

Al-Assisted Micro-Course Development

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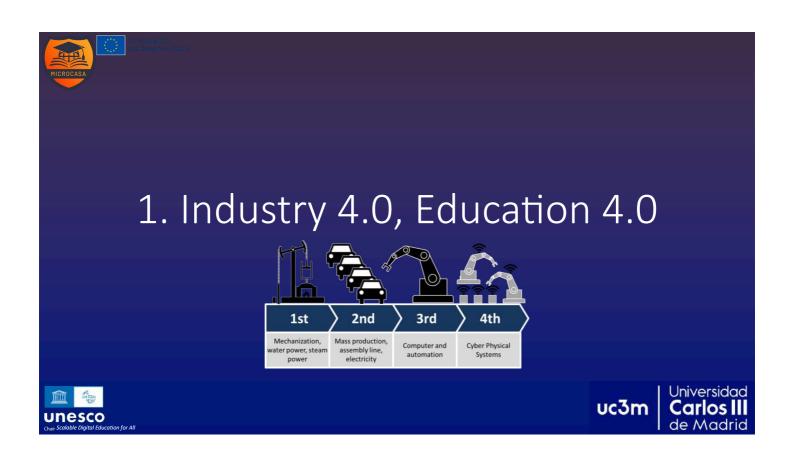
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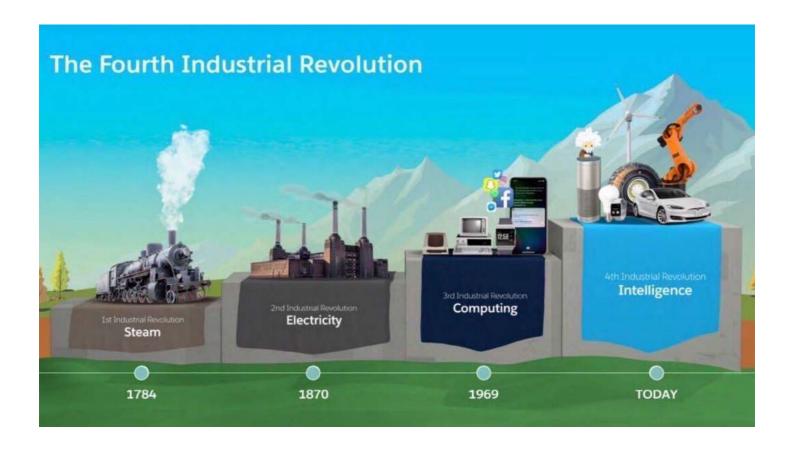


MICROCASA



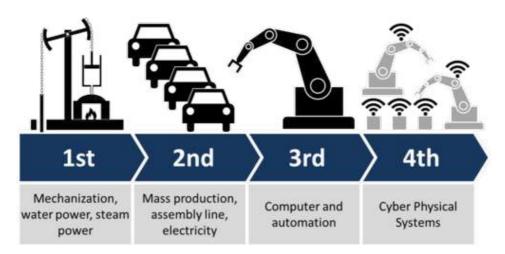








Industry 1.0-4.0





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Education 1.0







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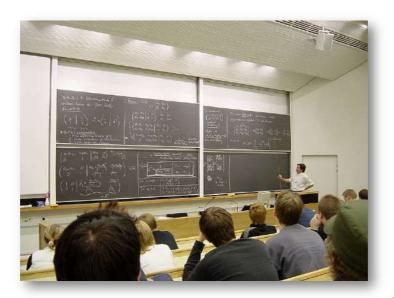
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Education 1.0











Education 1.0







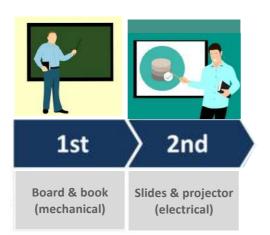
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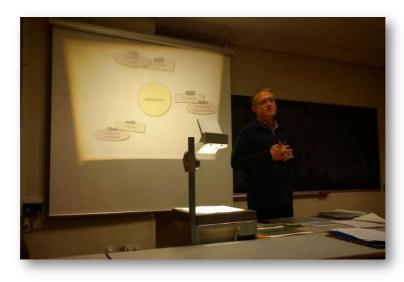


