

CONTENTS

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT: A T		1 - 47
Part - I: Summe		2
1. Francowie C		3 - 15
1. Economic Growth, Development and Underdevelopment		3
The Concept of Economic Growth		5
The Concept of Economic Development		6
Growth and Development: A Contrast in Concepts Underdevelopment: Meaning and Indicators		7
Common Characteristics of Underdeveloped /Developing Countries		9
	3	16 - 29
2. Economic and Human Development		
Role of Natural Resources in Economic Development		16
Role of Economic Factors in Economic Development		17
Non-Economic Factors in Economic Development		18 20
Human Development	SATE OF THE PARTY	21
Why Human Development?		22
Essential Components of Human Development The Human Development Index	The second secon	22
Gender Inequality Index		25
Multidimensional Poverty Index	The same and the s	26
Links between Economic Crowth and W		26
Links between Economic Growth and Human Development Recasting Planning in Terms of Human Development		28
3. The Environment and Development		30 - 47
Environmental Protection and Sustainable Development		30
Growth and Environmental Degradation		31
Population-Environment Linkage	of plants of the second second second second	34
Environment as a Necessity and Luxury	the second of th	36
Environment Policy in India		30
The Global Concerns	minut the papers present of members of the party	10
	RT-II	49 – 223
STRUCTURE OF TH	IE INDIAN ECONOMY	49 - 223
Part - II : Sun	nmary Statistics	50
4. Colonialism and Underdevelopment of the Indian Econon	ny	51 - 60
Meaning of Colonialism	munted maintainment has dream?	. 51
British Rule and the Exploitation of India		
	Managalavell statement for twice	
The British Rule and India's Underdevelopment State Policies and Economic Underdevelopment	albeit in seriel to alle I be mindig	
. Nature of the Indian Economy	without all thousand presents to	61 - 7
India — An Underdeveloped Economy		6
India — A Developing Economy		agential to paint and the

The state of the s

			72 - 83
			72
6. Natural Resources			73
Natural Resources and Economic Development			75
Land Resources			76
Soil Erosion Water Resources			77
Forest Resources			80
Mineral Resources			84 - 106
The state of the s			84
7. Infrastructure			84
Sources of Energy in India			87
Power or Electricity			88
Coal			89
Oil and Gas			89
Atomic Energy			90
Non-Conventional Energy Sources			91
Energy Crisis			
The Energy Strategy			94
Transport System in India			95
Railways			97
Road Transport			100
Water Transport			102
Air Transport			103
Communications			105
Infrastructure: Eleventh Plan Investment and Physical Targets			
8. The Population Growth and Economic Development			107 - 124
			107
The Three Stages of Demographic Transition			108
India's Population: Size and Growth Trends			110
India's Population: The Future			111
Causes of the Rapid Growth of Population			114
Population and Economic Development			
Remedies for Population Explosion		devel like	116
Population Policy			119
			125 125
9. Some Demographic Issues			125 – 135
The Sex Composition of Population in India: The Missing Women	V-1-25-73		125
Age Structure of Population and its Demographic Dividend			128
Urbanisation and the Development Process			131
Migration of Rural Population to Urban Areas in India			134
reas in India			134
10. Human Resource Development			136 - 148
Indicators of Human Resource Development			
			136
Importance of Human Resource Development			137
Education in India and Development of Human Resources			138
Educational Policy in India			139
Health and Nutrition			
			144
1. Labour Force Growth and Occupational Pattern			140 150
			149 - 158
Labour Force Growth in India			149
Occupational Structure and Economic Development			152
Occupational Distribution of Labour Force in India			
			154
Employment and Unemployment in India			
To be and chemployment in india			159 - 178
Employment Trends	chemistre of		150
Employment Trends Structure of Employment	(fevilsa)		
Employment Trends Structure of Employment	(feathar si		
Employment Trends Structure of Employment Nature and Estimates of Unemployment in India			160
Employment Trends Structure of Employment Nature and Estimates of Unemployment in India Unemployment in Urban Areas			16
Employment Trends Structure of Employment Nature and Estimates of Unemployment in India Unemployment in Urban Areas Agricultural Unemployment			160 160 160
Employment Trends Structure of Employment Nature and Estimates of Unemployment in India Unemployment in Urban Areas			160

	Government Policy for Removing Unemployment		170
	The complete regrammes		
	Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MG)	NREGS)	174
13.	Capital Formation in India		179 - 188
	India's Capital Requirements for Economic Growth		179
	Localicatic Saving		180
	Domestic Capital Formation		185
14.	National Income of India: Macroeconomic Overview		189 - 198
	The National Income (NNP) Trends		189
	Per Capita National Income		194
	Services Led Growth		195
	National Product by Industry of Origin		190
15.	Poverty in India	garded to be propertied for the	
	The Concept of Poverty Line		177
	Incidence of Poverty in India	And the state of Francis and their fermion longer	
	Human Poverty	Allert Marie Marie and American Company of the Comp	
	Rural Poverty		40.1
	Poverty and Trickle Down in the Rural Sector		209
	Safety Nets for Poor — Poverty Alleviation Programmes Strategy of Poverty Alleviation		210
No. Con		althul on guitourable	investorately in the
16.	Income Distribution in India	derivate her was self and a vot mat be larger to the	213 - 223
	The Pattern of Income Distribution in India	Aller Annual Service Services	213
	Disequalising Growth During the Economic Reform Period		AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF
	Causes of Income Inequalities in India	paneral leminari	the design relies with the second
