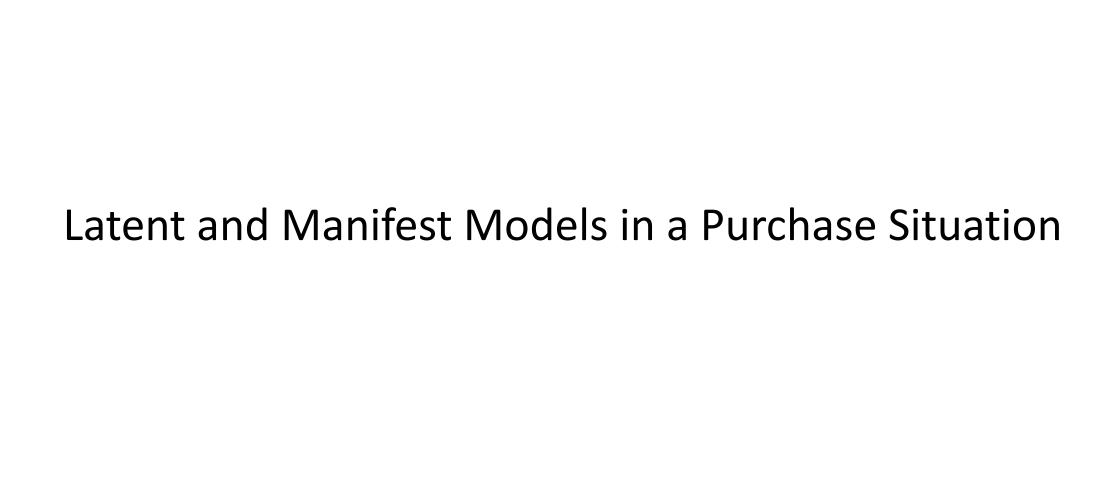
Warm Up:

Picture in your mind's eye a shirt from your closet. Any shirt.

Write down five possible reasons why you bought that shirt.

Rank your reasons from most compelling to least.



Compare your reasons and ranking to the person next to you.

Are there any similarities?
Why might there be any similarities?
Can you characterize the group?

Consumer Behavior





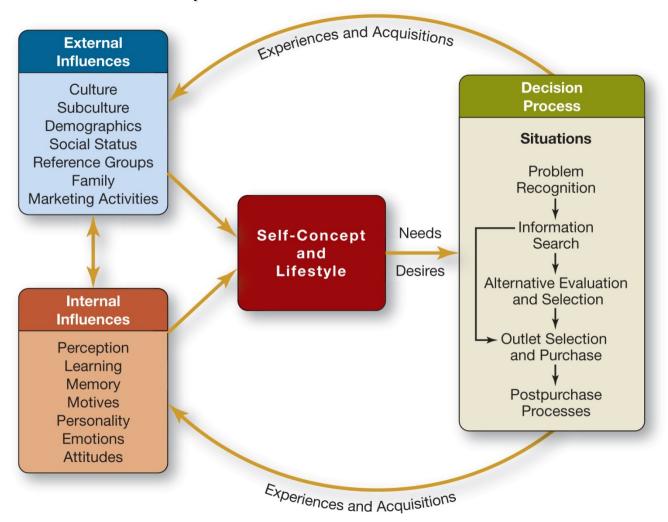
Social Psychologist Kurt Lewin ("le-veen")

$$\mathsf{B} = \mathsf{f}(\mathsf{I},\mathsf{P})$$

Behavior (B) is a function (f) of the interactions of interpersonal influences (I) and personal factors P)

The Nature of Consumer Behavior

Overall Conceptual Model of Consumer Behavior



External Influences Culture Subculture Demographics Experiences and Acquisitions Social Status Reference Groups **Decision Process** Family **Situations** Problem Recognition Marketing Activities Information Needs Self-Concept Search and Lifestyle Desires Alternative Evaluation and Selection Internal Influences Outlet Selection Perception and Purchase Learning Memory Postpurchase Motives **Processes** Personality **Emotions** Attitudes Experiences and Acquisitions







VETEMENTS

BOMBER JACKET

\$2,390

Color RED

Size

SELECT SIZE ♥

Size & Fit Can't Find Your Size

ADD TO BAC

+ WISHLIST

LIVE CHAT

Estimated Delivery: Nov 08

FREE SHIPPING & RETURNS

DETAILS STYLED WITH ABOUT VETEMENTS













VETEMENTS

Printed cotton-blend jersey hooded top

\$1,050

66 We are witnessing the rise of a new consumer class whose purchasing habits are not driven by the notion of luxury, but by irony, camp, and insider humour. 99

SEARCH Q

One "type" of consumer: Who is contributing to the pace of fast fashion?