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Education 2.0







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Education 2.0





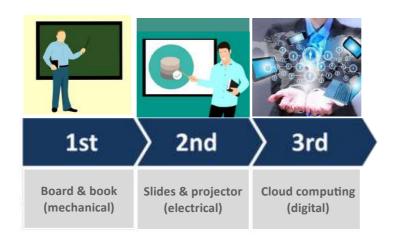














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Education 3.0: Learning Management Systems











Education 3.0: Engagement Apps









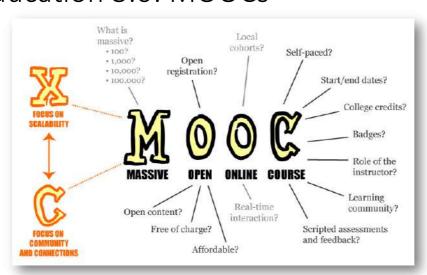
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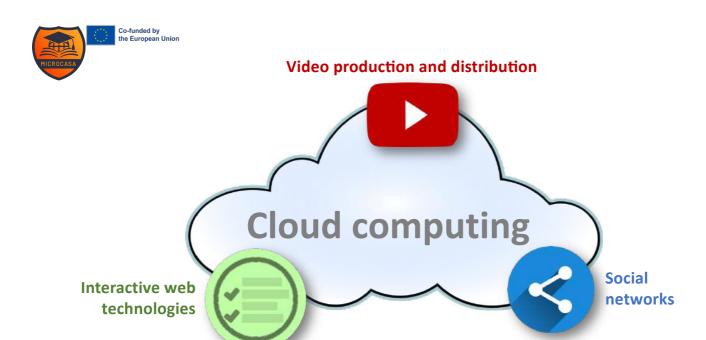


Education 3.0: MOOCs











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Education 1.0 to 3.0



















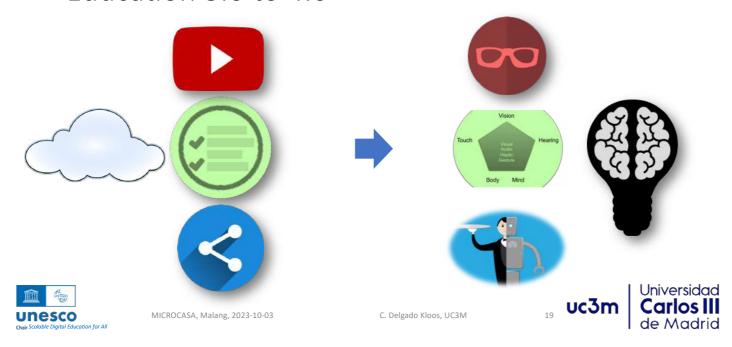




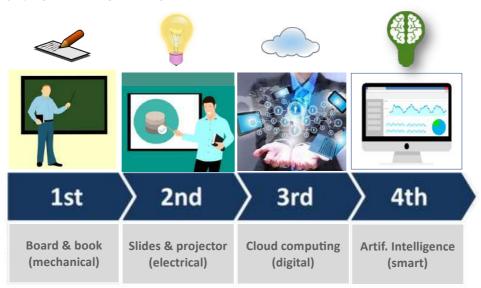




Education 3.0 to 4.0



Education 1.0-4.0











Production of Online Material

- Videos
- Quizzes
- Forums

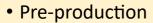








Videos: Production 3.0



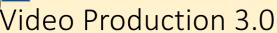
- · Video concept
- Script
- Supporting resources
- Production
 - Shooting
- Post-production
 - Edition
 - Subtitles



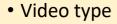




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Pre-Production: Video Concept



- Basic ideas
- Setting
- Resources needed













Pre-Production: Script

- 1. Define your Goals
- 2. Create an Engaging Narrative
- 3. Make the Best Call to Action
- 4. Cut, Cut, Cut
- 5. Think Like your Audience
- 6. Read it Out Loud
- 7. Ask for Feedback



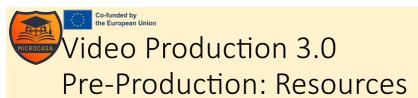
	Visual	Audio
1	Spokesperson speaking to camera Image next to speaker: Sales graph	"This graph shows us that there was a sharp increase in sales in Q3"
2	Spokesperson speaking to camera Image next to speaker: Pie chart	"and this pie chart may hold the key to understanding why."
3	Spokesperson speaking to camera Text above image of pie chart: VIDEO MARKETING	"As it turns out our video marketing efforts in Q2 made a big difference."

unesco

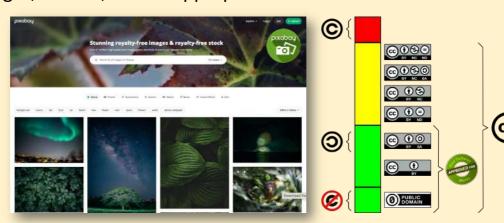
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• Search for images, sounds, ... with appropriate license





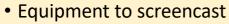
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• Studio with personnel, microphone, green screen, tele-prompter, ...



