	Government Policy and Massey		417
	Lotte Live and the state of the	AGRICULTURE	225 – 345
	BASIC ISSUES IN	T-III AGRICULTURE mary Statistics	225 - 345 226
17.	BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III : Sum	T-III AGRICULTURE mary Statistics	225 - 345 226
	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III : Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern	T-III AGRICULTURE mary Statistics	225 - 345 226
	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III : Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics	225 - 345 226 227 - 233
	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III : Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227
	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III : Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231
	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III : Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249
18.	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III : Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 234
18.	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III: Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India Issues in Indian Agricultural Policy and Rural Development	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics aggregation and	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 234 238
18.	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III: Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India Issues in Indian Agricultural Policy and Rural Development Policies for Agricultural and Rural Development: An Overview Agriculture: Trends in Investment National Agricultural Policy	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics appeal agent and appeal agent	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 238 240
18.	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III: Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India Issues in Indian Agricultural Policy and Rural Development Policies for Agricultural and Rural Development: An Overview Agriculture: Trends in Investment	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics appeal agent and appeal agent	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 234 238 240 241
18.	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III: Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India Issues in Indian Agricultural Policy and Rural Development Policies for Agricultural and Rural Development: An Overview Agriculture: Trends in Investment National Agricultural Policy	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics ent lobal Economy	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 234 238 240 241 247
18.	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III: Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India Issues in Indian Agricultural Policy and Rural Development Policies for Agricultural and Rural Development: An Overview Agriculture: Trends in Investment National Agricultural Policy WTO and Indian Agriculture: Challenges and Priorities in the G	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics appeal agent and appeal agent	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 234 238 240 241 247
18.	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III: Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India Issues in Indian Agricultural Policy and Rural Developmed Policies for Agricultural and Rural Development: An Overview Agriculture: Trends in Investment National Agricultural Policy WTO and Indian Agriculture: Challenges and Priorities in the G National Policy for Farmers, 2007 Agriculture Growth Concerns	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics ent lobal Economy	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 238 240 241 247 248
18.	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III: Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India Issues in Indian Agricultural Policy and Rural Development Policies for Agricultural and Rural Development: An Overview Agriculture: Trends in Investment National Agricultural Policy WTO and Indian Agriculture: Challenges and Priorities in the G National Policy for Farmers, 2007 Agriculture Growth Concerns Agricultural Production and Productivity Trends	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics ent lobal Economy	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 234 238 240 241 247 248 250 - 25
19.	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III: Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India Issues in Indian Agricultural Policy and Rural Development Policies for Agricultural and Rural Development: An Overview Agriculture: Trends in Investment National Agricultural Policy WTO and Indian Agriculture: Challenges and Priorities in the G National Policy for Farmers, 2007 Agriculture Growth Concerns Agricultural Production and Productivity Trends Trends in Agricultural Production and Productivity	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics ent lobal Economy	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 234 238 240 241 247 248 250 - 25
18. 19.	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III: Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India Issues in Indian Agricultural Policy and Rural Development Policies for Agricultural and Rural Development: An Overview Agriculture: Trends in Investment National Agricultural Policy WTO and Indian Agriculture: Challenges and Priorities in the G National Policy for Farmers, 2007 Agriculture Growth Concerns Agricultural Production and Productivity Trends Trends in Agricultural Production and Productivity Low Levels of Productivity	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics ent lobal Economy	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 234 238 240 241 247 248 250 - 25 25
