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临时议程项目 4.1

FCTC/COP/11/INF.DOC./1

2025 年 8 月 29 日

前瞻性烟草控制措施 (与《烟草控制框架公约》第 2.1 条有关)

参阅文件

文件的目的是

本文件介绍了文件 FCTC/COP/11/5 中所涉及的参考资料，该文件中载有前瞻性烟草控制措施（与《烟草控制框架公约》第 2.1 条有关）专家小组根据 FCTC/COP10(12)号决定提交缔约方会议的报告。

缔约方会议的行动

请缔约方会议在审议文件 FCTC/COP/11/5 时注意本文件。

促进的可持续发展目标：所有可持续发展目标；特别是可持续发展目标 3 和具体目标 3.a。

与工作计划和预算项目的联系：无。

未列入工作计划和预算的其他经费问题：无。

相关文件：FCTC/COP/11/5 以及由专家编写的前瞻性烟草控制措施信息简报汇编（补充资料）。

背景

1. 本参阅文件介绍了文件 FCTC/COP/11/5 中所载报告的参考文献（资料来源）列表，而该报告由前瞻性烟草控制措施（与《烟草控制框架公约》第 2.1 条有关）专家小组根据 FCTC/COP10(12)号决定编写。
2. 如文件 FCTC/COP/11/5 中所述，这些参考文献与专家小组选择的 16 项前瞻性措施相对应。文件 FCTC/COP/11/5 的附件 2 提供了每项前瞻性措施的简短摘要（概要）。16 项前瞻性措施的信息简报汇编中载有与专家小组工作有关的背景信息，对《烟草控制框架公约》网站上发布的文件予以了补充。

参考文献（资料来源）

3. 本节提供了 16 项前瞻性措施信息简报中每一项措施的参考文献（资料来源）列表。这些措施按以下顺序编排：

- (a) 烟草供应

- (i) 减少零售
- (ii) 禁止向零售商提供奖励
- (iii) 对烟草制品和设备实行价格控制（“最低价格政策”）
- (iv) 按出生日期实行销售限制（“无烟草世代”）
- (v) 提高烟草制品销售的最低法定年龄
- (vi) 禁止/逐步停止销售烟草制品

- (b) 体制结构/市场

- (i) 环境控制（“谁生产谁付费”）
- (ii) 政府停止对烟草种植的一切支持
- (iii) 降低烟草供应商利润和定价权的措施
- (iv) 停止烟草业制品的商业销售
- (v) 实行烟草加工和进口配额制度，然后定期降低配额（“不断降低配额上限”）

(c) 制品

- (i) 可燃烟草制品中尼古丁含量低/极低
- (ii) 禁止在烟草制品中使用所有调味剂和其他添加剂
- (iii) 冻结烟草供应品牌和减少烟草变种
- (iv) 禁止使用卷烟过滤嘴

(d) 消费者

- (i) 扩大私人/半私人环境中的无烟场所，减少接触二手和三手烟草烟雾

(a) 烟草供应

(i) 减少零售

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(ii) 禁止向零售商提供奖励

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(b) 体制结构/市场

(i) 环境控制（“谁生产谁付费”）

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(ii) 政府停止对烟草种植的一切支持

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(iii) 降低烟草供应商利润和定价权的措施

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(ii) 禁止在烟草制品中使用所有调味剂和其他添加剂

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(d) 消费者

(i) 扩大私人/半私人环境中的无烟场所，减少接触二手和三手烟草烟雾

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