

CS6208 : Advanced Topics in Artificial Intelligence

Graph Machine Learning

Running Course Notebooks with
GitHub, Google Colab & Local Installation

Semester 2 2022/23

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Department of Computer Science
National University of Singapore (NUS)



Outline

- Running course demos & coding exercises
 - Google Colab
 - Local installation

Outline

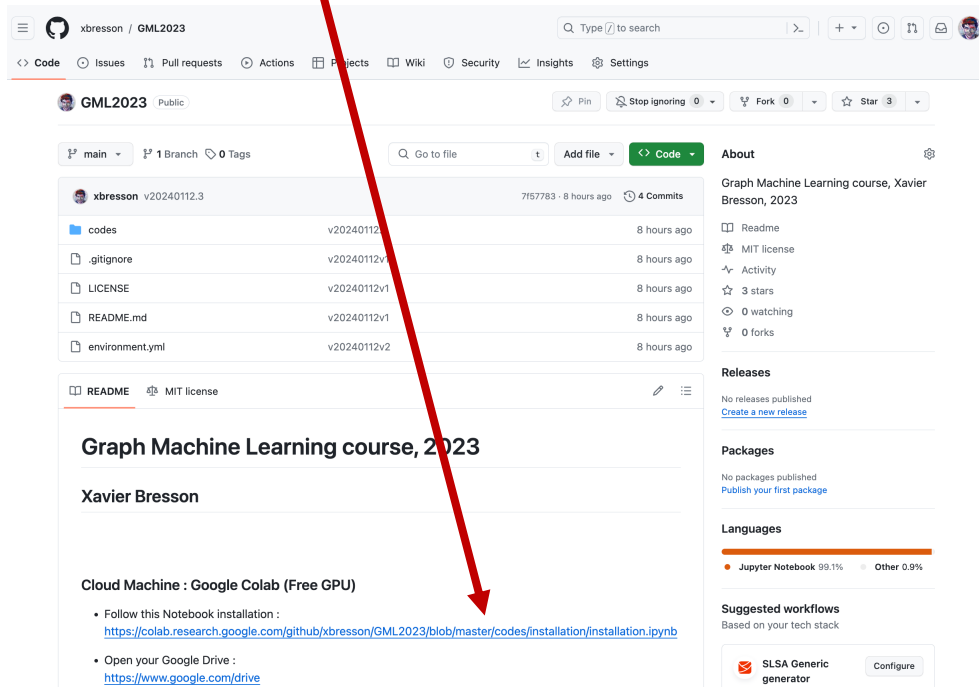
- Running demos & coding exercises
 - Google Colab
 - Local installation

Google Colab

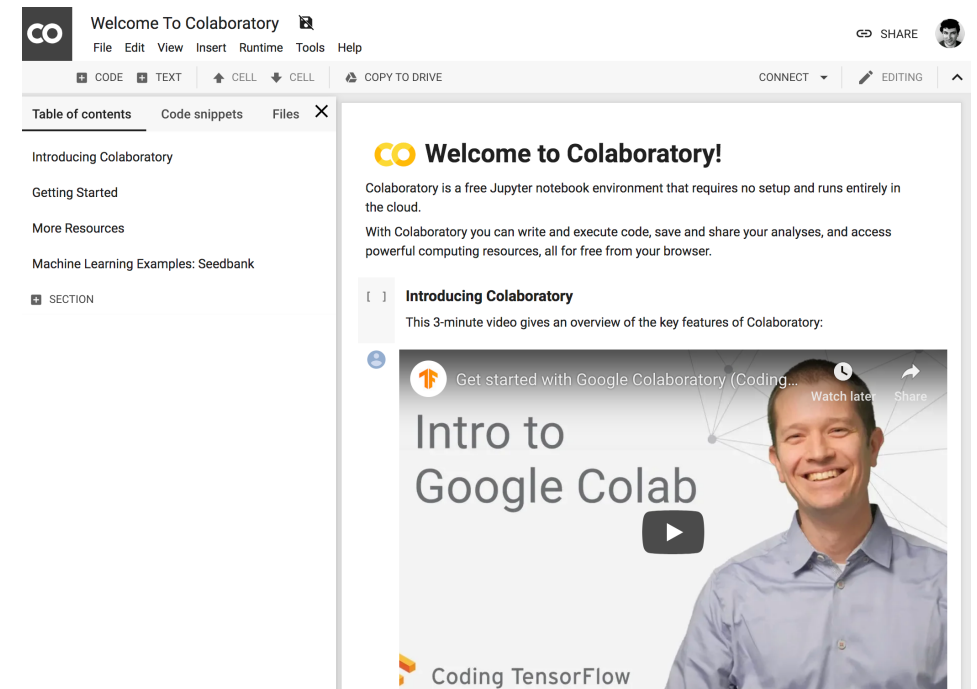
- Follow these instructions :
 - Go to the GitHub folder of the course :

<https://github.com/xbresson/GML2023>

Click on this link.



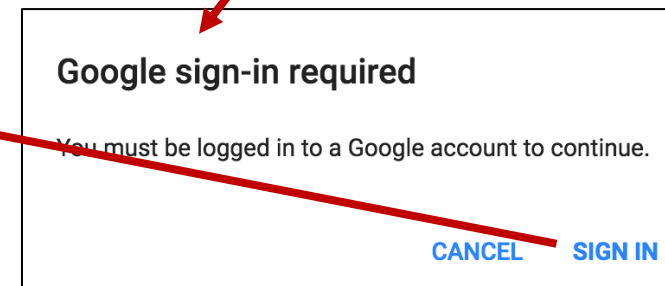
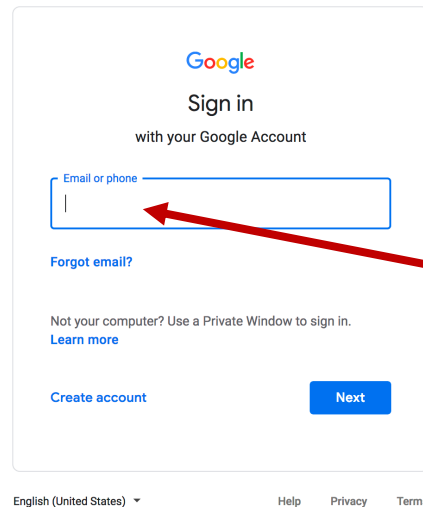
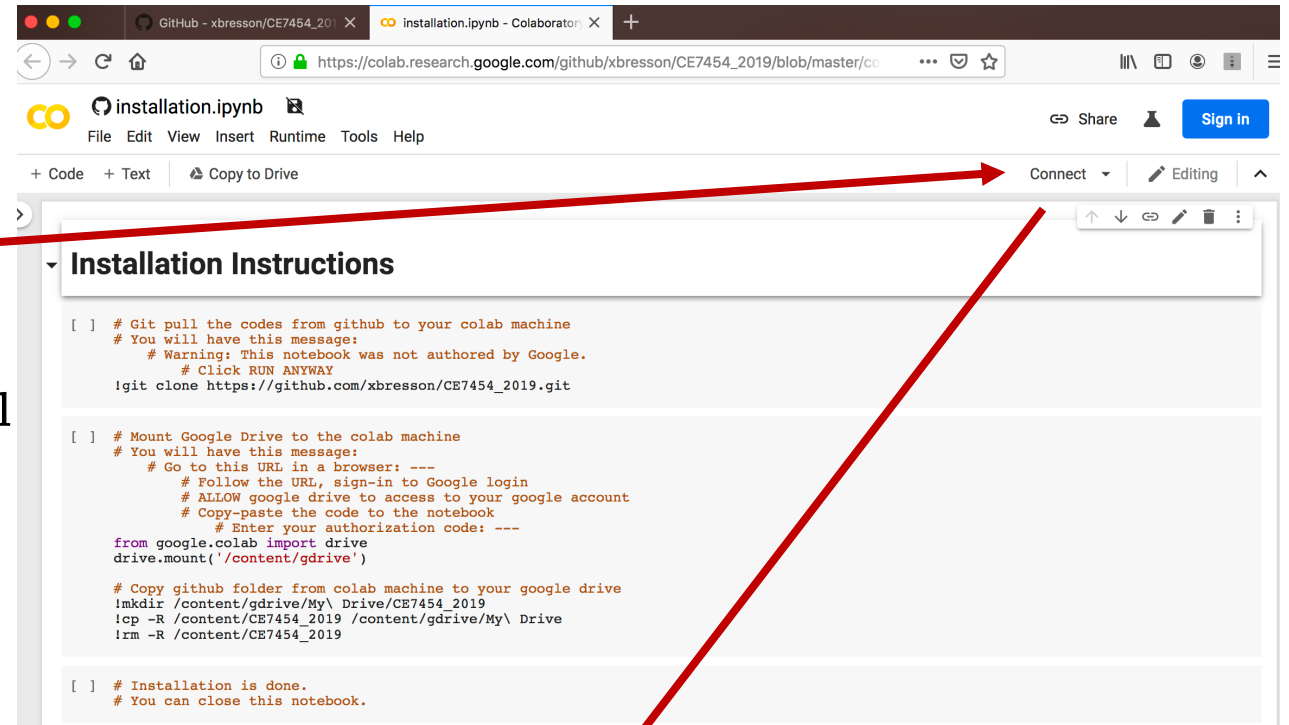
The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for 'xbresson / GML2023'. The repository is public and has 3 stars and 0 forks. The file list shows a folder named 'codes' with a commit hash of v20240112.3, committed 8 hours ago. Below the file list, the README is visible, titled 'Graph Machine Learning course, 2023' by Xavier Bresson. Under the heading 'Cloud Machine : Google Colab (Free GPU)', there are two instructions: 'Follow this Notebook installation : <https://colab.research.google.com/github/xbresson/GML2023/blob/master/codes/installation/installation.ipynb>' and 'Open your Google Drive : <https://www.google.com/drive>'. A red arrow points from the text 'Click on this link.' to the 'codes' folder in the file list.



