## ELEMENTS OF DESIGN: (SPeLL FaCTS)

## (Space, Pattern, Light, Line, Form, Color, Texture, Size)

SPACE: (Open area in and around design)

Positive: \*(Effective use of/Fills allocated) space.

Negative: \*(Too large/small) for space allocated.

**<u>PATTERN</u>**: (Design formed by solids and spaces)

Positive: \*(Organization/grouping) of components (unify/ enhance) design.

Negative: \*Incompatible materials produce confusion.

# **LIGHT:** (Illumination necessary for vision)

Positive: \*(Effective/creative/dramatic) use of light.

Negative: \*Lighting (dominates/weakens) design.

**LINE:** (One dimensional path through the design)

Positive: \*(Skillful/original/creative) use of (curved/straight/ diagonal) line enhances design.

Negative: \*Use of many line directions causes confusion.

**FORM:** (An object having three dimensions)

Positive: \*Contrasting forms create interest.

Negative: \*Too many of the same form creates boredom.

**<u>COLOR</u>**: (Characteristic of light by which individual perceives objects)

Positive: \*(Dramatic/pleasing/harmonious/appealing/exciting) use of (contrasting/monochromatic) colors.

Negative: \*(Bland/dull/uninteresting/ineffective) use of color.

## TEXTURE: (Surface quality of a material)

Positive: \*(Appealing/rich/unusual/creative) use of (contrasting/harmonious) textures.

Negative: \*(Ineffective/boring) use of materials with similar textures.

**<u>SIZE:</u>** (Apparent or visual dimension rather than actual measurement)

Positive: \*(Appropriate/suitable/effective) size of (design/ components/container).

Negative: \*(Design/container) too (large/small) for space.

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# JUDGING COMMENTS

## Design Scale of Points

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Conformance (to schedule requirements)	14
Design (Elements and Principles)	48
Selection of Components	8
Organizatio: of components	8
Expression (interpretation by designer)	8
Distinction (marked superiority in all respects)	<u>14</u>
	100

# CONFORMANCE: (14 POINTS split)

**Design type:** (7 POINTS) If design does not fulfill type required **ALL 7 points are deducted.** 

**All other requirements:** (7 POINTS) Count the rest of the schedule requirements and divide into 7. (If 4 requirements then 7/4 is approximately 2, thus 2 points deducted for each infraction.) Be specific - name them.

Positive:

\*Design (conforms to/fulfills) all requirements of the schedule

## Negative:

\*Does not (abide/adhere/conform) to specific (schedule/ handbook) (requirements/rules and regulations) for the (class/design). Be specific.

## **PRINCIPLES OF DESIGN:** (BaD CRoPS) (48 POINTS - split) (Balance, Dominance, Contrast, Rhythm, Proportion, Scale)

BALANCE: (Visual stability)(8 POINTS)

Positive:

\*(Clever/creative, unusual) placement of components creates (exciting/interesting/ pleasing,/secure/stable) balance. \*Pleasing symmetry in overall design.

Negative:

\*Balance disturbed by (lack of depth/uneven distribution of color/large form at (top/bottom) of design) creating (real/implied) (leaning/heaviness).

**DOMINANCE:** (8 POINTS)(Greater force of one or more elements) Positive:

> \*(Color/form/line) repeated to create effective dominance. \*Repetition of (curved/straight/circular/diagonal) line creates forceful dominance.

#### Negative:

\*Lack of dominance of (color/line/texture/form) creates (ineffective/weak/confusing/monotonous) design. \*(Bright colors/equal amounts of flowers and foliage) compete for dominance.

**<u>CONTRAST</u>**: (8 POINTS) (Use of opposites)

#### Positive:

\*(Exciting/stimulating/skillful/pleasing/effective) use of contrast of (colors/textures/shapes/sizes/forms) creates (interesting/ distinctive/striking) overall (design/presentation).

### Negative:

\*Lack of (contrast/variety) of (colors/textures/shapes/sizes/ forms) of components negatively affects overall (design/ presentation).

**<u>RHYTHM:</u>** (8 POINTS)(Visual path through the design)

### Positive:

\*Placement of (plant material/color/curved lines) leads the viewers' eye (easily/gently/dynamically) through the design. **or** creates a (positive/pleasing/exciting) rhythm.

#### Negative:

\*Rhythm (disturbed/disrupted/hindered) by (uneven/spotty/ random) (placement/distribution) of (colors/lines/forms/ patterns/textures).

**PROPORTION:** (8 POINTS)(Ratio between areas and amounts) Positive:

\*(Pleasing/proper/correct) (relationship/proportion) between design and allocated space.

### Negative:

\*Design (overpowers/not in proportion to) space allocated. **SCALE:** ((8 POINTS) Size relationships)

## Positive:

\*Components in (proper/pleasing) scale with each other.

\*(Satisfying/pleasing) visual relationship between flowers and leaves, etc.

### Negative:

\*Plant material too (large/small) for size of container.

\* Size of plant material not in scale with each other. Be specificname the flowers/plant material.

## SELECTION OF COMPONENTS: (8 POINTS ORGANIZATION OF COM[ONENTS: (8 POINTS)

### Positive:

\*(Imagination/originality/creativity) shown in the (organization/ selection) of (plant material/components/accessories). (Creative/imaginative/unique/innovative) use of (space/ components).

## Negative:

\*Choice of (components/colors/accessories) not appropriate to (class/theme/each other).

\*Design lacks (originality/unity/organization).

## **EXPRESSION:** (8 POINTS) (Interpretation of the theme)

Positive:

\*Chosen (components/colors/accessories) (effectively/vividly/ whimsically) communicate the theme to the viewer.

\*Design (interprets/expresses) the (theme/title) in a(n) (charming/vibrant/striking/dynamic/creative/exciting) manner.

### Negative:

\*Chosen (components/colors/accessories) fail to relate to the theme.

\*Interpretation not (imaginative/creative).

# **DISTINCTION:** (14 POINTS) (Superiority in every respect)

## Positive:

\*(Outstanding/unique/striking/imaginative/harmonious) design in all respects.

\*(Pristine/fresh/outstanding) plant material

\*(Meticulous/superior/clever) presentation that shows (imagination/care).

### Negative:

\*Design lacks (boldness/imagination).

\*Plant material (wilted/inappropriate/past prime/overwhelming).

\*Mechanics (unsightly/obvious/dominant).

\*Chipped paint/(underlay, tablecloth/background) creased.

\*Debris in water or on (underlay/tablecloth).

## MORE:

#### \*WOW!/WONDERFUL/OUTSTANDING/DELIGHTFUL/ CHARMING/SPECTACULAR/AMAZING/ALLURING/ STIMULATING/DARING/MASTERFUL/SENSITIVE/ MEANINGFUL/SLICK/MAGICAL/INNOVATIVE.

Be sure to give a positive comment first, then pick one or at most two problem areas to address with negative comments. Comments are meant to be helpful, not scare designers away.

## Always be kind when judging beauty!