

VI.	<i>Business Organizations and their Problems</i>	105
	(a) The Nature and Function of Profits	
	(b) Economic Problems of Business Enterprises	
	(i) Introduction	
	(ii) The Provision of Business Finance in the Private Sector	
	(iii) Scale of Production and Localization of Industries	
	<i>Additional Reading for Part II</i>	127
PART III. ANALYSIS OF THE ECONOMY AS A WHOLE (‘MACRO-ECONOMICS’)		
VII.	<i>Measurement in Economics</i>	129
	(a) The Importance of Measurement	
	(b) Methods of Measuring National Income	
VIII.	<i>Unemployment and Overpopulation</i>	142
	(a) Unemployment in Undeveloped Countries	
	(b) The Problem of Overpopulation	
	(c) Conclusions	
IX.	<i>Money and Finance</i>	152
	(a) Money and Banking: ‘Money Is What Money Does’	
	(b) The Role of Public Finance	
	(c) Finance and Credit for the Private Sector	
X.	<i>International Trade</i>	173
XI.	<i>The Role of Government in Economic Life</i>	179
	(a) Introduction	
	(b) To Plan, or Not to Plan	
	(c) The Case for Planning in India and Pakistan	
	(d) The Objectives of Planning in India and Pakistan	
XII.	<i>Problems of Planning</i>	191
	(a) The Strategy of Planning	
	(b) The Choice of Techniques	
	(c) Planning for Small-scale and Cottage Industries	
	(d) The Role of Agriculture in Planning	
	(e) Conclusions	
	<i>Additional Reading for Part III</i>	217
	INDEX	219