The screenshot shows the Google Colaboratory interface. At the top, there is a 'Welcome To Colaboratory' header with a 'SHARE' button and a user profile icon. Below the header, there is a menu with options: CODE, TEXT, CELL, COPY TO DRIVE, CONNECT, and EDITING. The main content area displays a 'Table of contents' with sections: 'Introducing Colaboratory', 'Getting Started', 'More Resources', and 'Machine Learning Examples: Seedbank'. A video player is embedded in the 'Introducing Colaboratory' section, showing a video titled 'Intro to Google Colab' with a play button. The video player also has 'Watch later' and 'Share' buttons. The video content shows a man smiling and the text 'Intro to Google Colab' and 'Coding TensorFlow'.

Google Colab

- Click on CONNECT.
- It will ask you to sign-in with your Gmail account.



Google Colab

- Click on CONNECT again to start the Google Cloud machine.
- Run the first cell to clone the codes from GitHub to the Google Cloud machine.
 - It will give a warning, click on RUN ANYWAY.
 - Answer YES to the next question RESET ALL RUNTIMES.

```
[ ] # Git pull the codes from github to your colab machine
# You will have this message:
# Warning: This notebook was not authored by Google.
# Click RUN ANYWAY.
!git clone https://github.com/xbresson/CE7454_2019.git

[ ] # Mount Google Drive to the colab machine
# You will have this message:
# Go to this URL in a browser: ---
# Follow the URL, sign-in to Google login
# ALLOW google drive to access to your google account
# Copy-paste the code to the notebook
# Enter your authorization code: ---
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/gdrive')

# Copy github folder from colab machine to your google drive
!mkdir /content/gdrive/My\ Drive/CE7454_2019
!cp -R /content/CE7454_2019 /content/gdrive/My\ Drive
!rm -R /content/CE7454_2019

[ ] # Installation is done.
# You can close this notebook.
```

Reset all runtimes

Are you sure you want to reset all runtimes? State of all runtimes, including all local variables and files, will be lost.

CANCEL YES

Warning: This notebook was not authored by Google.

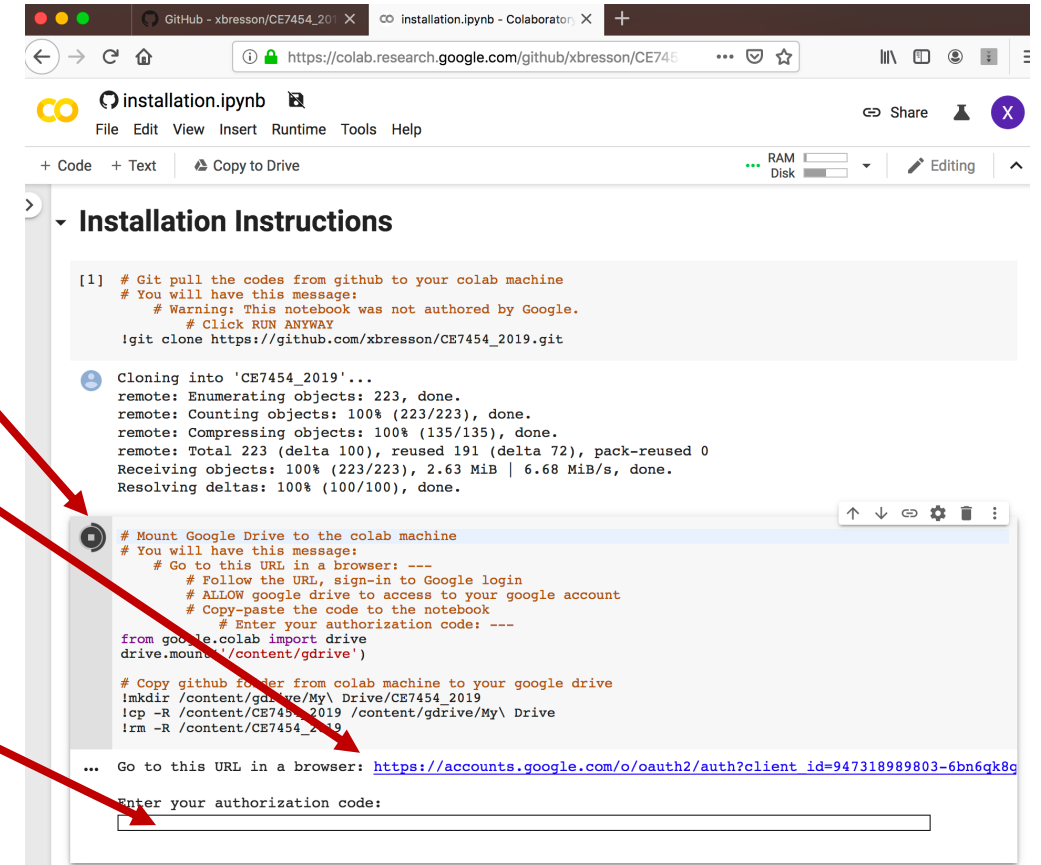
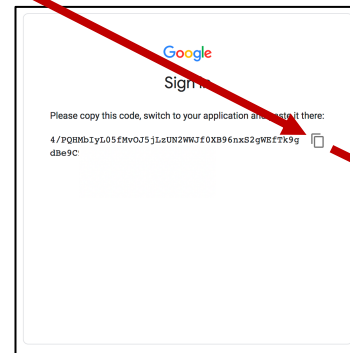
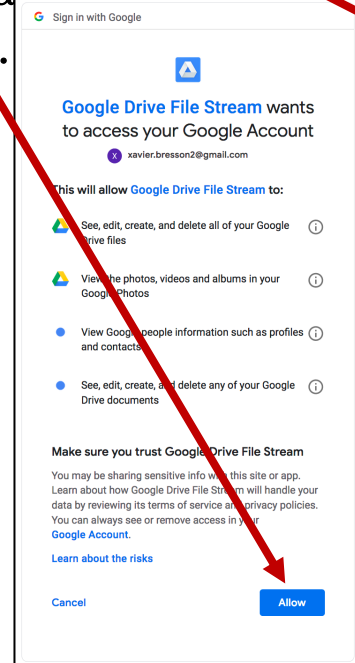
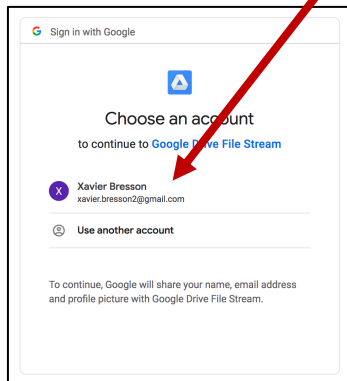
This notebook is being loaded from [GitHub](#). It may request access to your data stored with Google, or read data and credentials from other sessions. Please review the source code before executing this notebook. To prevent this notebook reading state from other sessions, you can reset all runtimes.