18.	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III: Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India Issues in Indian Agricultural Policy and Rural Development Policies for Agricultural and Rural Development: An Overview Agriculture: Trends in Investment National Agricultural Policy WTO and Indian Agriculture: Challenges and Priorities in the G National Policy for Farmers, 2007 Agriculture Growth Concerns Agricultural Production and Productivity Trends Trends in Agricultural Production and Productivity Low Levels of Productivity Causes of Low Productivity	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics ent lobal Economy	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 234 238 240 241 247 248 250 - 25 25
18.	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III: Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India Issues in Indian Agricultural Policy and Rural Development Policies for Agricultural and Rural Development: An Overview Agriculture: Trends in Investment National Agricultural Policy WTO and Indian Agriculture: Challenges and Priorities in the G National Policy for Farmers, 2007 Agriculture Growth Concerns Agricultural Production and Productivity Trends Trends in Agricultural Production and Productivity Low Levels of Productivity Causes of Low Productivity	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics august	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 234 238 240 241 247 248 250 - 25 25 25 25
18.	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III: Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India Issues in Indian Agricultural Policy and Rural Developmed Policies for Agricultural and Rural Development: An Overview Agriculture: Trends in Investment National Agricultural Policy WTO and Indian Agriculture: Challenges and Priorities in the G National Policy for Farmers, 2007 Agriculture Growth Concerns Agricultural Production and Productivity Trends Trends in Agricultural Production and Productivity Low Levels of Productivity Causes of Low Productivity Measures to Increase Production and Productivity	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics august	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 234 238 240 241 247 248 250 - 25 25 25 25 25
18. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III : Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India Issues in Indian Agricultural Policy and Rural Development Policies for Agricultural and Rural Development: An Overview Agriculture: Trends in Investment National Agricultural Policy WTO and Indian Agriculture: Challenges and Priorities in the G National Policy for Farmers, 2007 Agricultural Production and Productivity Trends Trends in Agricultural Production and Productivity Causes of Low Productivity Measures to Increase Production and Productivity Land Reforms	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics The state of	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 234 238 240 241 247 248 250 - 25 25 25 25 25 25
18. 19. 4 19. 4 19. 1 10. 1 10	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III: Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India Issues in Indian Agricultural Policy and Rural Development Policies for Agricultural and Rural Development: An Overview Agriculture: Trends in Investment National Agricultural Policy WTO and Indian Agriculture: Challenges and Priorities in the G National Policy for Farmers, 2007 Agriculture Growth Concerns Agricultural Production and Productivity Trends Trends in Agricultural Production and Productivity Causes of Low Productivity Measures to Increase Production and Productivity Land Reforms Systems of Land Tenure in Pre-Independent India	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics august	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 234 238 240 241 247 248 250 - 25 25 25 25 25
18. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III: Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India Issues in Indian Agricultural Policy and Rural Developmed Policies for Agricultural and Rural Development: An Overview Agriculture: Trends in Investment National Agricultural Policy WTO and Indian Agriculture: Challenges and Priorities in the G National Policy for Farmers, 2007 Agricultural Production and Productivity Trends Trends in Agricultural Production and Productivity Low Levels of Productivity Causes of Low Productivity Measures to Increase Production and Productivity Land Reforms Systems of Land Tenure in Pre-Independent India Objectives of Land Reforms	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics august	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 234 238 240 241 247 248 250 - 25 25 25 25
18. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19	PART BASIC ISSUES IN Part - III: Sum Indian Agriculture: Role, Nature and Cropping Pattern Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy Nature of India's Agriculture Cropping Pattern in India Issues in Indian Agricultural Policy and Rural Development Policies for Agricultural and Rural Development: An Overview Agriculture: Trends in Investment National Agricultural Policy WTO and Indian Agriculture: Challenges and Priorities in the G National Policy for Farmers, 2007 Agriculture Growth Concerns Agricultural Production and Productivity Trends Trends in Agricultural Production and Productivity Causes of Low Productivity Measures to Increase Production and Productivity Land Reforms Systems of Land Tenure in Pre-Independent India	AGRICULTURE mary Statistics august	225 - 345 226 227 - 233 227 229 231 234 - 249 234 238 240 241 247 248 250 - 25 25 25 25 25 25

Ceilings on Agricultural Holdings		262
Agricultural Holdings in India		
Consolidation of Holdings		
