

ONLINE
RESOURCES
AVAILABLE



FIFTH EDITION

POLITICS

ANDREW
HEYWOOD

CONTENTS

<i>List of Illustrative Material</i>	xiii	Cosmopolitanism	51
<i>Preface to the Fifth Edition</i>	xviii	Religious fundamentalism	52
<i>Using This Book</i>	xx	Populism	53
<i>Guide to Key Features</i>	xxii	Questions for discussion	55
<i>Guide to Website</i>	xxiv	Further reading	55
1. WHAT IS POLITICS?	1	3. POLITICS AND THE STATE	56
Preview	1	Preview	56
Key issues	1	Key issues	56
DEFINING POLITICS	2	DEFINING THE STATE	57
Politics as the art of government	3	Origins and development of the state	57
Politics as public affairs	5	Approaches to the state	57
Politics as compromise and consensus	8	DEBATING THE STATE	60
Politics as power	9	Rival theories of the state	60
STUDYING POLITICS	12	The role of the state	67
Approaches to the study of politics	12	ECLIPSE OF THE STATE?	72
Concepts, models and theories	17	Decline and fall of the state	73
POLITICS IN A GLOBAL AGE	22	Return of the state?	75
Beyond the domestic/international divide?	22	Questions for discussion	78
Questions for discussion	25	Further reading	78
Further reading	25		
 		4. DEMOCRACY AND LEGITIMACY	79
2. POLITICAL IDEAS AND IDEOLOGIES	26	Preview	79
Preview	26	Key issues	79
Key issues	26	LEGITIMACY AND POLITICAL STABILITY	80
WHAT IS POLITICAL IDEOLOGY?	27	Legitimizing power	80
CLASSICAL IDEOLOGICAL TRADITIONS	29	Legitimation crises and revolutions	82
Liberalism	30	DEMOCRATIC LEGITIMACY	85
Conservatism	33	Is democracy failing to deliver?	86
Socialism	37	Non-democratic legitimacy	89
OTHER IDEOLOGICAL TRADITIONS	45	DEMOCRACY	90
Anarchism	45	Understanding democracy	90
Fascism	46	Models of democracy	94
Feminism	47	Democracy in practice: rival views	101
Green ideology	49	Towards cosmopolitan democracy?	106
		Questions for discussion	108
		Further reading	108

5. REGIMES OF THE MODERN WORLD	109	VARIETIES OF CAPITALISM	153
Preview	109	Enterprise capitalism	153
Key issues	109	Social capitalism	155
		State capitalism	156
TRADITIONAL SYSTEMS OF REGIME CLASSIFICATION	110	Managed or unmanaged capitalism?	158
Why classify political regimes?	110	GLOBALIZATION	161
Classical typologies	111	Understanding globalization	161
The 'three worlds' typology	113	The 2007–09 crisis and its legacy	165
		Backlash against globalization	169
MODERN SYSTEMS OF POLITICAL RULE	114	Questions for discussion	171
Western liberal democracies	117	Further reading	171
Illiberal democracies	120	8. POLITICS, SOCIETY AND IDENTITY	172
East Asian regimes	122	Preview	172
Islamic regimes	126	Key issues	172
Military regimes	127	POLITICS AND SOCIETY	173
Questions for discussion	129	From industrialism to postindustrialism	173
Further reading	129	Decline of class politics	174
6. NATIONS AND NATIONALISM	130	New technology and the 'information society'	175
Preview	130	No such thing as society?	177
Key issues	130	IDENTITY POLITICS	180
WHAT IS A NATION?	131	Rise of identity politics	180
Nations as cultural communities	132	Race and ethnicity	181
Nations as political communities	134	Cultural diversity	184
VARIETIES OF NATIONALISM	137	Gender and identity	188
Liberal nationalism	138	Religion and politics	191
Conservative nationalism	140	Questions for discussion	193
Expansionist nationalism	141	Further reading	193
Anti-colonial and postcolonial nationalism	143	9. POLITICAL CULTURE AND THE MEDIA	194
THE FUTURE OF NATIONALISM	145	Preview	194
A world of nation-states	145	Key issues	194
Beyond nationalism?	146	POLITICAL CULTURE	195
Resurgent nationalism	148	Approaches to political culture	195
Questions for discussion	149	Political culture in crisis	199
Further reading	149	THE MEDIA AND POLITICS	201
7. POLITICAL ECONOMY AND GLOBALIZATION	150	Theories of the media	203
Preview	150	Impact of the traditional media	206
Key issues	150	Social media and politics	209
POLITICAL ECONOMY	151	POST-TRUTH POLITICS?	214
Approaches to political economy	151	Politics and truth	214

