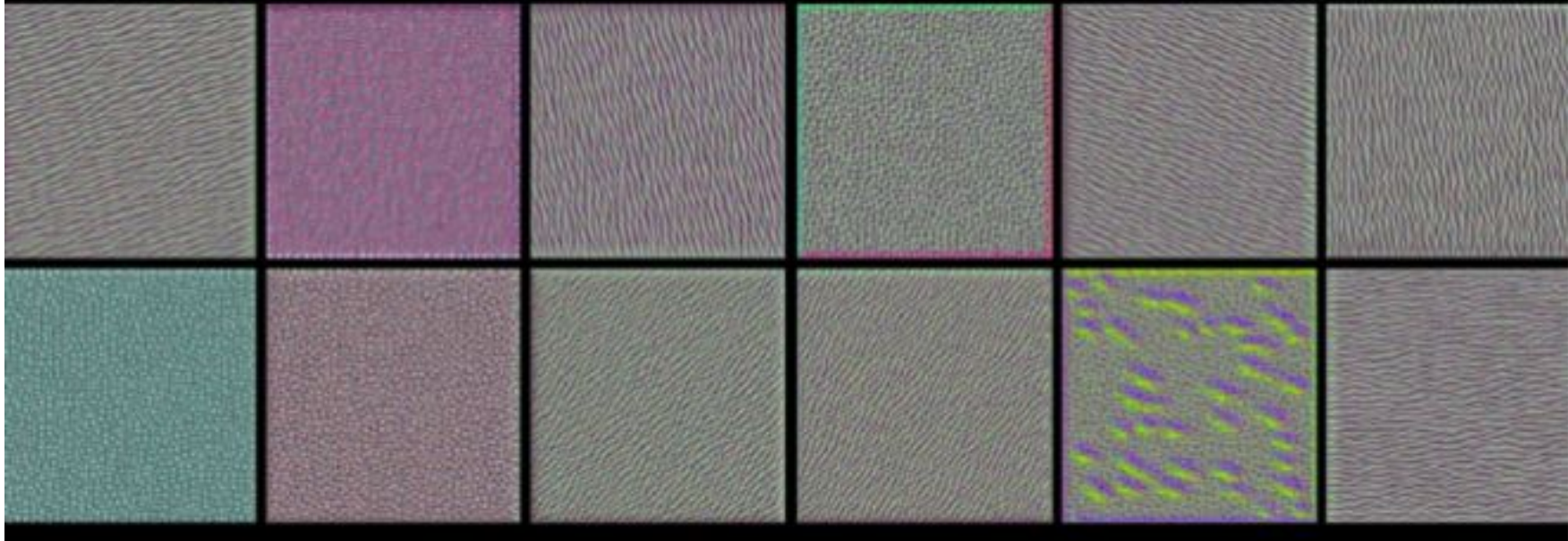


conv1_1: a few of the 64 filters

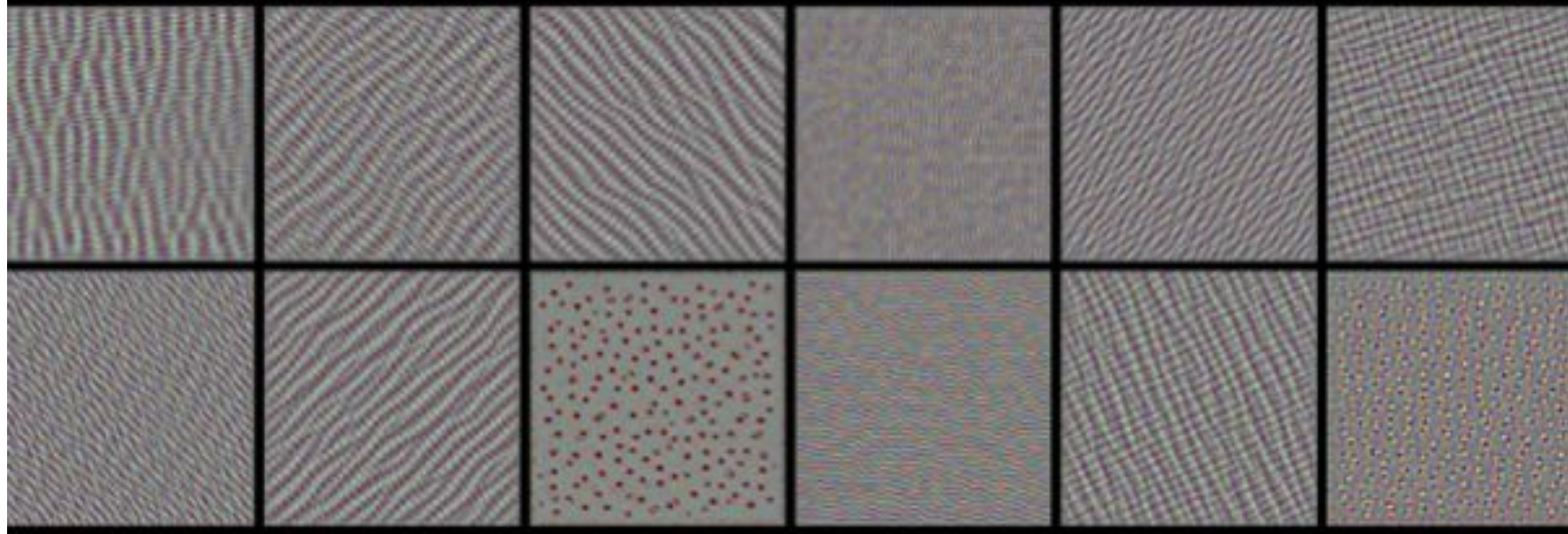


<https://blog.keras.io/how-convolutional-neural-networks-see-the-world.html>

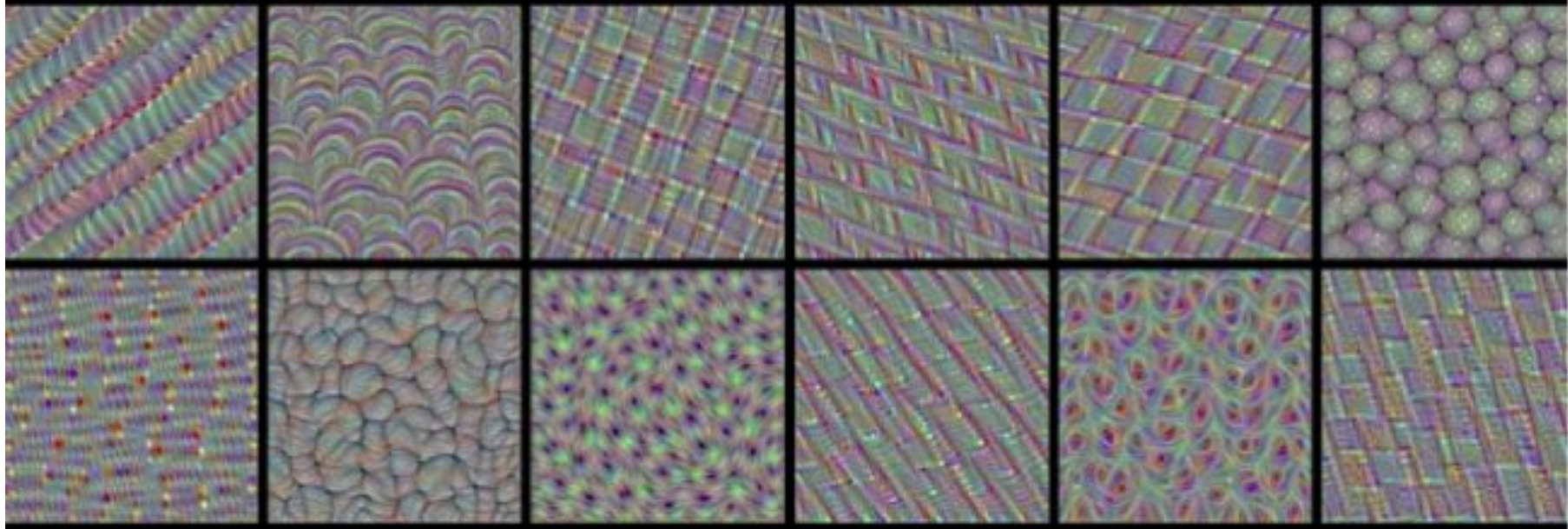
conv2_1: a few of the 128 filters



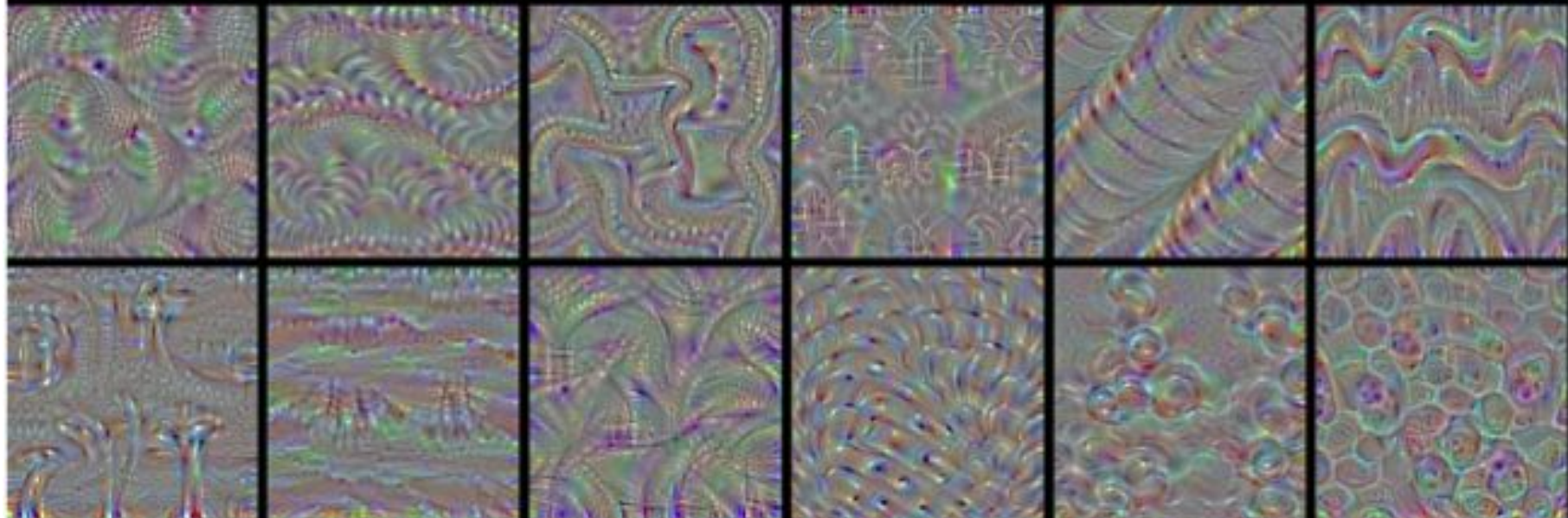
conv3_1: a few of the 256 filters



conv4_1: a few of the 512 filters



conv5_1: a few of the 512 filters





Reproducibility

IN DEPTH | COMPUTER SCIENCE

Artificial intelligence faces reproducibility crisis

Matthew Hutson

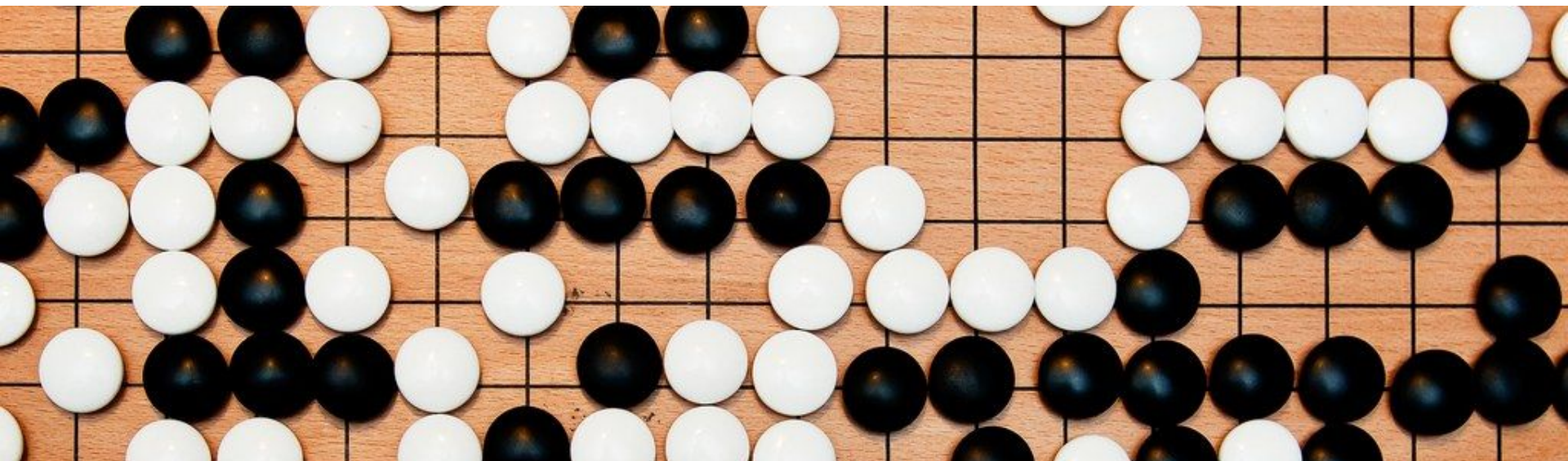
MIT
Technology
Review

Artificial Intelligence Feb 18

Machine learning is contributing to a “reproducibility crisis” within science

Artificial Intelligence Confronts a 'Reproducibility' Crisis

Machine-learning systems are black boxes even to the researchers that build them. That makes it hard for others to assess the results.





Runs (295)