Cooperative Farming		267
Evaluation of Land Reforms in India		
21. Agricultural Inputs and Green Revolution		271 - 289
Irrigation		271
Fertilizers		274
High Yielding Varieties of Seeds		275 277
Pesticides Green Revolution		278
Impact of Green Revolution		279
22. Agricultural Finance and Marketing		290 - 311
Need for Agricultural Finance		290
Sources of Agricultural Finance and their Relative Importance		291
Cooperative Credit Societies		293
Commercial Banks and Rural Credit		295
Regional Rural Banks	A P.Fox	297
National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NAB) Financial Inclusion	ARD)	299
Agricultural Marketing in India		301
		305
Government Measures to Improve the System of Agricultural Cooperative Marketing	Marketing	306
		309
23. Agricultural Prices and Agricultural Price Policy		312 - 319
Trends in Agricultural Prices		312 - 317
Need for Agricultural Prices Policy		312
Agricultural Price Policy in India		313
Evaluation of Government's Agricultural Price Policy		313
Terms of Trade between Agriculture and Industry		314
		317
24. Agricultural Subsidies and Food Security in India		320 - 336
Agricultural Subsidies		320
Subsidies on Agricultural Inputs		320
The Problem of Food Security		
Public Distribution System in India		324
Targeted Public Distribution System (TPDS)		325
ICDS and Mid-Day Meal Scheme		328
and Mid-Day Mear Scheme		332
25. Agricultural Labour		227 247
Definition of Agricultural Labour		337 - 345
Growth in the Number of Agricultural Workers		337
Canego of Crowth in the National Workers		110
Causes of Growth in the Number of Agricultural Labourers		220
Conditions and Problems of Agricultural Labourers		
Measures Adopted by the Government		339
Measures for Improvement		341
		343
	The state of the state of the state of the state of	
PAI	RT-IV	
THE INDUSTRIAL SECTOR AND	SERVICES IN INDIAN ECONOMY	347 - 462
Part IV. C.	C	
rart - IV : Sun	nmary Statistics	348
Industrial Development During the Planning Period		
Programmes of Industrial Days		349 - 363
Programmes of Industrial Development under the Plans		349
rends in Industrial Production	The second secon	M. HEAVE STORES WITH STREET
rends in Industrial Productivity		352
		358

	Changes in the Value of the		359
	Changes in the Industrial Pattern During the Plans: A Brief Resume Some Problems of Industrial Development in India		361
27.	Some Major Industries of India		364 - 374
	Iron and Steel		353/4
	Jute Industry		
	Textile Industry		
	Sugar Industry		371
	Cement Industry		372
28.	Small-Scale and Cottage Industries		375 - 387
	Definition of Small-Scale Industries Sector		375
	The Role and Performance of Cottage and Small-Scale Industries in I	ndian Economy	376
	Small-Scale and Cottage Industries During the Plans — The Government	nent Policy	378 384
	Problems of Small-Scale and Cottage Industries	ment rone)	
20			388 - 397
29.	Industrial Policy		388
	Industrial Policy Prior to 1991 Paview of Pre-1991 Industrial Police and Liberalization Trends	And a second will	A SECTION AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON OF T
	Review of Pre-1991 Industrial Policy and Liberalisation Trends New Industrial Policy, 1991		393
			395
20			398 - 408
30.	Public Sector in the Indian Economy		398
	Division of the Economy into Public and Private Sectors	The copyright for his world book	370
	Role of Public Sector in the Indian Economy Performance of the Public Sector		400
	Problems of Public Sector Enterprises	The same of the sa	403
	Policy Towards Public Sector Since 1991		406
		and the transparence of the second by	
31.	Privatisation of Public Sector Enterprises:	that the fire that I was a war and a war	
	The Disinvestment Programme in India	The Property of the Property o	409
	Meaning and Rationale of Privatisation	I de la company	410
	Methods of Privatisation Evolution of Privatisation Policy in India		412
	Proceeds from Disinvestment and Methodologies Adopted	spanish 2. I to the first the said	413
	A Critique of Privatisation and Disinvestment		415
		1. 在11年2日 中的中国第二日	419 - 430
32.	Private Sector in the Indian Economy		
	Role of the Private Sector-		A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH
	Private Sector in the Post Liberalisation Phase		
	Problems of the Private Sector		
	Appendix to Chapter 32: The MRTP Act, 1969 and Competition	n Act, 2002	426
	Competition (Amendement) Bill, 2007	Washington to week a warmen	
33.	Industrial Sickness in India	- Andrew Committee of the committee of t	431 - 438
	Definition of Industrial Sickness	The Party of the Party of the State of the S	431
	Magnitude of Sickness	Commission of the Paragraph of the Commission of	431
	Causes of Industrial Sickness	LANGERGY A. LEWIS CO. A. BONCO SUPPLEMENTAL	432
	Consequences of Industrial Sickness		434
	Remedial Measures		
	Companies (Second Amendment) Act, 2002		436
		CARLO SALAMA A LARESTO	year suggestable a settable to
34.	Labour Relations, Social Security and Exit Policy	The second control of the control of	439 - 446
	Magnitude of Industrial Disputes	White the second of the second	439
	Causes of Industrial Disputes		439
	Industrial Relations: Policy of the Government		440
	Social Security in India	desired district a market before	442
	Social Security Legislations in India	Pitter and Authority of Authority of Authority	443
	A Critical Review of Social Security Measures in India	and the supplementation of the supplementatio	44

			447 - 462
	Y Man Pannamy		447
35	Services Sector in Indian Economy		448
	Growth and Contribution of Services Sector in India Which Services have Grown Rapidly?		451
	Which Services have Growth and What Explains Rapid Services Growth?		452 453
	Share of Services in Employment		454
	Information and Communications Technology		458
	India's IT and ITES Industry		460
	Foreign Trade in Services Services Led Growth: How Sustainable?		
