Little Brown Bat Skull

- DeLoy Roberts' Collection

Scientific Name: Myotis lucifugus

Diet: Insectivore

Range: North America - most

abundant bat

Habitat:Little brown bat inhabits trees, bat houses, and buildings, usually choosing a hot attic, where

<u>Dentition</u>						
	Incisor	Canine	Premolar	Molar	Sum	TOTAL
Upper	2-2	1-1	3-3	3-3	18	20
Lower	3-3	1-1	3-3	3-3	20	38 may
						vary

nursery colonies of hundreds and even thousands form. In the west colonies have been found beneath bridges and in caves. Groups of males occasionally occur in caves.



Skull	Skull Size				
Length	1.5cm				
Width	0.75cm				
Height	0.75cm				



CLASS	SIFICATION	
Kingdom Animalia		
Phylum	Chordata	
Class	Mammalia	
Order	Chiroptera	
Family	Vespertilionidae	
Genus	Myotis	
Species Myotis lucifugus		

Black Bear Skull

Scientific Name: Ursus

Prince Edward Island.

americanus
Diet: Omnivore

Range: Widely distributed throughout North America. Presently found in northern Mexico, 32 states of the United States, and all the provinces and territories of Canada except

	<u>Dentition</u>						
	Incisor	Canine	Premolar	Molar	Sum	TOTA L	
Upper	3-3	1-1	4-4	2-2	20		
Lower	3-3	1-1	4-4	3-3	22	42	

Habitat: Normally found only in forested areas, but within such habitat they are highly adaptable. They live in both arid and moist forests, from sea level to over 2,000 meters (6,560 feet).



Skull Size			
Length	26cm		
Width	16cm		
Height	13cm		



CLASSIFICATION		
Kingdom	Animalia	
Phylum	Chordata	
Class	Mammalia	
Order	Carnivora	
Family	Ursidae	
Genus	Ursus	
Species	Ursus americanus	

Beaver Skull

Scientific Name: Castor

canadensis

Diet: Herbivore

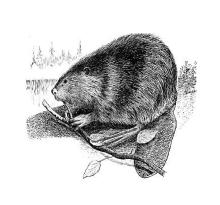
Range: The beaver can be found throughout North
America except for the

<u>Dentition</u>							
Incisor Canine Premolar Molar Sum TOTA							
Upper	1-1	0-0	1-1	3-3	10		
Lower	1-1	0-0	1-1	3-3	10	20	

northern most parts of Canada, Florida the desert Southwest and Mexico. **Habitat:**Beavers live near rivers, streams, ponds, small lakes and marshes. They build lodges of sticks and mud on islands, on pond banks or on lake shores **Skull Size:**



Skull Size		
Length	12cm	
Width	9.5cm	
Height	9cm	



CLASSIFICATION				
Kingdom	Animalia			
Phylum	Chordata			
Class	Mammalia			
Order	Rodentia			
Family	Castoridae			
Genus	Castor			
Species	Castor canadensis			

Eastern Chipmunk Skull

- DeLoy Roberts' Collection Scientific Name: *Tamias*

striatus

Diet: Herbivore

Range: Can be found in southeastern Canada and most of the northeastern United States south to

<u>Dentition</u>							
	Incisor	Canine	Premolar	Molar	Sum	TOTA L	
Upper	1-1	0-0	1-1	3-3	10		
Lower	1-1	0-0	1-1	3-3	10	20	

Mississippi and Virginia and west to North Dakota and Oklahoma.

Habitat: The Eastern chipmunk typically inhabits mature woodlands and woodlot edges, but they are also found in and around suburban and rural homes.



Skull	Skull Size			
Length	2cm			
Width	1cm			
Height	0.75cm			



CLASSIFICATION			
Kingdom	Animalia		
Phylum	Chordata		
Class	Mammalia		
Order	Rodentia		
Family	Sciuridae		
Genus	Tamias		
Species	Tamias striatus		

Eastern Cottontail

Scientific Name: Sylvilagus

floridanus

Diet: Herbivore

Range: The eastern cottontail

can be found in most of the

			<u>Dentition</u>			
	Incisor	Canine	Premolar	Molar	Sum	TOTAL
Upper	2-2	0-0	3-3	3-3	16	28
Lower	1-1	0-0	2-2	3-3	12	may vary

eastern United States except for New England. It has been introduced to parts of southern New England. It is also found in parts of New Mexico and Arizona. **Habitat:** Edges of open fields and meadows, areas of dense high grass, in wood thickets, along fence rows, forest edges, and the borders of marshy areas.