- Convert from script
- Generate (semi-)manually







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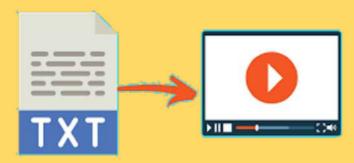








- Pre-production
 - Video concept
 - Script
 - Supporting resources
- Production
 - "Shooting": text2video
- Post-production
 - Edition
 - Subtitles









Video Production 4.0 Pre-Production: Video Concept





• Get ideas from AI



You have been producing MOOCs for many years now and are experienced in conveying complex information to learners. You are specialized in Java programming. Give me 3 possible ideas to introduce the topic of recursion in Java programming.

Certainly! Introducing the topic of recursion in Java programming requires engaging and
wiffective approaches to help learners grasp the concept. Here are three possible ideas: Idea 1: The Story of Matryoshka Dolls Opening Scene: The professor holding a set of Matryoshka dolls

Professor: "Irragine you have a set of Matrycehka dolla, those Russian nesting dolls. Each dolf contains a smaller doll inside, and you can keep opening them up until you reach the smallest one. This concept is quite similar to recursion in Java programming."

Idea 2: The Domino Effect

Professor: "Recursion is like setting up a line of dominos. You push the first domino, which then knocks down the second one, and the process continues until the lest domino falls, in lava, you start with a base case, and each step triggers a recursive call until you reach the

- Helps learners visualize how one step leads to another in a cascading manner.
 Highlights the importance of base cases in stopping the recursive process.

Idea 3: The Mirror Reflection

Opening Scene: The professor standing between two mirrors facing each other.

method can call itself to solve a problem, creating a chain of calls until a base case is met."

- * Uses a thought-provoking visual analogy to convey the self-replicating nature of recursion.
- * Encourages learners to consider the iterative nature of recursion and its controlled

Depending on the audience's familiarity with programming concepts and their prefere learning style, you can choose the approach that resonates the most and effectively convi



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Video Production 4.0 Pre-Production: Script



You are an experienced computer science professor who has taught Java programming for over 25 year. Generate a script for a 10 minute video introducing the concept of recursion in Java, Introduce the concepts step by step.

Generate a script with AI



Title: Exploring Recursion in Java - A Comprehensive Introduction [Opening Scene: Professor standing in front of a whiteboard with "Recursion in Java" written

Professor: "Hello, everyone! Welcome to today's Java programming lesson, "im Profes [Your Name], and today we're going to dive into a fascinating topic, recursion in Java."

Professor: "Let's start with the fundamen recursion occurs when a method calls itself to solve a problem. Think of it as a problem solving technique that breaks down complex problems into simpler sub-problems. Ea these sub-problems is solved in a similar way until we reach a base case, which is the

ve algorithm needs a base case. This is the condition that s when the recursion should stop. Without a base case, your program could end up in an

problems. In each recursive call, the problem size should be reduced, bringing us closer to

Step 3: Factorial Example

positive integers from 1 to n.



ariables and execution context. In recursion, each recursive call adds a new frame to the

Scene Transition: Whiteboard with "Pros and Cons of Recursion"

Professor: "Before we conclude, let's discuss the advantages and disadvantages of using

Step 6: Pros and Cons

might be less efficient than iterative solutions for some problems."

Closing Scene: Professor in front of whiteboard

Professor: "And that wraps up our introduction to recursion in Java, We've covered the basics, including what recursion is, its key elements, a factorial example, the recursion stack, and the pros and cons of using recursion."