		2 17	
	PART FOREIGN TRADE AND	FOREIGN CAPITAL	463 - 565
-	Part - V : Summ		464
			465 - 477
36.	India's Foreign Trade: Value, Composition and Direction		465
501	Value of Exports and Imports in the Planning Period		467
	Composition of Foreign Trade		472
	Direction of Trade		474
	Growth and Structure of India's Foreign Trade Since 1991		478 - 489
37.	India's Balance of Payments	· Company of the contract of t	4.11
	Meaning of Balance of Payments		478
1	India's Balance of Payments: The Pre-1991 Period		479 482
	Balance of Payments Situation Since 1991		486
1	The Management of Balance of Payments	The same of the sa	
38. 1	Trade Policy of the Government of India		490 - 507
	mport Policy: The Pre-Reform Period	e a see a	490
	export Policy: The Pre-Reform Period		494
	lew Trade Policy: The Reform Period		498
F	oreign Trade Policy (2009-14)		501
A	ppendix to Chapter 38: Special Economic Zones	The state of the s	503 - 507 503
	oncept and History of SEZs	the state of the s	504
	pecial Economic Zones in India		504
	enefits of SEZs		
	guments Against SEZs	The second second	
	OM Decision on SEZs	the said that have properly to the first the	F 0 /
SE	Zs: A Dream Gone Sour	. If the property of	
, For	reign Capital and Aid		5110 571
Con	nponents of Foreign Capital		508
Nee	d for Foreign Capital	testant and the second of the second	A STATE OF THE STA
Indi	an Government's Policy Towards Foreign Capital	The state of the same of the s	
Fore	eign Investment Inflows		
Fore	ign Investment Inflows since 1991: A Critical Appraisal		
Fore	ign Aid to India		516
Exter	rnal Commercial Borrowings		519
Non-	Resident Deposits		520
India'	's External Debt		521
India	's Factoria D. C.		72.5
and C	's Exchange Rate Policy, Foreign Exchange Reserves	and the second s	
	Capital Account Convertibility		E24 E2
	e of Exchange Rate Regime		Commence of the Commence of th
	nge Rate Management in India		
	lanagement of Foreign Exchange Reserves	tester!	
he Iss	ue of Capital Account Convertibility		
			5.

. Multinational Communication			
Reasons for the Committee of the Committ		5	34 - 540
Foreign Collaboration and A Six			534
A Critical Appraisal of MOIC C			535
Control Over Multinational Communications in Indian Economy			
Foreign Exchange Regulation And CEPP 13			
Foreign Exchange Management A (FERA), 1973			
FEMA: A Major Departure from EED A			
. Globalisation and its Impact on the Indian Economy			541 - 547
Meaning of Globalisation			541
Globalisation in India	11.00		542
Steps towards Globalisation	70.3	Andrew Control of the	543
Effects of Globalisation			544
WTO and India			
GATT and Multilateral Trade Nagativi			548
Functions and Organisation of WEO			F 40
WTO Agreements	1 141		
India's Commitments to WTO			- Vinigo
Benefits Proclaimed for India			
A Critical Review of the Worlding Carro	t a	11.0	552
Singapore Issues and Doba Dool			556
Hong Kong Ministerial Confe			757
Developments Post Hone W			
India's New Petent Deriv	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		
ridia s New Patent Regime			
PAR	RT-VI		algala sina sa malala
			567 - 642
Part - VI : Sur	mmary Statistics		568
	The state of the s	5.1 V3 5.1	569 - 580
		A View world and	569
T			
Factors on the Supply Side Affecting Prices			575
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise		5 40 Ball	575 576
		5 40 Ball	575
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government		5 40 Ball	575 576 578
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise		5 40 Ball	575 576 578 581 - 590
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government			575 576 578 581 - 590 581
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government Indian Money Market The Indian Money Market		Minamed and the state	575 576 578 581 - 590 581 581
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government Indian Money Market The Indian Money Market Unorganised Sector of the Indian Money Market		Manual and a series	575 576 578 581 - 590 581 581 583
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government Indian Money Market The Indian Money Market Unorganised Sector of the Indian Money Market Organised Sector of the Indian Money Market		Minamed and the state	575 576 578 581 - 590 581 581 583
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government Indian Money Market The Indian Money Market Unorganised Sector of the Indian Money Market Organised Sector of the Indian Money Market Characteristics of the Indian Money Market	principalities white	Manual and a series	575 576 578 581 - 590 581 581 583 588
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government Indian Money Market The Indian Money Market Unorganised Sector of the Indian Money Market Organised Sector of the Indian Money Market	principalities white		575 576 578 581 - 590 581 581 583 588 588
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government Indian Money Market The Indian Money Market Unorganised Sector of the Indian Money Market Organised Sector of the Indian Money Market Characteristics of the Indian Money Market Reform Measures to Strengthen the Indian Money Market	principalities white		575 576 578 581 - 590 581 583 588 589 591 - 603
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government Indian Money Market The Indian Money Market Unorganised Sector of the Indian Money Market Organised Sector of the Indian Money Market Characteristics of the Indian Money Market Reform Measures to Strengthen the Indian Money Market Commercial Banking in India	principalities white		575 576 578 581 - 590 581 583 588 589 591 - 603 591
