

Ginebra (Suiza), 17-22 de noviembre de 2025

Punto 4.1 del orden del día provisional

FCTC/COP/11/INF.DOC./1

29 de agosto de 2025

Medidas prospectivas de control del tabaco (en relación con el artículo 2.1 del CMCT de la OMS)

Documento de información

Finalidad del documento

En este documento se hace referencia a las fuentes que sirvieron de base para elaborar el documento FCTC/COP/11/5, que contiene el informe del Grupo de Expertos sobre medidas prospectivas de control del tabaco (en relación con el artículo 2.1 del CMCT de la OMS), presentado a la Conferencia de las Partes (COP) de conformidad con la decisión FCTC/COP10(12).

Intervención de la Conferencia de las Partes

Se invita a la COP a que tome nota del presente documento cuando examine el documento FCTC/COP/11/5.

Contribución a los Objetivos de Desarrollo Sostenible (ODS): Todos los ODS; en particular, el ODS 3 y la meta 3.a.

Punto conexo del plan de trabajo y presupuesto: Ninguno.

Otras repercusiones financieras que no consten en el plan de trabajo y presupuesto: Ninguna.

Documentación conexa: FCTC/COP/11/5 y recopilación de las notas informativas sobre medidas prospectivas de control del tabaco elaboradas por los expertos (información complementaria).

Antecedentes

1. Este documento de información presenta la lista de referencias (fuentes) que sirvieron de base para el informe contenido en el documento FCTC/COP/11/5, elaborado por el Grupo de Expertos sobre medidas prospectivas de control del tabaco (en relación con el artículo 2.1 del CMCT de la OMS) de conformidad con la decisión FCTC/COP10(12).
2. Estas referencias corresponden a las 16 medidas prospectivas seleccionadas por el Grupo de Expertos, como se indica en el documento FCTC/COP/11/5. El anexo 2 del documento FCTC/COP/11/5 contiene una breve reseña (resumen) de cada medida. En el documento complementario publicado en el sitio web del CMCT de la OMS se recopilan las reseñas informativas de las 16 medidas prospectivas, con información sobre la labor del Grupo de Expertos.

Referencias (fuentes)

3. Esta sección contiene la lista de referencias (fuentes) para cada una de las reseñas informativas relativas a las 16 medidas prospectivas. Se estructuran como sigue:
 - a) Suministro de tabaco
 - i) Reducción de los puntos de venta al por menor
 - ii) Prohibición de incentivos a minoristas
 - iii) Control de los precios de los productos de tabaco y de los dispositivos para consumirlo («políticas de precio mínimo»)
 - iv) Restricciones a la venta en función de la fecha de nacimiento («generación sin tabaco»)
 - v) Incremento de la edad mínima legal para la venta de productos de tabaco
 - vi) Prohibición o eliminación progresiva de la venta de productos de tabaco
 - b) Estructura institucional/mercado
 - i) Controles ambientales («quien produce paga»)
 - ii) Fin de todo apoyo gubernamental al cultivo de tabaco
 - iii) Medidas para reducir los beneficios y la capacidad para fijar precios de los proveedores de tabaco
 - iv) Fin de la venta comercial de productos de la industria tabacalera
 - v) Cupos a la fabricación e importación de tabaco, seguido de una reducción periódica («tope decreciente»)
 - c) Producto
 - i) Niveles bajos o muy bajos de nicotina en los productos de tabaco combustibles
 - ii) Prohibición de todos los aromatizantes y demás aditivos en los productos del tabaco
 - iii) Congelación de la oferta de marcas de tabaco y reducción de variantes
 - iv) Prohibición de los filtros en los cigarrillos

d) Consumidores

- i) Ampliación de los espacios sin humo en entornos privados y semiprivados, y reducción de la exposición al humo de tabaco ajeno y residual

a) Suministro de tabaco

i) Reducción de los puntos de venta al por menor

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ii) Prohibición de incentivos a minoristas

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iii) Medidas para reducir los beneficios y la capacidad para fijar precios de los proveedores de tabaco

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ii) **Prohibición de todos los aromatizantes y demás aditivos en los productos del tabaco**

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d) Consumidores

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