Reset all runtimes before running

CANCEL RUN ANYWAY

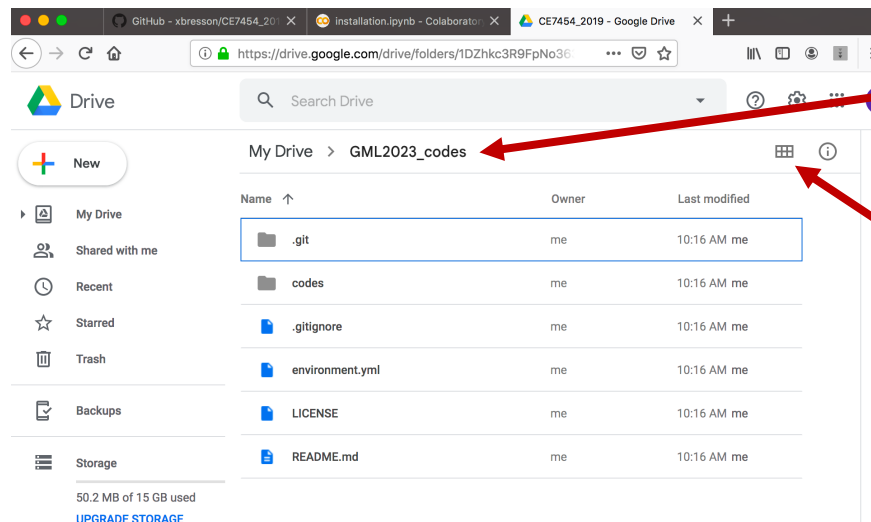
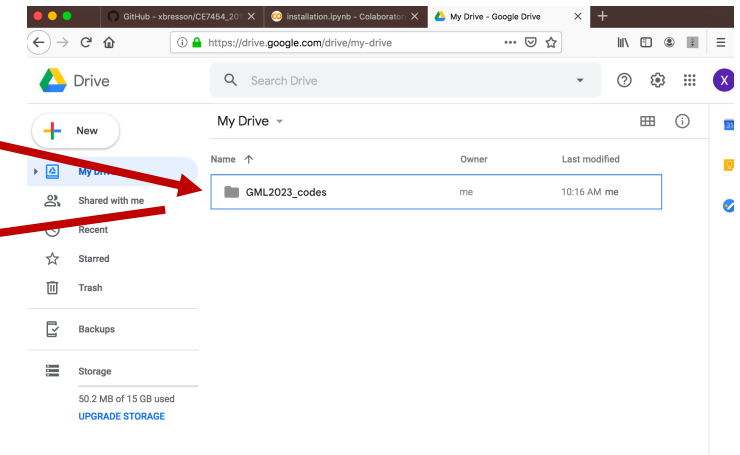
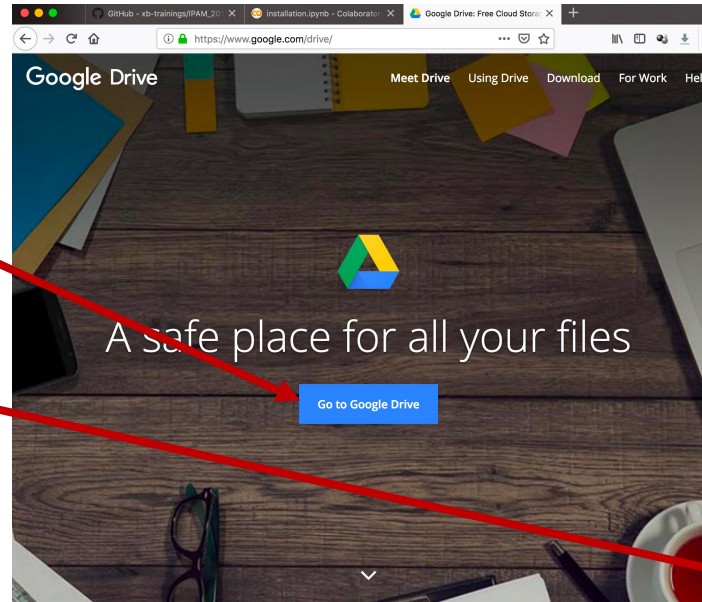
Google Colab

- Run the second cell to mount your Google Drive to the Google Cloud machine (all your codes will be saved in Google Drive).
 - Click on the provided URL.
 - Select your Gmail account.
 - ALLOW Google Drive File Stream.
 - Copy-paste the code to the notebook (Enter your authorization code) and press Return.



Google Colab

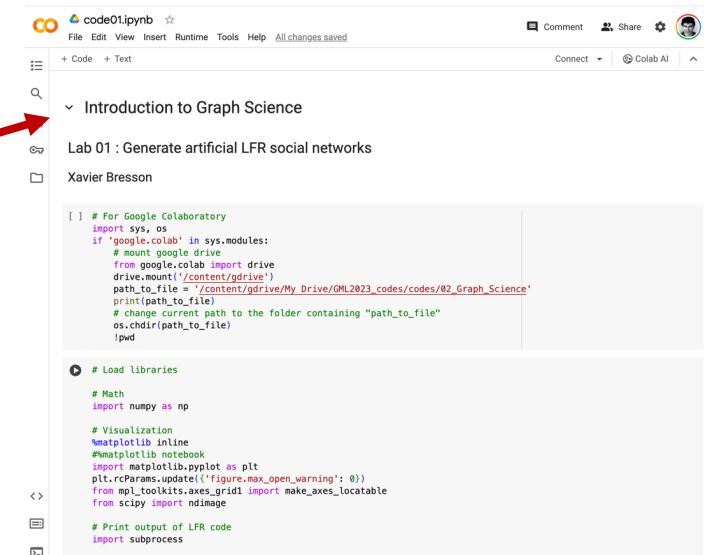
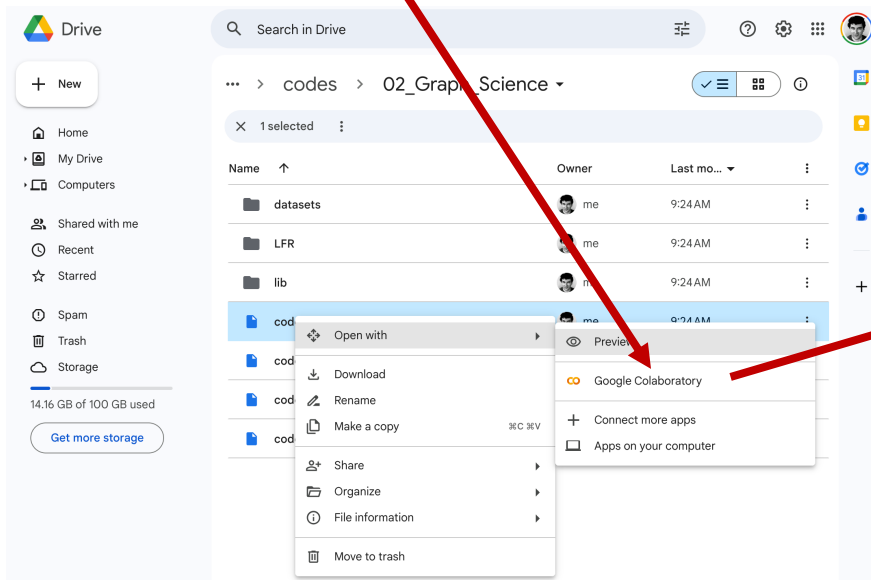
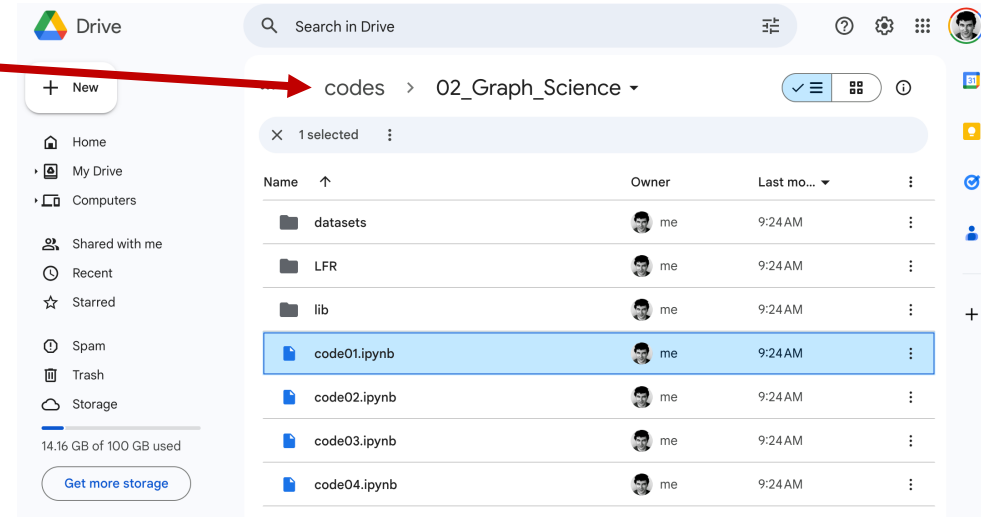
- Open your Google Drive :
<https://www.google.com/drive>
- Go folder GML2023_codes/