Skull Size			
Length 8cm			
Width	4cm		
Height	5cm		



CLASSIFICATION		
Kingdom	Animalia	
Phylum	Chordata	
Class	Mammalia	
Order	Lagomorpha	
Family	Leporidae	
Genus	Sylvilagus	
Species	Sylvilagus floridanus	

Coyote Skull

Scientific Name: Canis

latrans

Diet: Carnivore

Range: Found throughout

North America from eastern

Alaska to New England and

	Incisor	Canine	Premolar	Molar	Sum	TOTA L
Upper	3-3	1-1	4-4	2-2	20	
Lower	3-3	1-1	4-4	3-3	22	42

Dentition

south through Mexico to Panama.

Habitat: Common from Alaska and southern Canada throughout western U.S.; has extended its range into entire U.S.



Skull Size			
Length 20cm			
Width	10cm		
Height 8cm			



CLASSIFICATION			
Kingdom	Animalia		
Phylum	Chordata		
Class	Mammalia		
Order	Carnivora		
Family	Canidae		
Genus	Canis		
Species	Canis latrans		

White-Tailed Deer Skull

Scientific Name: Odocoileus

virginianus

Diet: Herbivore

Range: The white-tailed deer

can be found in southern

Canada and most of the

<u>Dentition</u>						
	Incisor Canine Premolar Molar Sum TOTA		TOTA L			
Upper	0-0	0-0	3-3	3-3	12	32
Lower	3-3	1-1	3-3	3-3	20	32

United States, except for the Southwest, Alaska and Hawaii.

Habitat: The white-tailed deer lives in wooded areas. In some areas, deer overpopulation is a problem. Gray wolves and mountain lions used to be predators of the white-tailed deer and helped keep their population under control. But because of hunting and human development, there are not very many wolves and mountain lions left

in some parts of North America.



Skull Size				
Length	29cm			
Width	11.5cm			
Height 12cm				



CLASSIFICATION			
Kingdom	Animalia		
Phylum	Chordata		
Class	Mammalia		
Order	Artiodactyla		
Family	Cervidae		
Genus	Odocoileus		
Species	Odocoileus virginianus		

Red Fox Skull

Scientific Name: Vulpes

vulpes

Diet: Carnivore

Range: Found throughout

Canada, Alaska, almost all of

the contiguous United States,

<u>Dentition</u>						
	Incisor	Canine	Premolar	Molar	Sum	TOTA L
Upper	3-3	1-1	4-4	2-2	20	42
Lower	3-3	1-1	4-4	3-3	22	72

all of Europe and Britain, and almost all of Asia, including Japan. There are also several populations in North Africa.

Habitat:The red fox prefers the edges of forests, tilled fields and near marshes but they can be found on farmland, beaches, prairies, woodlands and both alpine and arctic tundra.



Skull Size				
Length 15cm				
Width	7.5cm			
Height	6cm			



CLASSIFICATION		
Kingdom	Animalia	
Phylum	Chordata	
Class	Mammalia	
Order	Carnivora	
Family	Canidae	
Genus	Vulpes	
Species	Vulpes vulpes	

Mink Skull

- DeLoy Roberts' Collection Scientific Name: *Mustela*

vision

Diet: Carnivore

Range: Most of U.S. and

Canada, except Southwest

from southern California to

western Texas.

	<u>Dentition</u>						
	Incisor	Canine	Premolar	Molar	Sum	TOTA L	
Upper	3-3	1-1	3-3	1-1	16		
Lower	3-3	1-1	3-3	2-2	18	34	

Habitat: The mink is a highly aquatic member of the weasel family. Because minks can be on land or water, other members of the weasel family can be much faster on land than the mink. Consequently, minks like Wetlands, rivers, and shorelines.



Skull Size						
Length 6cm						
Width	3.5cm					
Height 3cm						



CLASSIFICATION					
Kingdom	Animalia				
Phylum	Chordata				
Class	Mammalia				
Order	Carnivora				
Family	Mustelidae				
Genus	Mustela				
Species	Mustela vision				

Muskrat Skull

Scientific Name: Ondatra

zibethicus

Diet: Herbivore

Range: Most of Canada and

U.S., except for Arctic

regions, much of California,

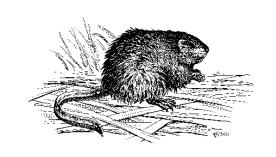
Southwest, Texas, and Florida.

<u>Dentition</u>								
Incisor Canine Premolar Molar Sum TOTA								
Upper	1-1	0-0	0-0	3-3	8			
Lower	1-1	0-0	0-0	3-3	8	16		

Habitat: The muskrat generally inhabits wetlands with an abundant supply of aquatic vegetation such as swamps, coastal and freshwater marshes, lakes, ponds, and slow-moving streams.