Professor. *Recursion is a powerful concept in programming, and understanding it will open doors to solving various types of problems more elegantly. As you explore this topic further, remember to always define your base case, ensure your recursive calls reduce the problem

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Scalable Digital Education for All





• Generate new images with AI







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• Improve images with AI











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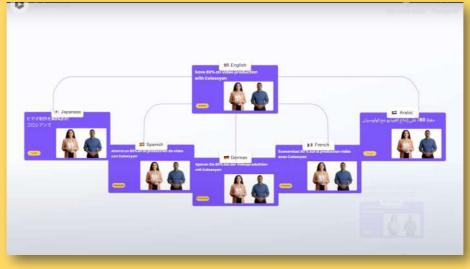








Dubbing with Lip Sync





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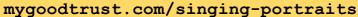
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Video Personalization

- gan.ai
- Personalized videos
 - from one video
 - get many personalized by name, location, etc. with voice and lip sync





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Generation of Avatars





youtu.be/ auPW_84ZyRY













Edit, if necessary, with the video generating tool





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Get the transcription from an AI-based tool









The video transcript is about using AI in education to improve learning outcomes. Here are some key points •[00:05] There are concerns that students will use AI to cheat and not learn, which will undermine education

•[00:25] Al can be used positively to transform education by providing every student with a personal tutor a

•[01:17] The 2 sigma problem shows that 1-to-1 tutoring can improve student performance by two standarc

•[01:51] Scaling 1-to-1 tutoring is an economic challenge that AI can help overcome.

•[02:14] Khan Academy's AI, called Khanmigo, can provide personalized tutoring and support in subjects like

•[02:36] Khanmigo's safeguards prevent cheating by recording conversations and involving teachers in the n

•[03:11] Khanmigo can detect and correct misconceptions and provide explanations to help students unders

•[03:48] Khanmigo can provide personalized feedback and support in computer programming even when th

•[04:25] Al can be a super tutor and improve learning outcomes for all students. In the video, Sal Khan talks

Using AI to ask students questions about a passage and highlight parts of it to help them understand it bett

•Allowing students to ask for feedback on their writing and highlighting parts of the passage that don't supp

•Using AI to make personalized education and save time for both teachers and students [10:38]. •Enabling teachers to create lesson plans, prepare for materials, and grade students using AI [10:59].

•Discussing the power of large language models and how they can be made more magical by making them f [11:48-13:18].

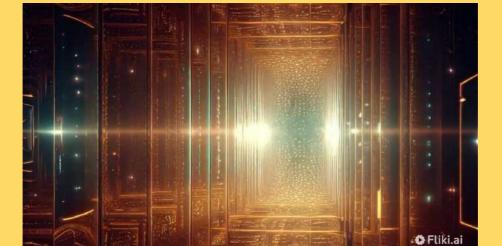


Videos: Example











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- Videos
- Quizzes

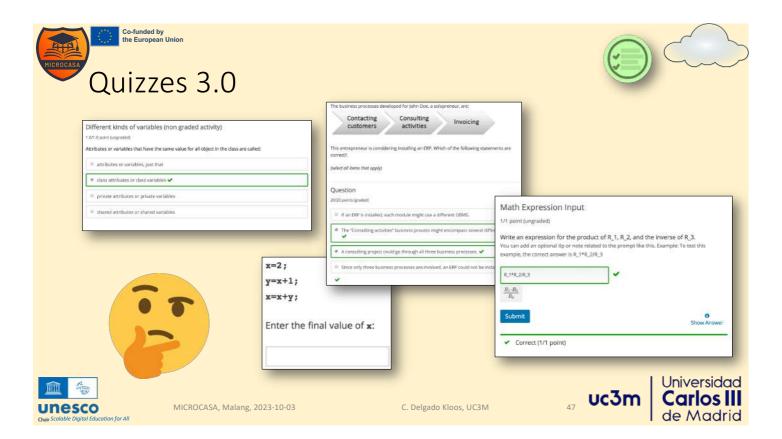














Quizzes 4.0





- Generate quiz questions
 - with general purpose Als, like ChatGPT or Bard







• with AI-based applications specialized on the task, like PrepAI or Quillionz























You are an experienced professor of Java Programming. Create a quiz with 4 multiple-choice questions, each with 4 responses, of which one shall be the correct one. The topic is recursion in Java. Be creative.



Question 3: What is a "base case" in recursive algorithms?

A) The first case in a switch statement B) A case where the program exits without any output.

C) The condition that specifies when recursion should stop

D) A case where the program enters an infinite loop. rrect Answer; C) The condition that specifies when recursion should stop

Question 2: Which of the following is NOT a key element of recursion?

