

Session 2: Scriptural and Other References

In Session Two of our seminar in Biblical Typology we referred to a number of Scriptural passages as well several non-Biblical texts. I include these references here in the order in which they appeared in the seminar.

- † In Eden the fallen are given a sign of hope, the *proto-gospel*: Genesis 3:15
- † The Suffering Servant bears the iniquities of all: (Isaiah 52-53) Isaiah 53:11
- † The sin of Adam; the obedience of Christ: Romans 5:19
- † Paul's Kenosis Hymn, Jesus empties Himself: Philippians 2:6-11
- † Paradise is upon us; it is "today" – the time of fulfillment: Luke 23:43
- † Jesus begins His ministry proclaiming the Kingdom at hand: Matthew 3:2; Mark 1:15
- † Temptation of Adam: Genesis 2:15-17; 3:1-7]
- † Temptation of Christ: Matthew 4:1-11; Mark 1:12-13; Luke 4:1-13
- † Jesus and Adam, mastery over the animals: Genesis 2:19-20; Mark 1:13
- † Adam as a "type" of Jesus: Romans 5:14
- † Paul contrasting the two "Adams", one brings death, the other life: 1 Corinthians 15:20-22
- † Adam the man of body and dust; Jesus the man of heaven and spirit: 1 Corinthians 15:44-49
- † Man formed from the dust and the Spirit: Genesis 2:7
- † "Son of Man" as the fulfillment of prophecy by Christ, the New Adam: Daniel 7:13-14; Matthew 26:64
- † "Son of Man" as an expression of Jesus' human nature: Matthew 8:20; Luke 7:34
- † "Son of Man" and Jesus' divine prerogatives: Matthew 25:31; Mark 2:10, 28; John 5:27; 6:53-54
- † Paul describes a new creation through Baptism – Baptized in Christ's death, united in His Resurrection: Romans 6:4-6
- † Trinity – God, Word, Spirit – at Creation (Water): Genesis 1:1-3

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- † John models his opening words after Genesis: John 1:1-5
- † On life-giving waters of Baptism: Tertullian – *On Baptism*
- † Water, source of life and fruitfulness: CCC 1218
- † Prophets on “living water”: Isaiah 44:3; Jeremiah 2:13; Zechariah 13:1
- † Jesus (to Nicodemus) on importance and nature of Baptism: John 3:5
- † Holy Spirit’s Presence at Creation and Baptism: Genesis 1:1-2; Matthew 3:13-17
- † Jesus (to Samaritan woman) on His life-giving water for eternal life: John 4:14
- † Noah and his family, the saving waters of the Flood: Genesis 8:1-4
- † Peter: Flood as a “type” of Baptism: 1 Peter 3:18-21
- † Peter: Flood preserves the world for something greater: 1 Peter 2:5
- † Church prefigured by Noah and his sons: Augustine
- † The many “types” present in the story of the Flood: John Chrysostom
- † Infant Moses saved in the Nile’s waters prefiguring saving waters of Baptism: Exodus 2:3-10
- † Moses in the Nile [Exodus 2:10] prefigures infant Baptism of the New Testament: Acts 2:38-39; 16:33; 1 Corinthians 1:16; 12:13
- † The Red Sea as a “type” of Baptism: Exodus 14:29-31; 1 Corinthians 10:1-2
- † The Red Sea as a “type” of Baptism, and other related types: Didymus the Blind, *De Trinitate*
- † The Red Sea as a “type” of Baptism: Origen, *On Baptism*; Jean Daniélou, *From Shadow to Reality*
- † Naaman’s cure as a type of Baptism, prefiguring Jesus’ Baptism in the Jordan: 2 Kings 5:1-14; Matthew 3:13-17; 28:19
- † Jesus on the healing of Naaman – salvation for all: Luke 4:27
- † Naaman as a type of Baptism: Irenaeus, *Fragment 34*
- † Jesus Baptism as type: Romans 6:3-5; Matthew 3:16-17; 1 Peter 3:21
- † Jesus in the desert foreshadows the Mass – Word and Eucharist: Matthew 4:4

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- † Exodus event – Baptism foreshadowed through the bitter water in the desert; made holy through the Cross: Exodus 15:22-25
- † Exodus event – healing power of God through Cross and Baptism: Exodus 15:26
- † Exodus event – allegorical sense – water gushing from the rock for a thirsty people, a type of Jesus, the living water: Exodus 17:1-7; Numbers 20:11 and John 7:37-38; John 19:34
- † Foreshadowed also by Isaiah: Isaiah 44:3-4
- † Exodus event: living water and the rock, a type of Christ: Exodus 17:1-7; Isaiah 32:1-2; 1 Corinthians 10:3-4
- † Exodus event: living Water and the “Rock” of Peter and the Church: Matthew 16:13-20
- † Peter on the Rock, the stone rejected by the builders: 1 Pt 1:18-29; 2:4,6-8
- † Exodus event – allegorical sense – pillar of fire led the people, a type of Jesus, the Light of the world: Exodus 13:17-14:29 and John 8:12; Paul sees it as a type of Baptism, 1 Corinthians 10:1-2,6
- † Exodus event – allegorical sense – manna feeds the people, a Eucharistic type of Jesus, the Bread of Life: Exodus 16:35; John 6:31-33
- † Exodus event – allegorical sense – bronze serpent prefigures Jesus lifted up on the Cross: Numbers 21:4-9; John 3:14-15
- † Exodus event – allegorical sense – paschal lamb frees the people from slavery, a type of the Lamb of God who takes away the sin of the world: Exodus 12; John 1:29; 19:36