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government Indian Money Market The Indian Money Market Unorganised Sector of the Indian Money Market Organised Sector of the Indian Money Market Characteristics of the Indian Money Market Reform Measures to Strengthen the Indian Money Market Commercial Banking in India Banking Developments: 1949-69	principalities white		575 576 578 581 - 590 581 583 588 589 591 - 603 591
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government Indian Money Market The Indian Money Market Unorganised Sector of the Indian Money Market Organised Sector of the Indian Money Market Characteristics of the Indian Money Market Reform Measures to Strengthen the Indian Money Market Commercial Banking in India Banking Developments: 1949-69			575 576 578 581 - 590 581 583 588 589 591 - 603 591
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government Indian Money Market The Indian Money Market Unorganised Sector of the Indian Money Market Organised Sector of the Indian Money Market Characteristics of the Indian Money Market Reform Measures to Strengthen the Indian Money Market Commercial Banking in India Banking Developments: 1949-69			575 576 578 581 - 590 581 583 588 589 591 - 603 591
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government Indian Money Market The Indian Money Market Unorganised Sector of the Indian Money Market Organised Sector of the Indian Money Market Characteristics of the Indian Money Market Reform Measures to Strengthen the Indian Money Market Commercial Banking in India Banking Developments: 1949-69			575 576 578 581 - 590 581 583 588 589 591 - 603 591
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government Indian Money Market The Indian Money Market Unorganised Sector of the Indian Money Market Organised Sector of the Indian Money Market Characteristics of the Indian Money Market Reform Measures to Strengthen the Indian Money Market Commercial Banking in India Banking Developments: 1949-69 Nationalisation of Banks Banking Structure in India Expansion of Branches during the Post-Nationalisation Phase			575 576 578 581 - 590 581 583 588 589 591 - 603 591 591 591 592 593
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government Indian Money Market The Indian Money Market Unorganised Sector of the Indian Money Market Organised Sector of the Indian Money Market Characteristics of the Indian Money Market Reform Measures to Strengthen the Indian Money Market Commercial Banking in India Banking Developments: 1949-69 Nationalisation of Banks Banking Structure in India Expansion of Branches during the Post-Nationalisation Phase Deposit Mobilisation			575 576 578 581 - 590 581 583 588 589 591 - 603 591 591 591 592 593
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government Indian Money Market The Indian Money Market Unorganised Sector of the Indian Money Market Organised Sector of the Indian Money Market Characteristics of the Indian Money Market Reform Measures to Strengthen the Indian Money Market Commercial Banking in India Banking Developments: 1949-69 Nationalisation of Banks Banking Structure in India Expansion of Branches during the Post-Nationalisation Phase Deposit Mobilisation Bank Lending			575 576 578 581 - 590 581 581 583 588 589 591 - 603 591 591 591 592 593 593 594 595 595
Consequences of the Inflationary Price Rise Anti-Inflationary Policy of the Government Indian Money Market The Indian Money Market Unorganised Sector of the Indian Money Market Organised Sector of the Indian Money Market Characteristics of the Indian Money Market Reform Measures to Strengthen the Indian Money Market Commercial Banking in India Banking Developments: 1949-69 Nationalisation of Banks Banking Structure in India Expansion of Branches during the Post-Nationalisation Phase Deposit Mobilisation			575 576 578 581 – 590 581 581 583 588 589 591 – 603 591 591 592 593 593 594 595 596 596
	Reasons for the Growth of MNCs Foreign Collaboration and MNCs A Critical Appraisal of MNC Operations in Indian Economy Control Over Multinational Corporations Foreign Exchange Regulation Act (FERA), 1973 Foreign Exchange Management Act (FEMA), 1999 FEMA: A Major Departure from FERA Globalisation and its Impact on the Indian Economy Meaning of Globalisation Globalisation in India Steps towards Globalisation Effects of Globalisation WTO and India GATT and Multilateral Trade Negotiations Functions and Organisation of WTO WTO Agreements India's Commitments to WTO Benefits Proclaimed for India A Critical Review of the Working of WTO Singapore Issues and Doha Declaration Hong Kong Ministerial Conference Developments Post Hong Kong Ministerial India's New Patent Regime PAF MONEY AN Part - VI: Sun Price Trends and Inflation Price Movements during the Planning Period Money Supply and Inflation	Foreign Collaboration and MNCs A Critical Appraisal of MNC Operations in Indian Economy Control Over Multinational Corporations Foreign Exchange Regulation Act (FERA), 1973 Foreign Exchange Management Act (FERA), 1999 FEMA: A Major Departure from FERA Globalisation and its Impact on the Indian Economy Meaning of Globalisation Globalisation in India Steps towards Globalisation Effects of Globalisation WTO and India GATT and Multilateral Trade