A) Base Case

B) Recursive Case

D) Reduction of Problem Size

Question 4: Which real-world analogy can help understand recursion better?

B) Solving a Rubik's Cube

C) Setting up dominoes D) Building a skyscraper

Correct Answer: C) Setting up dominoes

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Quizzes 4.0









You are an experienced professor of Java Programming. Create a quiz with 4 multiple-choice questions, each with 4 responses, of which one shall be the correct one. The topic is recursion in Java. Be creative.



- 1. Which of the following is a correct recursive definition of the factorial function?
 - A. foctoriol(n) nt = B. factorial(n) = n * factorial(n - 1)
 - C. foctorial(n) n * (n 1);
 - = D. factorial(n) = n * (n 1) * (n + 2)!

The correct answer is (B). The factorial function is defined as the product of all positive integers less than or rumber. The recursive definition of the factorial function uses the fact that the factorial of a number is equal the number and the factorial of the number minus t.

3. Which of the following is a recursive function in Java?

- = A, public int foctorial(int n) { if $\{n \leftarrow 0\}$ { return i; } also { return n * foctorial(n i); } }
- " B. public int foctorial(int m) (return m;)
- = C. public int factorial(int n) { if (n < 0) { three new IllegalArgumentException('n must be non-negative'); } else { return n * factorial(n 1); } }
- = D. public int fosterial(int n) { if (n == 0) { return 0; } else { return n; } }

The correct answer is (A). The function factor(a) in this code is recursive because it calls itself to calculate the factorial of a smaller number.

2. Which of the following statements is true about recursion?

- . A. Recursion is a process of defining something in terms of itself.
- = B. Recursion can be used to solve problems that are difficult or impossible to solve iteratively.
- * C. Recursion can lead to infinite loops if it is not used carefully.
- D. All of the above

The correct answer is (D). Recursion is a process of defining something in terms of itself, it can be used to sare difficult or impossible to solve iteratively. However, recursion can also lead to infinite loops if it is not use

4. Which of the following is a way to break an infinite recurs

- ... A. Use a base case.
- B. Use a condition to stop the recursion
- . C. Use a loop to prevent the recursion from calling itself.
- D. All of the above

The correct answer is (D). An infinite recursion can be broken by using a base case, a condition to stop the recursion, or a loop to prevent the recursion from calling itself.

I hope these questions are creative and challenging. Let me know if you have any other questions











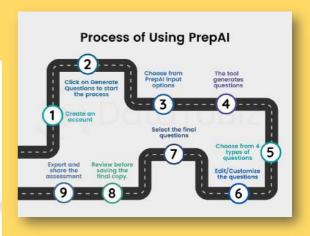






• prepai.io







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• quillionz.com







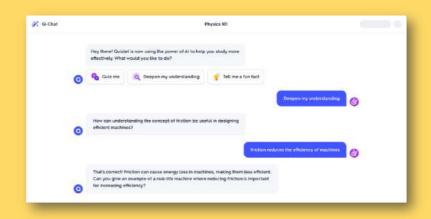






• quizlet.com







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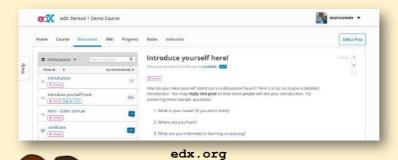
- Videos
- Quizzes
- Forums













edstem.org



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Forums 4.0





- CS50: The AI can
 - explain highlighted lines of code
 - improve the code
 - explain arcane error messages (to be read by advanced programmers)
 - help students find bugs in their code via rhetorical questions of the kind that a human might pose ("you might want to take a look at lines 11 and 12")
 - assess the design of student programs
 - provide feedback
 - help measure student understanding by administering oral exams, which can be then evaluated by the course staff reviewing transcripts of the interaction



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From personal interaction



to online forums



to mixed human-bot forums





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Production: Digital (3.0) vs Al Era (4.0)





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Production: Digital (3.0) vs Al Era (4.0)



Different kinds of variables (non graded activity)

1 of paint impresed.

1 of paint impresed.