CLASSIFICATION					
Kingdom Animalia					
Phylum	Chordata				
Class	Mammalia				
Order	Rodentia				
Family	Muridae				
Genus Ondatra					
Species	Ondatra zibethicus				

Opossum Skull

Scientific Name: Didelphis

virginiana

Diet: Omnivore

Range: United States east of the Rocky Mountains, and along the coast west of the

<u>Dentition</u>							
	Incisor	Canine	Premolar	Molar	Sum	TOTA L	
Upper	5-5	1-1	3-3	4-4	26	50	
Lower	4-4	1-1	3-3	4-4	24	30	

Rockies from British Columbia, Canada into Mexico and Central America as far south as Costa Rica.

Habitat: Terrestrial and arboreal. Lives in virtually all areas, but prefers wooded land.



Skull Size						
Length 11cm						
Width	6cm					
Height	5cm					



CLASSIFICATION					
Kingdom Animalia					
Phylum Chordata					
Class Mammalia					
Order	Didelphimorpha				
Family	Didelphidae				
Genus Dasypus					
Species	Didelphis virginiana				

River Otter Skull

- DeLoy Roberts' Collection

Scientific Name: Lontra

canadensis

Diet: Carnivore

Range: All of the United
States and Canada except

the tundra and parts of the

arid southwestern United

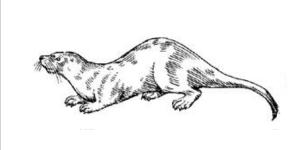
	<u>Dentition</u>							
	Incisor	Canine	Premolar	Molar	Sum	TOTA L		
Upper	3-3	1-1	4-4	1-1	18			
Lower	3-3	1-1	3-3	2-2	18	36		

States. Allied species occur in Mexico, Central and South America, as well as Eurasia.

Habitat: Found in streams, rivers, lakes, estuaries, and salt- and freshwater marshes.



Skull Size						
Length 13cm						
Width	8cm					
Height 5.5cm						



CLASSIFICATION					
Kingdom Animalia					
Phylum	Chordata				
Class	Mammalia				
Order	Carnivora				
Family Mustelidae					
Genus Lontra					
Species	Lontra canadensis				

Porcupine Skull

- DeLoy Roberts' Collection

Scientific Name: Erythizon

dorsatum

Diet: Herbivore

Range: Lives in most of Canada and the western

United States south to

Mexico. In the eastern United

	<u>Dentition</u>						
	Incisor	Canine	Premolar	Molar	Sum	TOTA L	
Upper	1-1	0-0	1-1	3-3	10	20	
Lower	1-1	0-0	1-1	3-3	10	20	

States, it can be found in Wisconsin, Michigan, Pennsylvania, New York and New England.

Habitat: Lives in coniferous, deciduous and mixed forests. In the west, it can be found in scrubby areas.



Skull Size				
Length	9cm			
Width	7cm			
Height	6cm			



CLASSIFICATION				
Kingdom Animalia				
Phylum	Chordata			
Class	Mammalia			
Order	Rodentia			
Family	Erethizontidae			
Genus	Erethizon			
Species	Erythizon dorsatum			

Raccoon Skull

Scientific Name: Procyon

lotor

Diet: Omnivore

Range: Raccoons range from

Canada and throughout the

United States (excluding the

<u>Dentition</u>							
	Incisor	Canine	Premolar	Molar	Sum	TOTA L	
Upper	3-3	1-1	4-4	2-2	20		
Lower	3-3	1-1	4-4	2-2	20	40	

high elevations of the Rocky Mountains and much of the Southwest) into Mexico and Central America.

Habitat: Raccoons prefer wooded areas near streams, ponds and marshes but are highly adaptable and can live in close proximity to human developments and thrive in farmlands.



Skull Size					
Length 13cm					
Width	8cm				
Height	6cm				



CLASSIFICATION					
Kingdom Animalia					
Phylum	Chordata				
Class	Mammalia				
Order	Carnivora				
Family	Procyonidae				
Genus	Procyon				
Species	Procyon lotor<				

Gray Squirrel Skull

Scientific Name: Sciurus

carolinensis

Diet: Herbivore

Range: Worldwide

<u>Dentition</u>						
	Incisor	Canine	Premolar	Molar	Sum	TOTAL
Upper	1-1	0-0	1-1	3-3	10	20
Lower	1-1	0-0	1-1	3-3	10	may
						vary

Habitat: Found in parks and yards, woodlands are its preferred habitat.







CLASSIFICATION					
Kingdom Animalia					
Phylum	Chordata				
Class	Mammalia				
Order	Rodentia				
Family	Sciuridae				
Genus	Sciurus				
Species	Sciurus carolinensis				