Negotiations Functions and Organisation of WTO WTO Agreements India's Commitments to WTO Benefits Proclaimed for India A Critical Review of the Working of WTO Singapore Issues and Doha Declaration Hong Kong Ministerial Conference Developments Post Hong Kong Ministerial India's New Patent Regime PART-VI MONEY AND BANKING Part - VI: Summary Statistics Price Trends and Inflation Price Movements during the Planning Period	Roreign Collaboration and MNCs A Critical Appraisal of MNC Operations in Indian Economy Control Over Multinational Corporations Foreign Exchange Regulation Act (FERA), 1973 Foreign Exchange Regulation Act (FERA), 1999 FEMA: A Major Departure from FERA Globalisation and its Impact on the Indian Economy Meaning of Globalisation Globalisation in India Steps towards Globalisation Effects of Globalisation WTO and India GATT and Multilateral Trade Negotiations Functions and Organisation of WTO WTO Agreements India's Commitments to WTO Benefits Proclaimed for India A Critical Review of the Working of WTO Singapore Issues and Doha Declaration Hong Kong Ministerial Conference Developments Post Hong Kong Ministerial India's New Patent Regime PART-VI MONEY AND BANKING Part - VI: Summary Statistics Price Trends and Inflation Price Movements during the Planning Period Money Supply and Inflation

47. The Reserve Bank of India Main Functions of the Reserve Bank of India Monetary Policy of the Reserve Bank of India Control of Currency by the Reserve Bank of India The Reserve Money (RM)	514
Monetary Policy of the Reserve Bank of India Control of Currency by the Reserve Bank of India	604 - 614
Control of Currency by the Reserve Bank of India	607
	60%
	608
Control of Credit by the Reserve Bank of India	609
Short-Term Liquidity Management	612
48. Capital Market in India	615 - 629
Capital Market	615
Structure of the Capital Market	615
Role of Capital Market in India's Industrial Growth	617
Growth of Capital Market in India	617
Factors Contributing to the Growth of Capital Market in India	621
Problems of Indian Capital Market: The Pre-Reform Phase	623
Strengthening the Capital Market: The Post-Reform Phase	624
SEBI and Capital Market Development	626
Conclusion	628
49. Institutional Financing	630 - 641
Evolution of Institutional Financing in India	630
Classification of Financial Institutions in India	631
	632
The second secon	636
C: 1'	638
State Level Institutions	638
A Critical Appraisal of the Industrial Financing Institutions	640
Part - VII : Summary Statistics	644
. The Indian Tax Structure	aration of hora stages and
Tow Donaton : T t	645 - 658
	645
Tax Revenue of the Central Government	646
Tax Revenue of the State Governments	647
raxes on income and Wealth	64
indirect faxation	65
Evaluation of Indian Tax Structure	
The Tax Reforms Since 1991	65
Public E	65
UDIIC Expenditure in India, Tuenda 1 Y	659 - 66
	027 - 00
More Active Pole of the C	
More Active Role of the Government After Independence	65
More Active Role of the Government After Independence rowth of the Public Expenditure	65
More Active Role of the Government After Independence browth of the Public Expenditure omposition of the Government Expenditure	65
More Active Role of the Government After Independence frowth of the Public Expenditure omposition of the Government Expenditure suses of the Rise in Public Expenditure	65 66 66
More Active Role of the Government After Independence rowth of the Public Expenditure omposition of the Government Expenditure suses of the Rise in Public Expenditure	65 66 66 66
More Active Role of the Government After Independence frowth of the Public Expenditure composition of the Government Expenditure suses of the Rise in Public Expenditure blic Expenditure Management	65 66 66 66 66
More Active Role of the Government After Independence rowth of the Public Expenditure omposition of the Government Expenditure uses of the Rise in Public Expenditure blic Expenditure Management olic Debt in India	65 66 66 66
More Active Role of the Government After Independence rowth of the Public Expenditure omposition of the Government Expenditure uses of the Rise in Public Expenditure blic Expenditure Management olic Debt in India t Obligations of the Central Government	65 66 66 66 66 66 66 66
More Active Role of the Government After Independence rowth of the Public Expenditure omposition of the Government Expenditure cases of the Rise in Public Expenditure blic Expenditure Management olic Debt in India t Obligations of the Central Government Obligations of the State Governments	668 - 6 668 - 6
A More Active Role of the Government After Independence frowth of the Public Expenditure composition of the Government Expenditure causes of the Rise in Public Expenditure blic Expenditure Management blic Debt in India at Obligations of the Central Government to Obligations of the State Governments Role of Debt Finance	668 - 6668 - 6666 6666 6666 6666 6666 6
A More Active Role of the Government After Independence frowth of the Public Expenditure composition of the Government Expenditure causes of the Rise in Public Expenditure blic Expenditure Management blic Debt in India at Obligations of the Central Government to Obligations of the State Governments Role of Debt Finance	668 - 6668 - 6666 6666 6666 6666 6666 6
Growth of the Public Expenditure Composition of the Government Expenditure	65 66 66 66 66 66

53.	(XVII)	
	India's Fiscal Policy	
	Objectives of Pinners	676 - 686