Click here for List View

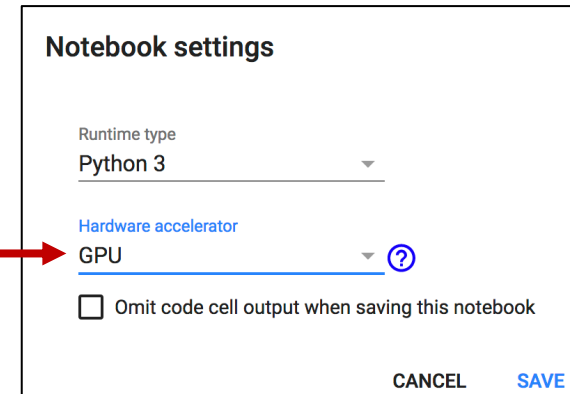
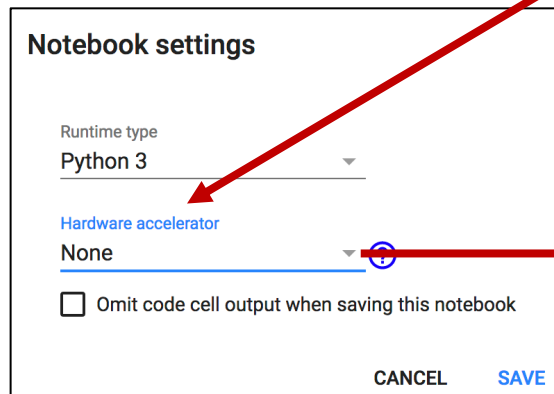
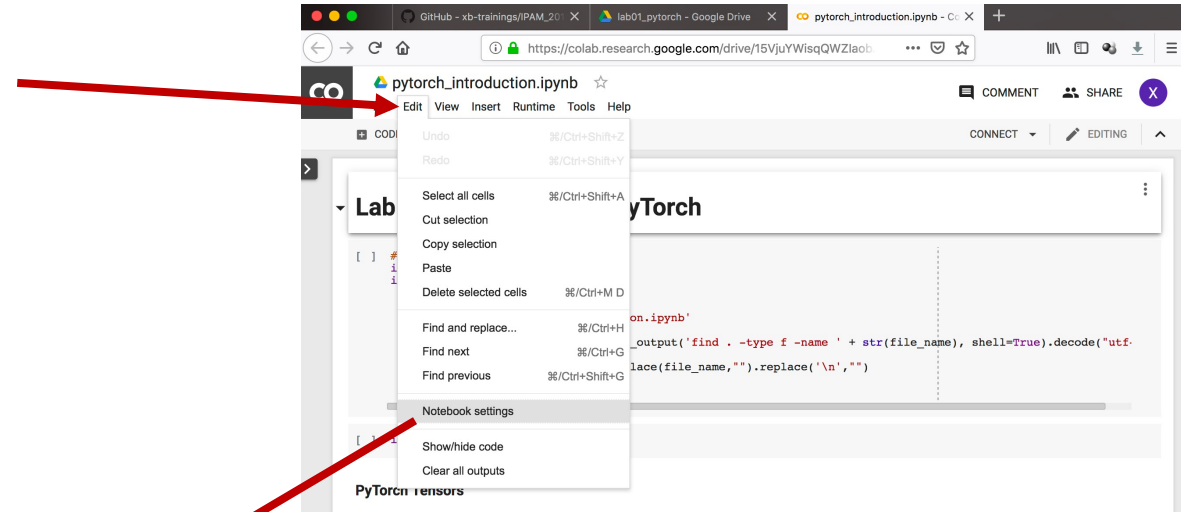
Google Colab

- Go folder GML2023_codes/
- Open notebook code01.ipynb in folder codes/02_Graph_Science
 - Select the notebook and open it using Control Click + Open With Colaboratory



Google Colab

- GPU acceleration :
 - Select Edit in the menu and Notebook settings.
 - Select GPU in Hardware accelerator.



Outline

- Running demos & coding exercises
 - Google Colab
 - Local installation

Local Installation for OSX & Linux

- Install Python and run the notebooks on your OSX or Linux machine :

Local Installation for OSX & Linux

- Open a Terminal and type

```
# Conda installation
curl https://repo.continuum.io/miniconda/Miniconda3-latest-Linux-x86_64.sh -o miniconda.sh
curl https://repo.continuum.io/miniconda/Miniconda3-latest-MacOSX-x86_64.sh -o miniconda.sh
chmod +x miniconda.sh
./miniconda.sh
source ~/.bashrc

# Clone GitHub repo
git clone https://github.com/xbresson/GML2023.git
cd GML2023

# Install python libraries
conda env create -f environment.yml
source activate gnn_course

# Run the notebooks in Chrome
jupyter notebook
```

<https://github.com/xbresson/GML2023#local-installation-for-osx--linux>

Local Installation for OSX & Linux

```
CS5242_2021 — miniconda.sh — 155x44
Last login: Mon Aug  9 15:02:37 on ttys001
(base) xbresson@r-153-121-25-172 CS5242_2021 % curl https://repo.continuum.io/miniconda/Miniconda3-latest-MacOSX-x86_64.sh -o miniconda.sh -J -L -k
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
           Dload  Upload  Total   Spent    Left   Speed
  0     0    0     0    0     0    0     0  0:00:00  0:00:00  0:00:00  0
100 42.3M 100 42.3M    0     0 23.2M     0  0:00:01  0:00:01  0:00:00 30.5M
(base) xbresson@r-153-121-25-172 CS5242_2021 % chmod +x miniconda.sh
(base) xbresson@r-153-121-25-172 CS5242_2021 % ./miniconda.sh

Welcome to Miniconda3 py39_4.10.3

In order to continue the installation process, please review the license
agreement.
Please, press ENTER to continue
>>>
```

```

wheel      pkgs/main/noarch::wheel-0.36.2-pyhd3eb1b0_0
xz         pkgs/main/osx-64::xz-5.2.5-h1de35cc_0
yaml      pkgs/main/osx-64::yaml-0.2.5-haf1e3a3_0
zlib      pkgs/main/osx-64::zlib-1.2.11-h1de35cc_3

Preparing transaction: done
Executing transaction: \
done
Installation finished.
Do you wish the installer to initialize Miniconda3
by running conda init? [yes/no]
[yes] >>>
no change  /Users/xbresson/miniconda3/condabin/conda
no change  /Users/xbresson/miniconda3/bin/conda
no change  /Users/xbresson/miniconda3/bin/conda-env
no change  /Users/xbresson/miniconda3/bin/activate
no change  /Users/xbresson/miniconda3/bin/deactivate
no change  /Users/xbresson/miniconda3/etc/profile.d/conda.sh
no change  /Users/xbresson/miniconda3/etc/fish/conf.d/conda.fish
no change  /Users/xbresson/miniconda3/shell/condabin/Conda.psm1
no change  /Users/xbresson/miniconda3/shell/condabin/conda-hook.ps1
no change  /Users/xbresson/miniconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/xontrib/conda.xsh
no change  /Users/xbresson/miniconda3/etc/profile.d/conda.csh
no change  /Users/xbresson/.zshrc
No action taken.
If you'd prefer that conda's base environment not be activated on startup,
set the auto_activate_base parameter to false:

conda config --set auto_activate_base false

Thank you for installing Miniconda3!
(base) xbresson@r-153-121-25-172 CS5242_2021 %
```