1 FilterGroupSortTagMove

Name (122 visualized)

Tags

Runtime

Train loss:

best_epo...

best_epo...

best_epo...

best_eva...

best_eva...

Name	Tags	Runtime	Train loss:	best_epo...	best_epo...	best_epo...	best_eva...	best_eva...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> f8gce7l2	2 layer, 3evalEpochs, both, cacheFeats, ctxtGRU, diff 0, graph, no bbox	17h 12...	0.1271	24	49	49	0.7741	0.7743
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> tmkrp4qh	2 layer, 3evalEpochs, both, cacheFeats, diff 0, driver, graph, no bbox	1d 19h ...	0.1714	78	67	67	0.7726	0.7653
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3hede45x	2 layer, 3evalEpochs, both, cacheFeats, diff 0, driver, graph, no bbox	1d 19h ...	0.1736	34	63	56	0.772	0.7683
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0owdyuep	2 layer, 3evalEpochs, both, cacheFeats, diff 0, driver, graph, no bbox	1d 20h ...	0.1522	34	45	18	0.7715	0.7698
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> y2f6jbke	2 layer, 3evalEpochs, both, cacheFeats, ctxtGRU, diff 0, graph, no bbox	18h 44...	0.1626	67	37	37	0.7738	0.7743
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> w11tf9dy	2 layer, 3evalEpochs, both, cacheFeats, ctxtGRU, diff 0, graph, no bbox	18h 49...	0.1132	63	26	26	0.7785	0.7862
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8ft1iyok	2 layer, 3evalEpochs, both, cacheFeats, diff 0, graph, no bbox, pedGRU	17h 41...	0.1165	65	16	65	0.7723	0.7638
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> vmhulexq	2 layer, 3evalEpochs, both, cacheFeats, diff 0, graph, no bbox, pred30	13h 6m...	0.2152	24	63	63	0.7113	0.6996
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> q409s2mj	2 layer, 3evalEpochs, both, cacheFeats, diff 0, graph, no bbox, pedGRU	23h 27...	0.2292	55	45	45	0.7567	0.7414
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> rkke81wd	2 layer, 3evalEpochs, both, cacheFeats, diff 1, graph, no bbox, pedGRU	1d 7m 41s	0.1191	11	25	8	0.7682	0.7683
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> im9teeq6	2 layer, 3evalEpochs, both, cacheFeats, diff 1, graph, no bbox, pedGRU	13h 50...	0.113	8	25	25	0.7676	0.7683
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> t25gqvm	2 layer, 3evalEpochs, both, cacheFeats, diff 1, graph, no bbox, pedGRU	13h 57...	0.1123	11	25	25	0.7671	0.7698
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 68go88t4	2 layer, 3evalEpochs, both, cacheFeats, graph, no bbox, pedGRU, prec	17h 18...	0.2117	32	42	43	0.7735	0.7653
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> hy1eq7ua	2 layer, 3evalEpochs, both, cacheFeats, graph, no bbox, pedGRU, prec	29m 34s	0.1188	2	3	3	0.7524	0.7444
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6cx2xwqk	2 layer, 3evalEpochs, both, cacheFeats, graph, no bbox, pedGRU, prec	16h 49...	0.187	41	42	43	0.7681	0.7698