	The Fiscal Imbalance and Deficit Finance The Fiscal Imbalance and the Finance	676
	The Fiscal Imbalance and the New Fiscal Approach Fiscal Responsibility in India	678
	Fiscal Responsibility in India	680
54.	Federal Finance in India — Centre-State Financial Relations Transfer of D	683
	Federalism and Federal Finance Transfer of Passers	687 - 705
	and of Kelones	687
	Thirteenth The Resources through the Finance Commissions: 1951-2000	688
		692
	TO MALUES OF The Community of the Commun	698 702
	Problems of Federal Finance in India Suggestions for Improvement	703
	- Improvement	704
	PART-VIII	
	ECONOMIC PLANNING AND POLICY	707 - 805
55.	Part - VIII : Summary Statistics	708
	Economic Planning — Rationale, Features and Objectives The Rationale for Planning	709 - 720
	The Rationale for Planning	709
	Important Features of Indian Plans Objectives of Features	710
	Objectives of Economic Planning Evaluation of the Objective	711
	Evaluation of the Objectives of Economic Planning	718
6.	The Strategy of Planning	721 - 732
	Strategy of India's Development Plans: The Earlier Phase (Mahalanobis Strategy) Appraisal of the Mahalanobis Strategy of Development	721
	Appraisal of the Mahalanobis Strategy of Development Failure of the Mahalanobis Strategy of Development	724
	mulaidiffully Strategy of D.	725
	Manalanobis Strategy of Davidson and	726
	Tan Development Strategy — Agricultural Davidson I C	727
	F	728
	The Tenth Plan Development Strategy	730
	The Eleventh Plan Development Strategy	73
7.	Resource Allocation — Investment Pattern in Indian Plans	733 - 74
	Resource Allocation: 1951-85 Period	7
	Sectoral Allocation of Resources in the Seventh Plan	7
	Sectoral Allocation of Resources in the Eighth Plan	
-	Sectoral Allocation of Resources in the Ninth Plan	
	over at the canon of resources in the Nillin Flan	
	Sectoral Allocation of Resources in the Tenth Plan	
	Sectoral Allocation of Resources in the Tenth Plan Sectoral Allocation of Resources in Plans – An Overall View	
. 1	Sectoral Allocation of Resources in the Tenth Plan Sectoral Allocation of Resources in Plans – An Overall View Sinancing of Five Year Plans	742 -
. I	Sectoral Allocation of Resources in the Tenth Plan Sectoral Allocation of Resources in Plans – An Overall View Sinancing of Five Year Plans Sinancing of the First Seven Plans	
. I	Sectoral Allocation of Resources in the Tenth Plan Sectoral Allocation of Resources in Plans – An Overall View Financing of Five Year Plans Financing of the First Seven Plans Financing of the Eighth Plan	
. I	Sectoral Allocation of Resources in the Tenth Plan Sectoral Allocation of Resources in Plans – An Overall View Financing of Five Year Plans Financing of the First Seven Plans Financing of the Eighth Plan Financing of the Ninth Plan	
. I	Sectoral Allocation of Resources in the Tenth Plan Sectoral Allocation of Resources in Plans – An Overall View Financing of Five Year Plans Financing of the First Seven Plans Financing of the Eighth Plan	
. I	Sectoral Allocation of Resources in the Tenth Plan Sectoral Allocation of Resources in Plans – An Overall View Financing of Five Year Plans Financing of the First Seven Plans Financing of the Eighth Plan Financing of the Ninth Plan	
. I F	Sectoral Allocation of Resources in the Tenth Plan Sectoral Allocation of Resources in Plans – An Overall View Financing of Five Year Plans Financing of the First Seven Plans Financing of the Eighth Plan Financing of the Ninth Plan Financing of the Tenth Plan	742
. I H H	Sectoral Allocation of Resources in the Tenth Plan Sectoral Allocation of Resources in Plans – An Overall View Financing of Five Year Plans Financing of the First Seven Plans Financing of the Eighth Plan Financing of the Ninth Plan Financing of the Tenth	742
. I H H R	Sectoral Allocation of Resources in the Tenth Plan Sectoral Allocation of Resources in Plans – An Overall View Financing of Five Year Plans Financing of the First Seven Plans Financing of the Eighth Plan Financing of the Ninth Plan Financing of the Tenth	742
. I F R N	Sectoral Allocation of Resources in the Tenth Plan Sectoral Allocation of Resources in Plans – An Overall View Financing of Five Year Plans Financing of the First Seven Plans Financing of the Eighth Plan Financing of the Ninth Plan Financing of the Tenth Plan Financing of the Tent	742
I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	Sectoral Allocation of Resources in the Tenth Plan Sectoral Allocation of Resources in Plans – An Overall View Financing of Five Year Plans Financing of the First Seven Plans Financing of the Eighth Plan Financing of the Ninth Plan Financing of the Tenth	

(xviii)

6	0. Assessment of Indian Planning	765 - 783
		765
	India's Five Year Plans: Basic Approach Targets and Achievements of Di	769
	Targets and Achievements of Plans	773
	An Appraisal of the Discounting	774
	An Appraisal of the Planning Process	778
	Planning in a Liberalised Economy	780
	Economic Slowdown in 2008-09 and Subsequent Recovery	784 - 796
61.	Telorins and Liberalisation	784
	The Origin of Economic Crisis in the Early 1990s	785
	Economic Reforms in India	785
	Macroeconomic Stabilisation	789
	Structural Reforms	793
	An Appraisal of Economic Reforms	173
62.		797 - 806
٠		797
	Vision and Strategy for the Eleventh Plan	798
	Macro Economic Framework	799
	The Financing Pattern	801
	The Employment Perspective	
	Sectoral Issues	802
	Selected Readings	807 - 826