	The drift towards anti-intellectualism	216		Models of group politics	274
	Questions for discussion	217		Patterns of group politics	278
	Further reading	217		SOCIAL MOVEMENTS	
10. REPRESENTATION, ELECTIONS AND VOTING		218		New social movements	286
	Preview	218		Questions for discussion	286
	Key issues	218		Further reading	291
	REPRESENTATION	219	13. CONSTITUTIONS, LAW AND JUDGES		292
	Theories of representation	219		Preview	292
	ELECTIONS	224		Key issues	292
	Functions of elections	227		CONSTITUTIONS	293
	Electoral systems: debates and controversies	228		Constitutions: their nature and origins	293
	What do elections mean?	238		Classifying constitutions	295
	VOTING BEHAVIOUR	239		The purpose of a constitution	300
	Theories of voting	240		Do constitutions matter?	303
	Questions for discussion	243		THE LAW	304
	Further reading	243		Law, morality and politics	304
11. PARTIES AND PARTY SYSTEMS		244		The question of international law	305
	Preview	244		THE JUDICIARY	307
	Key issues	244		Are judges political?	309
	PARTY POLITICS	245		Do judges make policy?	311
	Types of party	246		Questions for discussion	314
	Functions of parties	252		Further reading	314
	Party organization: where does power lie?	256	14. POLITICAL EXECUTIVES AND LEADERSHIP		315
	PARTY SYSTEMS	258		Preview	315
	One-party systems	259		Key issues	315
	Two-party systems	260		ROLE OF THE EXECUTIVE	316
	Dominant-party systems	262		Who's who in the executive?	316
	Multiparty systems	264		Functions of political executives	317
	A CRISIS OF PARTY POLITICS?	266		POWER IN THE EXECUTIVE: WHO LEADS?	319
	Questions for discussion	268		Presidents	320
	Further reading	268		Prime ministers	325
12. GROUPS, INTERESTS AND MOVEMENTS		269		Cabinets	330
	Preview	269		LEADERS AND LEADERSHIP	332
	Key issues	269		Leadership: its fall and rise?	332
	GROUP POLITICS	270		Theories of leadership	334
	Types of group	270		Styles of leadership	335
				Populism and leadership	338
				Questions for discussion	340
				Further reading	340

15. ASSEMBLIES	341		
Preview	341		
Key issues	341		
ROLE OF ASSEMBLIES	342		
Parliamentary, presidential and semi-presidential systems	342		
Functions of assemblies	346		
STRUCTURE OF ASSEMBLIES	350		
Unicameralism or bicameralism?	350		
Committee systems	352		
PERFORMANCE OF ASSEMBLIES	355		
Do assemblies make policy?	355		
Assemblies in decline	358		
The rise of assemblies?	360		
Questions for discussion	363		
Further reading	363		
16. PUBLIC POLICY AND THE BUREAUCRACY	364		
Preview	364		
Key issues	364		
THE POLICY PROCESS	365		
Theories of decision-making	365		
Stages in the policy process	369		
ROLE OF THE BUREAUCRACY	374		
Functions of the bureaucracy	375		
Organization of the bureaucracy	378		
BUREAUCRATIC POWER: OUT OF CONTROL?	382		
Sources of bureaucratic power	382		
How can bureaucrats be controlled?	384		
Questions for discussion	390		
Further reading	390		
17. MULTILEVEL POLITICS	391		
Preview	391		
Key issues	391		
POLITICS, TERRITORY AND MULTILEVEL GOVERNANCE	392		
SUBNATIONAL POLITICS	393		
Federal systems	394		
Unitary systems	399		
TRANSNATIONAL REGIONALISM	404		
Regionalism: its nature and growth	404		
		European regionalism	407
		Questions for discussion	413
		Further reading	413
18. SECURITY: DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL	414		
Preview	414		
Key issues	414		
SECURITY BEYOND BOUNDARIES?	415		
DOMESTIC SECURITY	416		
The police and politics	416		
The military and domestic politics	420		
INTERNATIONAL SECURITY	422		
Approaches to international politics	423		
New security challenges	428		
Human security	434		
Questions for discussion	435		
Further reading	435		
19. WORLD ORDER AND GLOBAL GOVERNANCE	436		
Preview	436		
Key issues	436		
TWENTY-FIRST-CENTURY WORLD ORDER	437		
The 'new world order' and its fate	437		
The 'war on terror' and beyond	439		
From unipolarity to multipolarity?	442		
GLOBAL GOVERNANCE	449		
Rise of global governance	449		
Global economic governance	451		
The United Nations	454		
Questions for discussion	458		
Further reading	458		
20. IS POLITICS BROKEN?	459		
Preview	459		
Key issues	459		
A CRISIS OF 'ANTI-POLITICS'?	460		
Declining political engagement?	460		
The politics of 'anti-politics'	461		
WHY WE HATE POLITICS	462		
Uninspiring party politics	463		

Declining capacity to deliver	465	Reviving citizenship	469
The 'wrong' politicians	465	Rebuilding equality	470
Media negativity	466	Questions for discussion	473
Growth of consumerist politics	466	Further reading	473
MENDING POLITICS?	467	Bibliography	474
More democracy	467	Index	489
Scaling down politics	468		