Runs (295)



👁 Name (122 visualized)

👁 ● f8gce7l2

👁 ● tmkrp4qh

👁 ● 3hede45x

👁 ● 0owdyuep

👁 ● y2f6jbke

👁 ● w11tf9dy

👁 ● 8ft1iyok

👁 ● vmhulexq

👁 ● q409s2mj

👁 ● rkke81wd

👁 ● im9teeq6

👁 ● t25gqvm

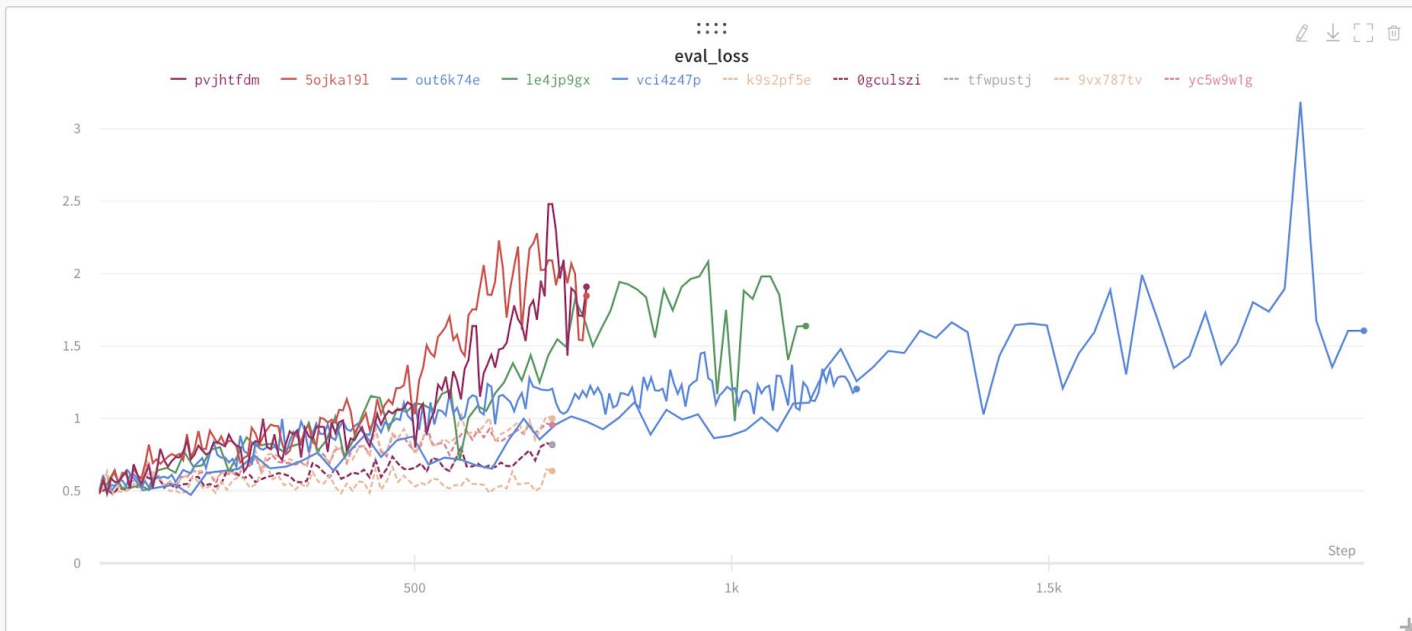
👁 ● 68go88t4

👁 ● ...

1-50 of 122 < >

▼ VISUALIZATIONS

Add a visualization

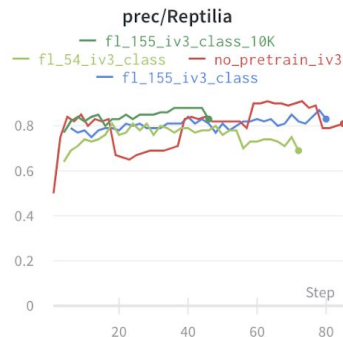
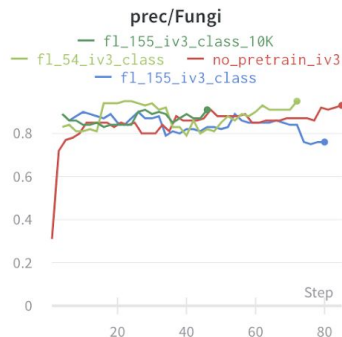
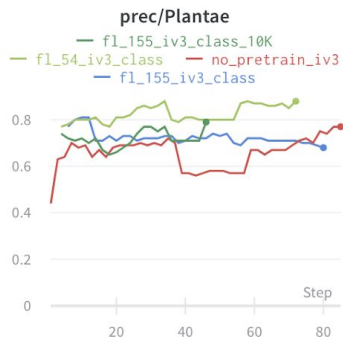
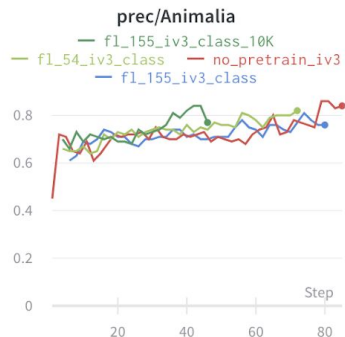
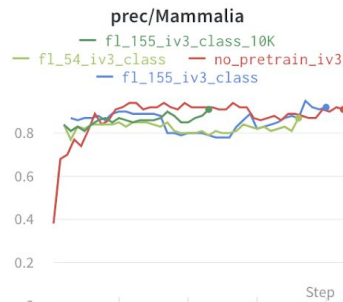
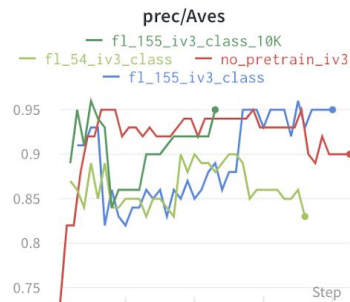


Per-class precision with InceptionV3

More data for kingdoms

How well do we perform on each of the 10 classes? Look at per-class precision for different models (5K examples, hence noisy/jagged plots)

- **per-class precision:** Animalia and Plantae seem to be the worst (70-80). Birds are best (up to 95). Molluscs and Reptiles slightly worse than Amphibia, Arachnida, Fungi, Insects, Mammals (all 80-90). Birds have most species represented, may





LINKS FROM THIS TALK

bit.ly/ucsd-ml