2 actributes or windstee but how the same wake for all object in the class are called:

2 actributes or carriables, just that

2 class attributes or class variables •

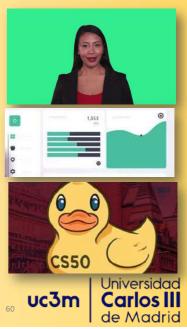
3 prised actributes or disci variables

4 obsered actributes or shared variables

4 obsered actributes or shared variables

Nome Course Discussion Mile Progress	Notes (Individue)	Add a Fee
# HOSSING * (4	Introduce yourself here!	1000
Owed 1 towards a	development interior op 1 payerin	
n involution (i)	Rise:	
n recoduce procedificant (60)	How div you make your oil? stand out in a discounter family. Here is a right ty studye a detailed introduction. You may highly that pleat or that more people will be a your retroduction. By extending them complex applicant.	
1995 Side Servel	1. What is your named (fryou don't wind)	
(Line)	2. Niferre are pourhoni?	
or methods	3. What are you interested in humbry arrests and?	

- The appearance of new possibilities does not mean replacement, but additional options available.
- The field is advancing very fast.
 Be prepared to see improvements.
- You have to be in control, beware of hallucinations and nuances. Always be critical!



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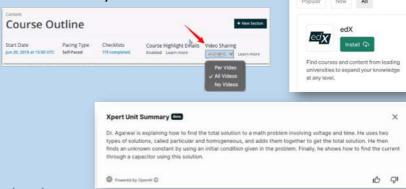
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Platforms are Evolving: 2U/edX

- Content discovery
 - ChatGPT plugin for edX course discovery
 - Viral sharing
- Learner experience
 - Unit summary
 - Translations
 - Learner help center
 - Career coach
 - Learning assistant
- Teacher experience

Copilot for authors and instructors





press.edx.org/edx-debuts-two-ai-powered-learning-assistants-built-on-chatgpt MICROCASA, Malang, 2023-10-03

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Platforms are Evolving: Coursera

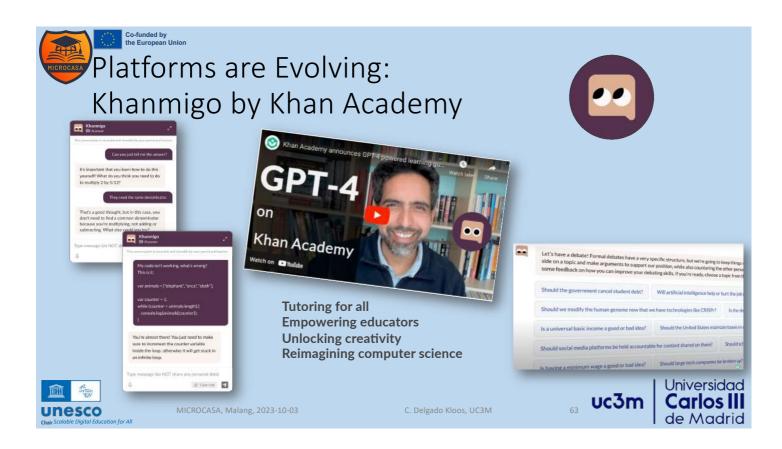
- In-course search: Search in videos, readings, and other resources
- Subtitle translations: Machine-generated translations
- Accessibility support: Support for screen readers, keyboard navigation, etc.
- Real-time personalization: Personalized recommendations for courses
- Personalized learner digest: Weekly email digest (based on reinforcement learning) for self-reflection, goal-setting, and planning for the week ahead
- Forum recommendations: Driven by AI models, relevant forum thread recommendations will be visible on programming assignments

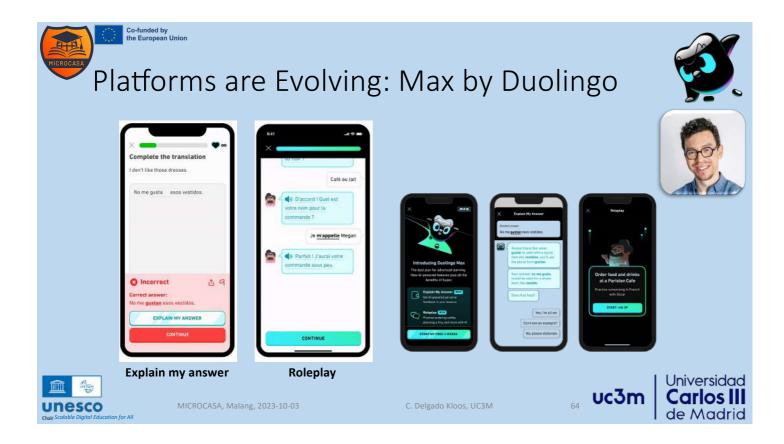


blog.coursera.org/announcing-new-products-tools-and-features-to-supporteducators-and-institutions-with-their-rapidly-evolving-teaching-and-learning-needs