Local Installation for OSX & Linux

```
(base) xbresson@r-153-121-25-172 CS5242_2021 % conda
usage: conda [-h] [-V] command ...

conda is a tool for managing and deploying applications, environments and packages.

Options:
positional arguments:
  command
  clean                Remove unused packages and caches.
  compare             Compare packages between conda environments.
  config              Modify configuration values in .condarc. This is modeled after the git config command. Writes to the user .condarc file
                    (/Users/xbresson/.condarc) by default.
  create             Create a new conda environment from a list of specified packages.
  help               Displays a list of available conda commands and their help strings.
  info              Display information about current conda install.
  init              Initialize conda for shell interaction. [Experimental]
  install           Installs a list of packages into a specified conda environment.
  list              List linked packages in a conda environment.
  package           Low-level conda package utility. (EXPERIMENTAL)
  remove           Remove a list of packages from a specified conda environment.
  uninstall        Alias for conda remove.
  run              Run an executable in a conda environment. [Experimental]
  search           Search for packages and display associated information. The input is a MatchSpec, a query language for conda packages. See examples
                    below.
  update           Updates conda packages to the latest compatible version.
  upgrade         Alias for conda update.

optional arguments:
  -h, --help      Show this help message and exit.
  -V, --version   Show the conda version number and exit.

conda commands available from other packages:
  env

(base) xbresson@r-153-121-25-172 CS5242_2021 %
```

```
(base) xbresson@r-153-121-25-172 tmp % git clone https://github.com/xbresson/CS5242_2021.git
Cloning into 'CS5242_2021'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 201, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (201/201), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (117/117), done.
remote: Total 201 (delta 82), reused 187 (delta 71), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (201/201), 2.82 MiB | 6.62 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (82/82), done.
(base) xbresson@r-153-121-25-172 tmp % cd CS5242_2021
(base) xbresson@r-153-121-25-172 CS5242_2021 % conda env create -f environment.yml
```

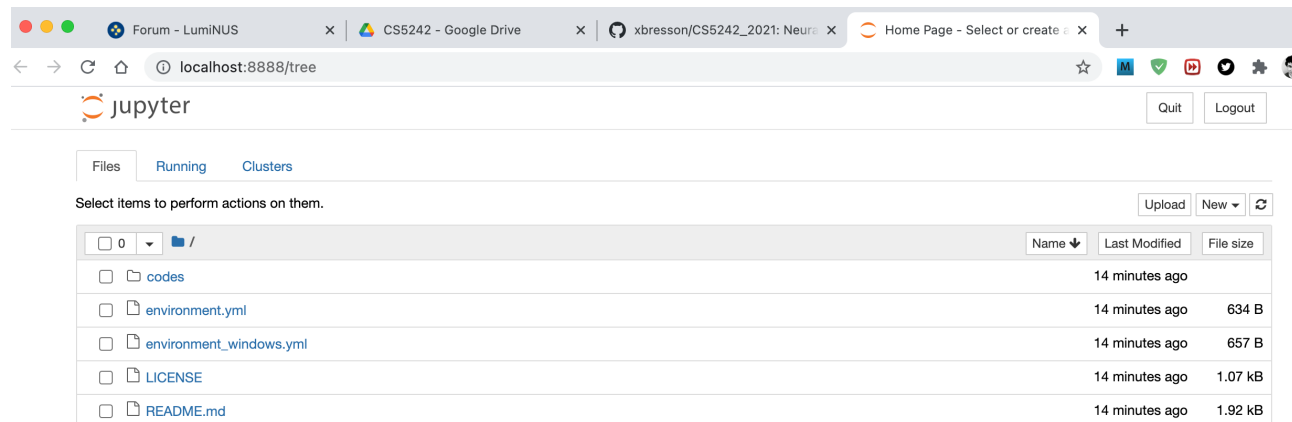
Local Installation for OSX & Linux

```
Collecting protobuf>=3.8.0
  Using cached protobuf-3.17.3-cp37-cp37m-macosx_10_9_x86_64.whl (1.0 MB)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.9 in /Users/xbresson/miniconda3/envs/deeplearn_course/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from protobuf>=3.8.0->tensorboardx==2.2->-r /Users/xbresson/Documents/Dropbox/10_NUS_2021_now/05_My_Teaching/06_CS5242_sem1_21:22/04_Github/tmp/CS5242_2021/condaenv.1o03j884.requirements.txt (line 2)) (1.16.0)
Collecting future
  Using cached future-0.18.2-py3-none-any.whl
Installing collected packages: future, pyglet, protobuf, cloudpickle, tensorboardx, gym, fastprogress
Successfully installed cloudpickle-1.6.0 fastprogress-1.0.0 future-0.18.2 gym-0.18.0 protobuf-3.17.3 pyglet-1.5.0 tensorboardx-2.2

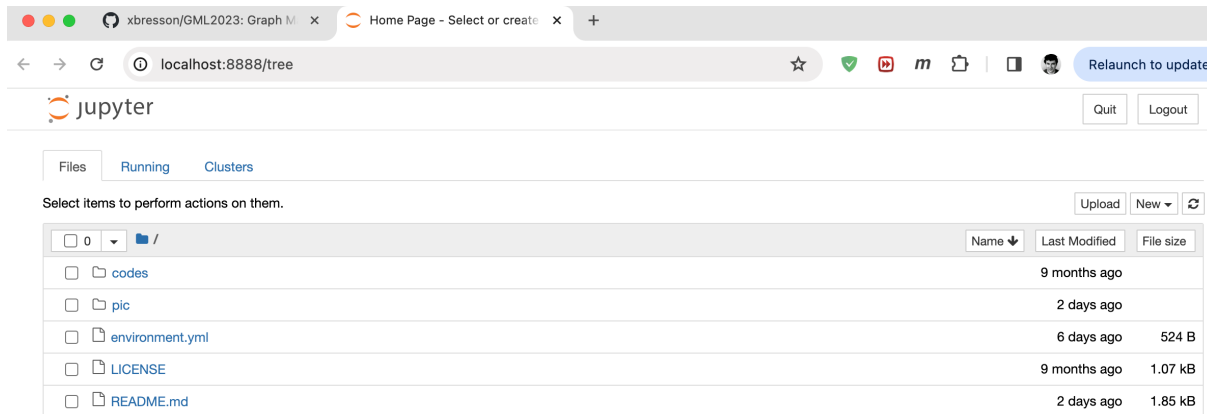
done
#
# To activate this environment, use
#
#     $ conda activate deeplearn_course
#
# To deactivate an active environment, use
#
#     $ conda deactivate

(base) xbresson@r-153-121-25-172 CS5242_2021 % conda activate deeplearn_course
(deeplearn_course) xbresson@r-153-121-25-172 CS5242_2021 % jupyter notebook
[I 12:18:06.635 NotebookApp] Writing notebook server cookie secret to /Users/xbresson/Library/Jupyter/runtime/notebook_cookie_secret
[I 12:18:08.268 NotebookApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: /Users/xbresson/Documents/Dropbox/10_NUS_2021_now/05_My_Teaching/06_CS5242_sem1_21:22/04_Github/tmp/CS5242_2021
[I 12:18:08.268 NotebookApp] Jupyter Notebook 6.4.2 is running at:
[I 12:18:08.268 NotebookApp] http://localhost:8888/?token=0e66862970f67d6ba62bcef6ffbe79d851bf26d95f292340
[I 12:18:08.268 NotebookApp] or http://127.0.0.1:8888/?token=0e66862970f67d6ba62bcef6ffbe79d851bf26d95f292340
[I 12:18:08.268 NotebookApp] Use Control-C to stop this server and shut down all kernels (twice to skip confirmation).
[C 12:18:08.275 NotebookApp]

To access the notebook, open this file in a browser:
    file:///Users/xbresson/Library/Jupyter/runtime/nbserver-87552-open.html
Or copy and paste one of these URLs:
    http://localhost:8888/?token=0e66862970f67d6ba62bcef6ffbe79d851bf26d95f292340
    or http://127.0.0.1:8888/?token=0e66862970f67d6ba62bcef6ffbe79d851bf26d95f292340
```

