

A Historical Survey

KASHMIR

THROUGH THE AGES

(5000 B.C. TO 1965 A.D.)

Illustrated

By

GWASHA LAL KAUL B.A.

1963

(Revised and enlarged)

Seventh Edition

Rs. 22 . 50 nP.

All rights reserved

Published by
CHRONICLE PUBLISHING HOUSE
SRINAGAR—KASHMIR



954.546

CONTENTS

CHAPTERS	PAGE
Foreword	v
Preface	ix
Introduction	xi
1. Geographical Divisions and Creeds of Kashmir ...	1
2. Note on Kalhana	5
Rajtarangini	9
3. Pre-historic Period	13
4. Early Hindus	19
5. Buddhists	23
6. Muslims	47
7. Chaks	57
8. Moghuls	59
9. Afghans	69
10. Sikhs	72
11. Dogras—Gulab Singh	77
Treaty of 1846 A.D.	92
Ladakh	99
Ranbir Singh	101
Pratap Singh	114
Hari Singh	124
Karan Singh	147
Kashmir—Then and Now	200
12. Trade Treaty	207
13. Lease of Gilgit	210

CHAPTERS	PAGE
14. Conclusion	212
15. Character of the Kashmiris	214
16. Fabric of Society in Kashmir	219
17. Phenomena in Kashmir	223
18. Monuments of Kashmir	229
19. Kashmir in the Eyes of Foreigners	238
20. Cultural Heritage	253
21. Ancient Classics	258
22. Bibliography	261
23. Speeches and Announcements	264
Errata	283

