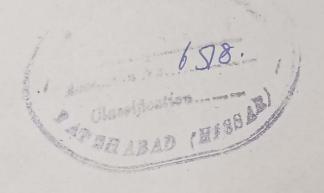
INDIAN POLITICAL THINKING IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY FROM NAOROJI TO NEHRU

An Introductory Survey

A. Appadorai, M.A., Ph.D.



OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
DELHI BOMBAY MADRAS

CONTENTS

	Introductory			
	1 Scope of the Book	***		хi
	2 Source Materials	***	***	xvi
	3 The Political Background	***	***	xix
1.	A DEPENDENT PEOPLE'S CONCEPTION RULE	OF IMPERI	IAL	
	l Merits and Defects of Imperial Rule	***		1
	2 The Continuance of Imperial Rule de	sired	***	5
	3 The Duties of an Imperial Power			7
	4 Social Relations between the rulers ar	nd the ruled		9
	5 The State and Social Reform			11
2.	Self-Government is essential for a Pi	EOPLE		
	1 Why Self-Government?			18
	2 Should Social Reform precede Politic	al Reform?	• • •	21
3.	POLITICAL METHODS			
	1 Constitutional Agitation and Volunta	ry efforts		27
	2 Violent and Terrorist Methods	•••	***	33
4.	POLITICAL METHODS (continued)			
	1 Gandhi on Satyagraha			36
	2 Arbitration, a pre-Satyagraha step			48
	3 Nehru, Bhave, Prasad and other	supporters	of	
	Satyagraha			49
	4 Sri Aurobindo and Tilak on Passive	Resistance a	and	
	Non-Cooperation	,		51
	5 Bose on non-violent guerilla warfare			53
	6 Critics of Satyagraha		•••	54
5.	What is a Nation?			
	1 Nation and Nationalism			64
	2 Religion as the basis of Nationhood			6
	3 Nation and State			71

	co	NTENTS				
6. THE INDIVIDUAL, SOCIETY AND THE STATE						
6. THE INDIVIDUAL,						
6. THE INDICATION OF THE INDIC		75				
The Good Society		75				
2 Social change a pature of the State		85				
and market		87				
4 Limits to Authority 4 Limits to Authority and Mankind		91				
5 The Individual,		93				
FOULTITY						
7. Demogracy, Freedom and Equality 1 Conditions for the successful working of Demogracy 2 Conditions for the successful working of Demogracy 2 Conditions for the successful working of Demogracy 3 Conditions for the successful working of Demogracy 4 Conditions for the successful working of Demogra	racu					
1 Conditions for the successful Working of Denied 1 Conditions for the successful Working of Denied 2 On the evils of Parties and Party Government 2 On the evils of Parties and Party Government 3 On the evils of Parties and Party Government 4 On the Parties and Party Government 5 On the evils of Parties and Party Government 6 On the evils of Parties and Party Government 7 On the evils of Parties and Party Government 8 On the evils of Parties and Party Government 9 On the evils of Parties an	,	96				
2 On the evils of Parties and		-03				
2 On the evils of factors		105				
		106				
4 Freedom 5 The Concept of Equality		109				
G - TODAYA						
8. Socialism, Communism and Sarvodaya		1.				
Introductory		111				
. The Doctrinal Foundation	***	112				
2 Democratic Socialism	•••	115				
3 Communism		119				
3 Communism 4 Critics of Socialism and Communism	•••	121				
5 Sarvodaya loss in political theory		124				
5 Sarvodaya 6 The place of Sarvodaya in political theory		127				
9. Religion, Politics and Social Progress 9. Religion, Politics and Social Progress						
1 Com Politics De Ulvoio		130				
2 Religion and Social Progress		134				
10. Internationalism and Universalism						
1 Mationalism and International		136				
o Can War be abolished!		138				
To dations of Peace		140				
4 World Unity and World Government		142				
11. THE PAST AND THE PRESENT						
1 Society and the State		46				
2 A Theory of Political Cycles	- 1	48				

	151
CONTENTS 3 Lacunae in Political Thought in India	154
3 Lacunae in Politica	169
BIOGRAPHICAL NOTES	ONS USED IN
REFERENCES SOURCE MATERIALS AND KEY TO ABBREVIATION	I73
FOOTNOTES	
GLOSSARY	181
INDEX	