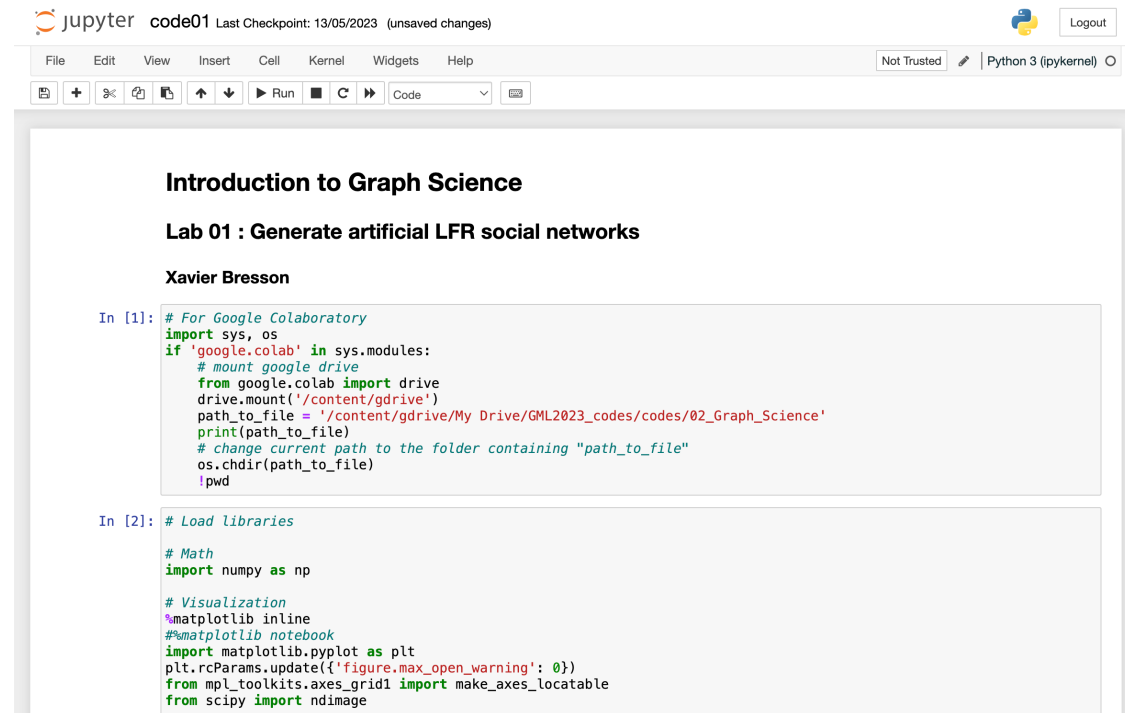


Local Installation for OSX & Linux



The screenshot shows the JupyterLab file browser interface. The browser address bar displays 'localhost:8888/tree'. The JupyterLab logo is visible in the top left, and 'Quit' and 'Logout' buttons are in the top right. Below the logo, there are tabs for 'Files', 'Running', and 'Clusters'. A message says 'Select items to perform actions on them.' Below this is a table of files and folders:

	Name	Last Modified	File size
<input type="checkbox"/>	/		
<input type="checkbox"/>	codes	9 months ago	
<input type="checkbox"/>	pic	2 days ago	
<input type="checkbox"/>	environment.yml	6 days ago	524 B
<input type="checkbox"/>	LICENSE	9 months ago	1.07 KB
<input type="checkbox"/>	README.md	2 days ago	1.85 kB



The screenshot shows the JupyterLab code editor interface. The top bar displays 'code01' and 'Last Checkpoint: 13/05/2023 (unsaved changes)'. The menu bar includes 'File', 'Edit', 'View', 'Insert', 'Cell', 'Kernel', 'Widgets', and 'Help'. The toolbar contains various icons for file operations and execution. The main area displays the following code:

```
Introduction to Graph Science

Lab 01 : Generate artificial LFR social networks

Xavier Bresson

In [1]: # For Google Colaboratory
import sys, os
if 'google.colab' in sys.modules:
    # mount google drive
    from google.colab import drive
    drive.mount('/content/gdrive')
    path_to_file = '/content/gdrive/My Drive/GML2023_codes/codes/02_Graph_Science'
    print(path_to_file)
    # change current path to the folder containing "path_to_file"
    os.chdir(path_to_file)
    !pwd

In [2]: # Load libraries

# Math
import numpy as np

# Visualization
%matplotlib inline
#%matplotlib notebook
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.rcParams.update({'figure.max_open_warning': 0})
from mpl_toolkits.axes_grid1 import make_axes_locatable
from scipy import ndimage
```


Local Installation for Windows

- Install Anaconda and run the notebooks on your Windows machine :

Local Installation for Windows

```
# Install Anaconda
https://repo.anaconda.com/miniconda/Miniconda3-latest-Windows-x86_64.exe

# Open an Anaconda Terminal
Go to Application => Anaconda3 => Anaconda Prompt

# Install git : Type in terminal
conda install git

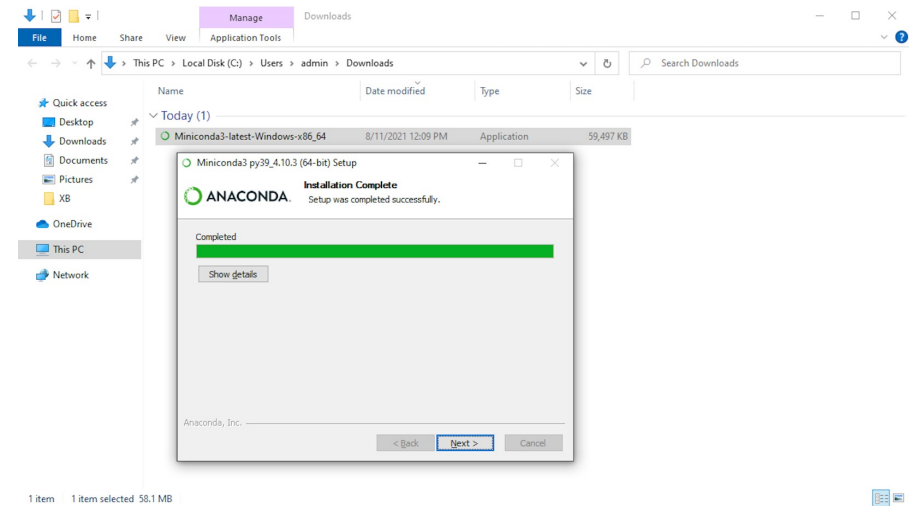
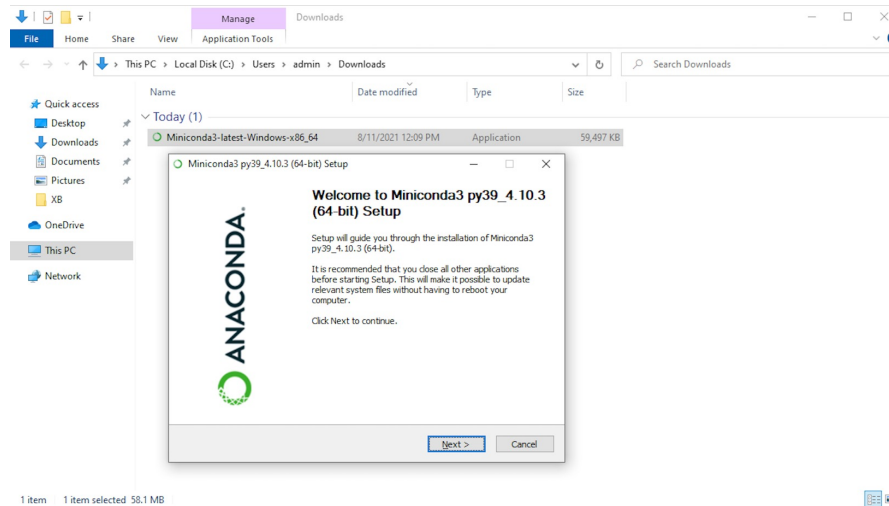
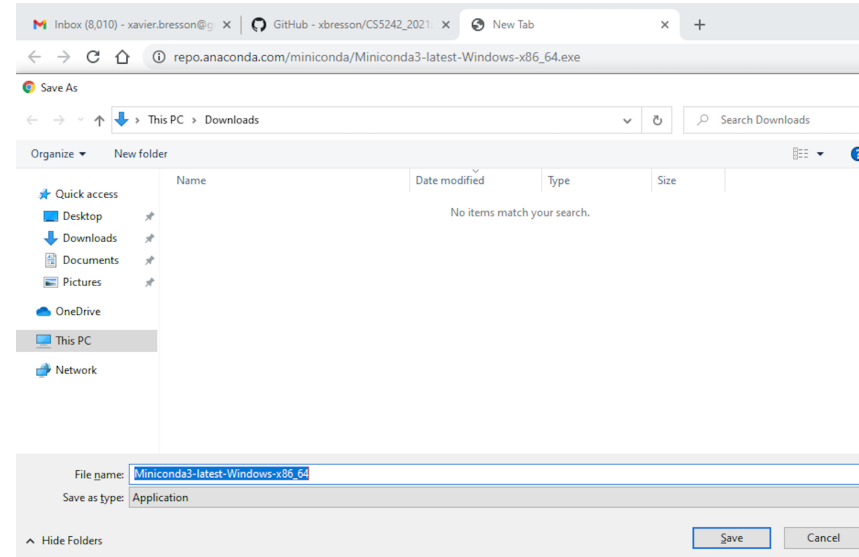
# Clone GitHub repo
git clone https://github.com/xbresson/GML2023.git
cd GML2023

# Install python libraries
conda env create -f environment.yml
conda activate gnn_course

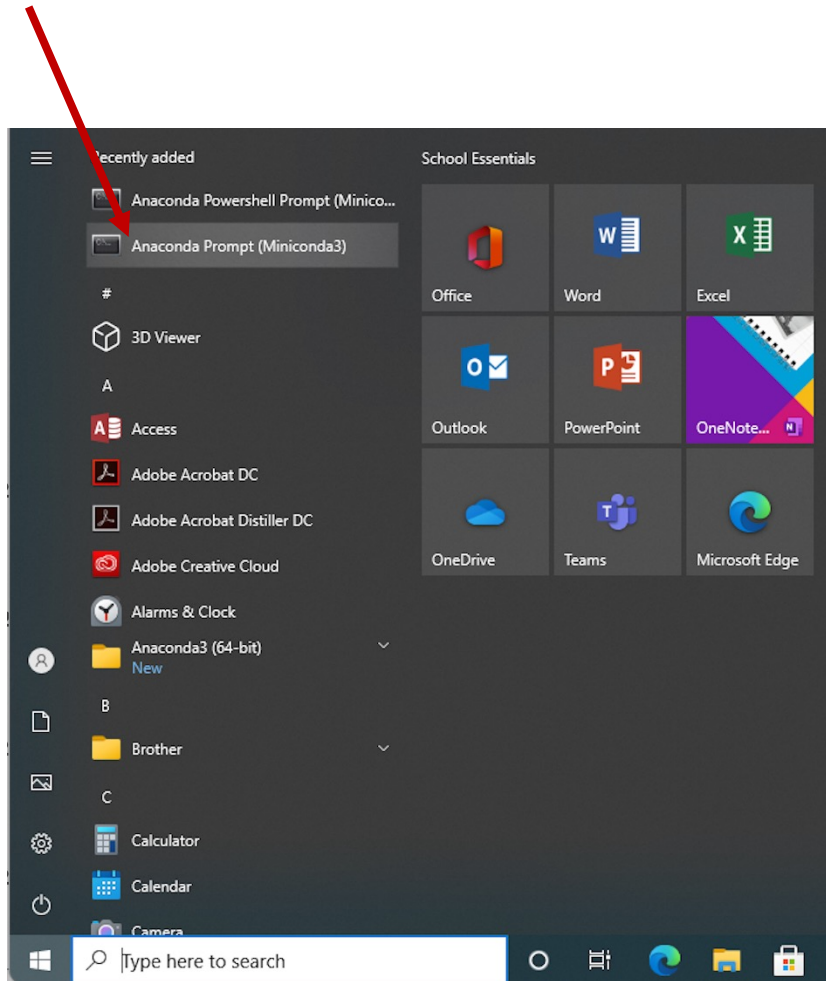
# Run the notebooks in Chrome
jupyter notebook
```

