

تدابير استشرافية لمكافحة التبغ (فيما يتعلق بالمادة ٢-١ من اتفاقية المنظمة الإطارية)

وثيقة معلومات

الغرض من الوثيقة

تشير هذه الوثيقة إلى المصادر المُسترشَد بها في الوثيقة FCTC/COP/11/5، التي يرد فيها تقرير فريق الخبراء المعني بالتدابير الاستشرافية لمكافحة التبغ (فيما يتعلق بالمادة ٢-١ من اتفاقية المنظمة الإطارية)، المقدم إلى مؤتمر الأطراف وفقاً للقرار FCTC/COP10(12).

الإجراء المطلوب من مؤتمر الأطراف

مؤتمر الأطراف مدعو إلى الإحاطة علماً بهذه الوثيقة عند النظر في الوثيقة FCTC/COP/11/5.

الإسهام في تحقيق أهداف التنمية المستدامة: جميع أهداف التنمية المستدامة؛ ولاسيما الهدف ٣ والغاية ٣-أ من أهداف التنمية المستدامة.

العلاقة بخطة العمل وبند الميزانية: لا توجد.

الآثار المالية الإضافية، إن لم تكن مدرجة في خطة العمل والميزانية: لا توجد.

الوثيقة (الوثائق) ذات الصلة: FCTC/COP/11/5 ومجموعة الموجزات الإعلامية عن التدابير الاستشرافية لمكافحة التبغ التي أعدها الخبراء (معلومات تكميلية).

معلومات أساسية

١- تقدم وثيقة المعلومات هذه قائمة المراجع (المصادر) المُستشرد بها في التقرير الوارد في الوثيقة FCTC/COP/11/5، الذي أعده فريق الخبراء المعني بالتدابير الاستشارية لمكافحة التبغ (فيما يتعلق بالمادة ٢-١ من اتفاقية المنظمة الإطارية)، عملاً بالقرار FCTC/COP10(12).

٢- وتطابق هذه المراجع التدابير الاستشارية الستة عشر التي اختارها فريق الخبراء على النحو المبين في الوثيقة FCTC/COP/11/5. وترد في الملحق ٢ من الوثيقة FCTC/COP/11/5 ملخصات (موجزات) مقتضبة لكل واحد من هذه التدابير الاستشارية. وتشكل مجموعة الموجزات الإعلامية للتدابير الاستشارية الستة عشر التي تتضمن معلومات سياقية عن عمل فريق الخبراء، وثيقة تكميلية منشورة على الموقع الإلكتروني لاتفاقية المنظمة الإطارية.

المراجع (المصادر)

٣- ترد في هذا القسم قائمة المراجع (الموارد) المتعلقة بكل واحد من التدابير الاستشارية الستة عشر منسقة على النحو التالي:

(أ) توريد التبغ

- (١) الحد من البيع بالتجزئة
- (٢) حظر الحوافز المقدمة لتجار التجزئة
- (٣) فرض ضوابط على أسعار منتجات التبغ وأجهزته ("سياسات الحد الأدنى للأسعار")
- (٤) فرض قيود على المبيعات استناداً إلى تاريخ الميلاد ("جيل متحرر من التبغ")
- (٥) رفع الحد الأدنى للسن القانونية لبيع منتجات التبغ
- (٦) حظر بيع منتجات التبغ أو إلغاؤه تدريجياً

(ب) الهيكل المؤسسي/ السوق

- (١) الضوابط البيئية ("المنتج يدفع الثمن")
- (٢) إنهاء أي دعم حكومي لزراعة التبغ
- (٣) اتخاذ تدابير لخفض أرباح موردي التبغ وقوتهم التسعيرية
- (٤) إنهاء البيع التجاري لمنتجات دوائر صناعة التبغ
- (٥) فرض حصص على تصنيع التبغ ووارداته، يليها تخفيض منتظم ("التقليص التدريجي")

(ج) المنتج

- (١) تحديد مستويات منخفضة/ منخفضة جداً من محتوى النيكوتين في منتجات التبغ القابلة للاحتراق
- (٢) حظر جميع العوامل المنكّهة والمواد المضافة الأخرى إلى منتجات التبغ
- (٣) فرض تجميد لتوريد التبغ على العلامات التجارية والحد من البدائل
- (٤) فرض حظر على مرشحات السجائر

(د) المستهلك

- (١) توسيع نطاق الأماكن الخالية من التدخين في البيئات الخاصة/ شبه الخاصة، والحد من التعرض لدخان التبغ غير المباشر والسلبي

(أ) توريد التبغ

(١) الحد من البيع بالتجزئة

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(٢) حظر الحوافز المقدمة لتجار التجزئة

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(ج) المنتج

(١) تحديد مستويات منخفضة/منخفضة جداً من محتوى النيكوتين في منتجات التبغ القابلة للاحتراق

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(د) المستهلك

(١) توسيع نطاق الأماكن الخالية من التدخين في البيئات الخاصة/ شبه الخاصة، والحد من التعرض لدخان التبغ غير المباشر والسلبي

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