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New Platforms Coming Out

- Automatic course creation from a video or blog
- Video transcription
- Flashcards
- Quizzes
- Games





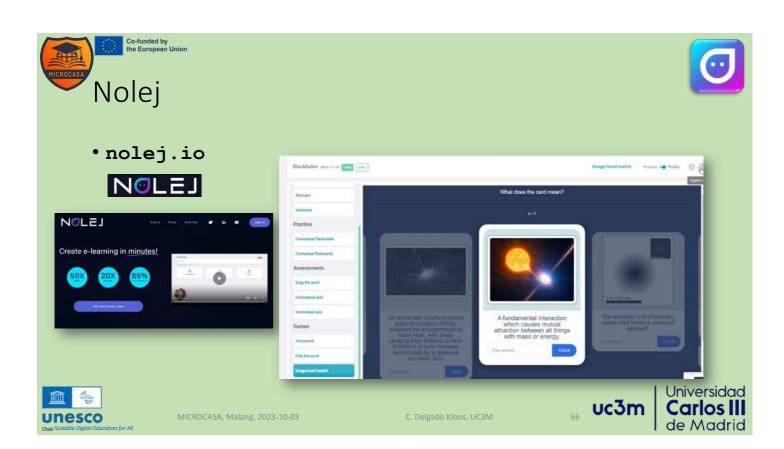


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- Packages
 - Interactive video
 - Interactive book
- Assessments
 - Flashcards
 - Quizzes
- Games
 - Crosswords
 - · Drag the word

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- Wrapping up
 - Summaries
 - Glossaries



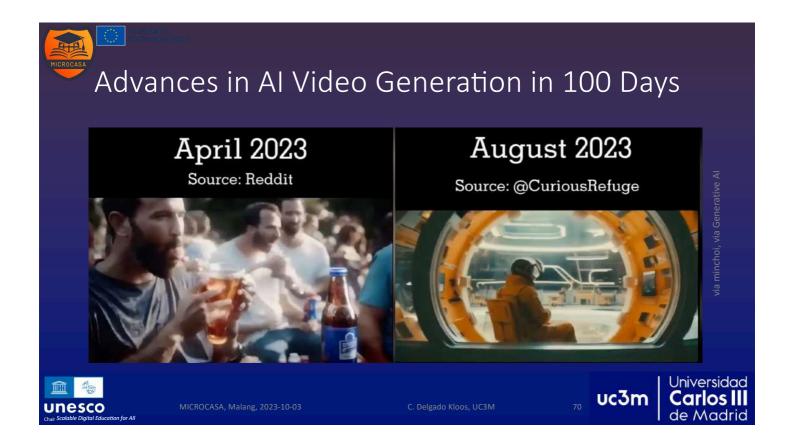


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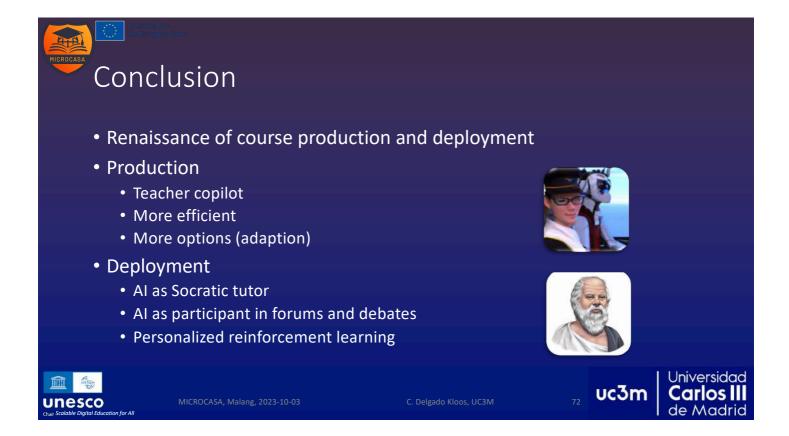
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- Still many open issues
 - Intellectual property
 - Quality of results
 - Biases
 - Impact
 - · Regulation needed





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Conclusion

• Don't judge GenAI by its affordances today





• Many initiatives not directed to the general public



Vertex.ai



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