<https://github.com/xbresson/GML2023#local-installation-for-windows>

Local Installation for Windows



Local Installation for Windows



```
Anaconda Prompt (Miniconda3)
(base) C:\Users\admin>conda install git
Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): done
Solving environment: done

## Package Plan ##

  environment location: C:\ProgramData\Miniconda3

  added / updated specs:
    - git

The following NEW packages will be INSTALLED:

  git                pkgs/main/win-64::git-2.23.0-h6bb4b03_0

Proceed ([y]/n)?

Preparing transaction: done
Verifying transaction: failed

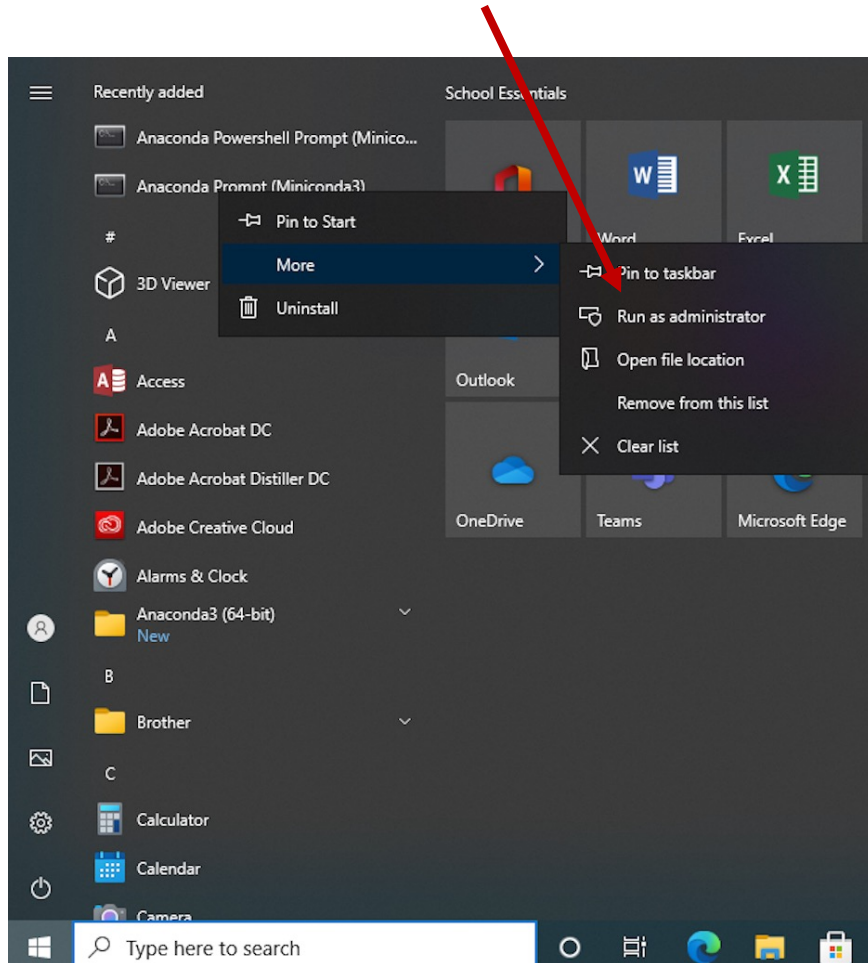
EnvironmentNotWritableError: The current user does not have write permissions to the target environment.
  environment location: C:\ProgramData\Miniconda3

(base) C:\Users\admin>
```

If you need admin rights to run Miniconda, then follow the next slide.

Local Installation for Windows

Secondary click then select “Run as administrator”.



```
Administrator: Anaconda Prompt (Miniconda3)
(base) C:\WINDOWS\system32>conda install git
Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): done
Solving environment: done

## Package Plan ##

  environment location: C:\ProgramData\Miniconda3

  added / updated specs:
    - git

The following NEW packages will be INSTALLED:

  git                pkgs/main/win-64::git-2.23.0-h6bb4b03_0

Proceed ([y]/n)?

Preparing transaction: done
Verifying transaction: done
Executing transaction: done

(base) C:\WINDOWS\system32>git clone https://github.com/xbresson/CS5242_2021.git
Cloning into 'CS5242_2021'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 201, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (201/201), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (117/117), done.
Receiving objects: 100% (201/201), 2.82 MiB | 5.95 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (82/82), done.

(base) C:\WINDOWS\system32>cd CS5242_2021
(base) C:\Windows\System32\CS5242_2021>conda env create -f environment_windows.yml
```