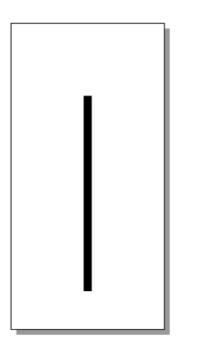
One or more (+ others) form **reference groups**. For fashion, this means **"style tribes."**

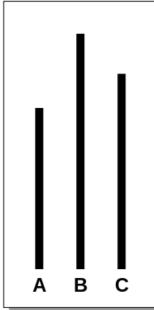
- 1. Informational Reference Group
- 2. Normative Reference Group
- 3. Identity Reference Group

The Asch Phenomenon: Most people adhere in varying degrees to the general expectations of any group they consider important (reference group), often without conscience awareness.



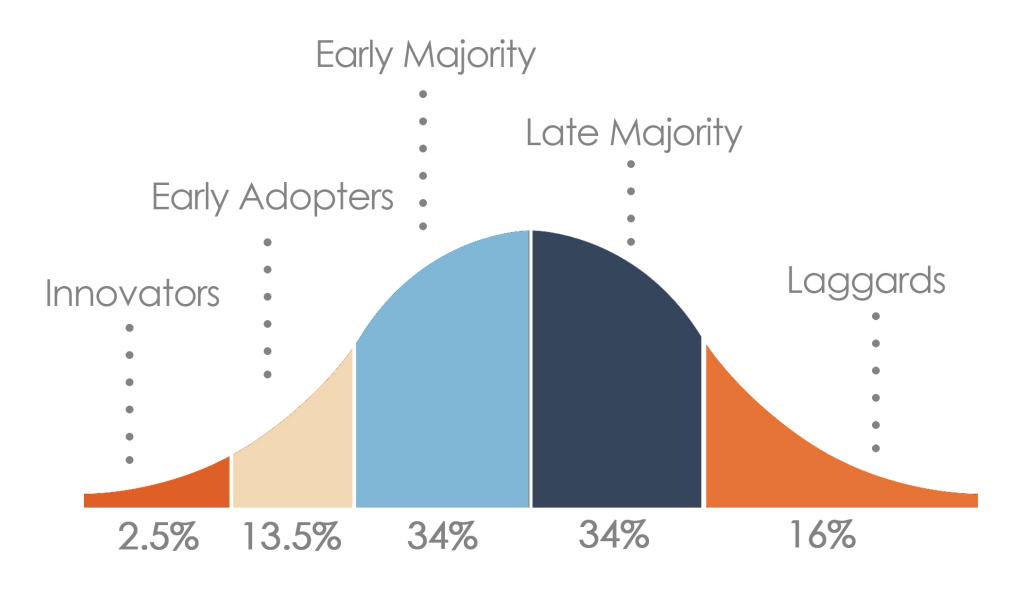
Solomon Asch



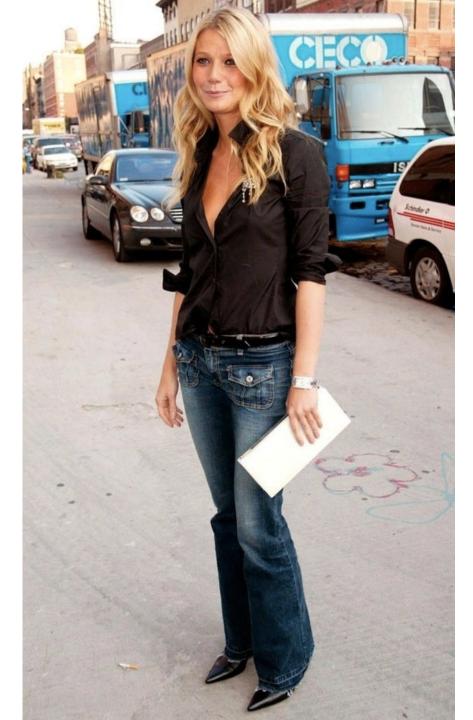




Bandwagon Effect



Rogers Diffusion Of Innovation Bell





An information (or informational) cascade occurs when a person observes the actions of others and then – despite possible contradictions in his/her own private information signals - engages in the same acts.