Local Installation for Windows

```
Select Administrator: Anaconda Prompt (Miniconda3) - conda env create -f environment_windows.yml -jupyter notebook
Collecting package metadata (repodata.json): done
Solving environment: done
Preparing transaction: done
Verifying transaction: done
Executing transaction: \ "By downloading and using the CUDA Toolkit conda packages, you accept the terms and conditions
of the CUDA End User License Agreement (EULA): https://docs.nvidia.com/cuda/eula/index.html"

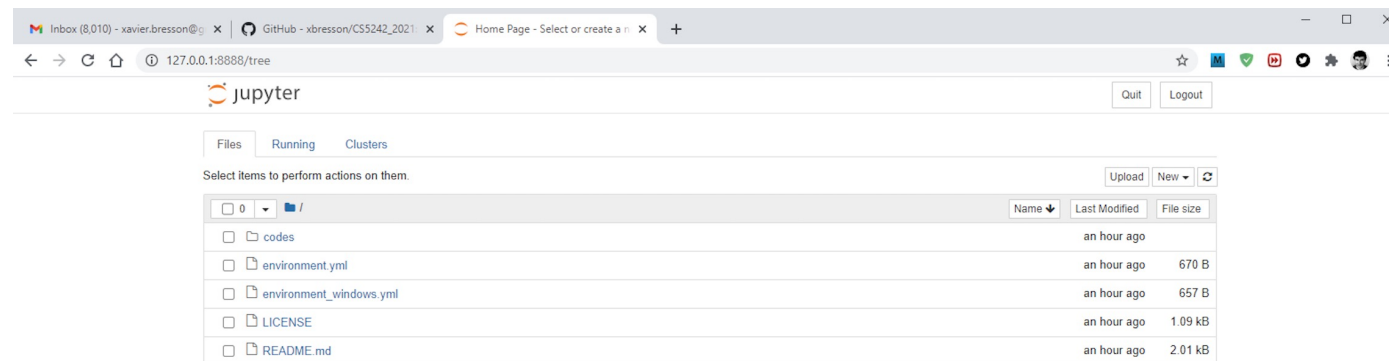
/ Enabling notebook extension jupyter-js-widgets/extension...
- Validating: ok

done
#
# To activate this environment, use
#
#   $ conda activate deeplearn_course
#
# To deactivate an active environment, use
#
#   $ conda deactivate

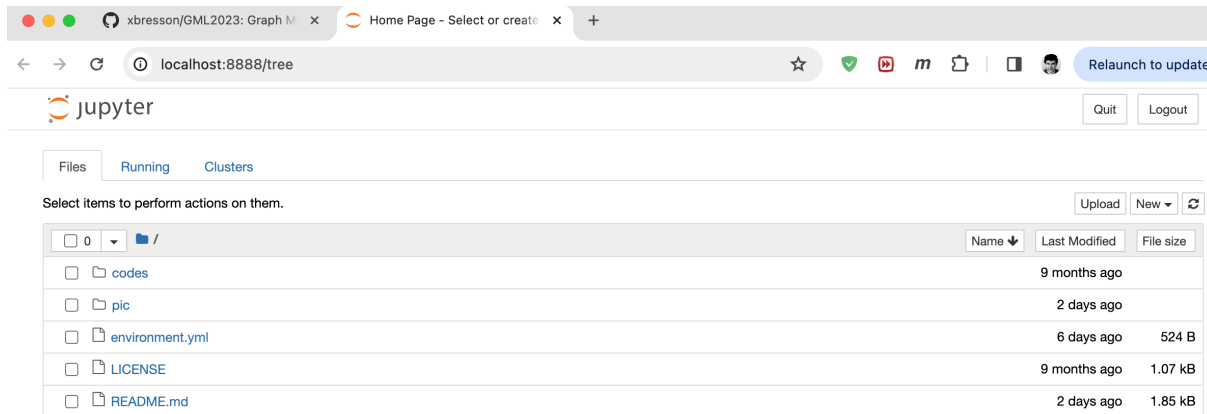
(base) C:\Windows\System32\CS5242_2021> conda activate deeplearn_course

(deeplearn_course) C:\Windows\System32\CS5242_2021>jupyter notebook
[I 13:37:05.168 NotebookApp] Writing notebook server cookie secret to C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming\jupyter\runtime\not
ebook_cookie_secret
[I 13:37:05.921 NotebookApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: C:\Windows\System32\CS5242_2021
[I 13:37:05.922 NotebookApp] Jupyter Notebook 6.4.2 is running at:
[I 13:37:05.922 NotebookApp] http://localhost:8888/?token=522e83147822829171c9e979ad3deed8913ca2e55ad1c05e
[I 13:37:05.922 NotebookApp] or http://127.0.0.1:8888/?token=522e83147822829171c9e979ad3deed8913ca2e55ad1c05e
[I 13:37:05.922 NotebookApp] Use Control-C to stop this server and shut down all kernels (twice to skip confirmation).
[C 13:37:06.002 NotebookApp]

To access the notebook, open this file in a browser:
file:///C:/Users/admin/AppData/Roaming/jupyter/runtime/nbserver-15624-open.html
Or copy and paste one of these URLs:
http://localhost:8888/?token=522e83147822829171c9e979ad3deed8913ca2e55ad1c05e
or http://127.0.0.1:8888/?token=522e83147822829171c9e979ad3deed8913ca2e55ad1c05e
```

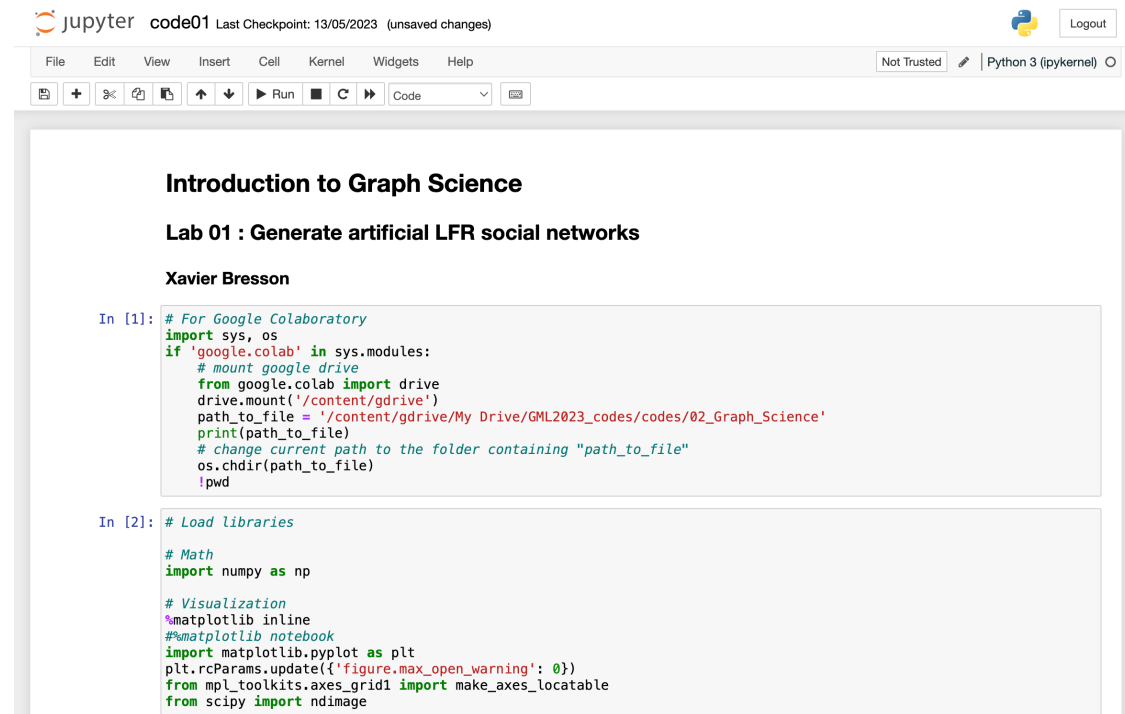


Local Installation for Windows



A screenshot of a web browser showing the JupyterLab file browser interface. The address bar displays 'localhost:8888/tree'. The page title is 'jupyter'. Below the title, there are tabs for 'Files', 'Running', and 'Clusters'. A message says 'Select items to perform actions on them.' Below this is a table listing files and folders:

Name	Last Modified	File size
codes	9 months ago	
pic	2 days ago	
environment.yml	6 days ago	524 B
LICENSE	9 months ago	1.07 KB
README.md	2 days ago	1.85 kB



A screenshot of a JupyterLab notebook interface. The page title is 'code01' and it shows 'Last Checkpoint: 13/05/2023 (unsaved changes)'. The notebook content includes:

Introduction to Graph Science

Lab 01 : Generate artificial LFR social networks

Xavier Bresson

```
In [1]: # For Google Colaboratory
import sys, os
if 'google.colab' in sys.modules:
    # mount google drive
    from google.colab import drive
    drive.mount('/content/gdrive')
    path_to_file = '/content/gdrive/My Drive/GML2023_codes/codes/02_Graph_Science'
    print(path_to_file)
    # change current path to the folder containing "path_to_file"
    os.chdir(path_to_file)
    !pwd

In [2]: # Load libraries

# Math
import numpy as np

# Visualization
%matplotlib inline
#%matplotlib notebook
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.rcParams.update({'figure.max_open_warning': 0})
from mpl_toolkits.axes_grid1 import make_axes_locatable
from scipy import ndimage
```




Questions?