## SOCIAL, CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC HISTORY OF INDIA

( MEDIEVAL AGE )

7864

By
S. C. RAYCHOUDHARY

1978

to be the state of the state of

THE PARTY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH

SURJEET PUBLICATIONS
7-K, KOLHAPUR ROAD,
DELHI-110007

## CONTENTS

Cha	pter	
1,	The Coming of Muslims and its Impact on Indian Society;	Page
	- Duckery,	112
	Early Muslim Settlements Rise of Islam and Its Impact	1
	Settlement on Western Coasts	)
	Muslim Invasions of East	1
	Turkish Conquest of Punjab	1
	Foundations of Muslim Rule	2
	Mutual Impact of Hindu and Muslim Cultures	5
	ampace of Islam on Hinduism	6
2	Impact of Hindus on Muslim Society	11
and,	Muslim Rule and the System of Adminis-	
	tration in Medieval India;	13-47
	Foundations of Muslim Rule	13
	The Mughal Rule System of Government and Cata	16
	System of Government under Sultans The Sultan	17
	Administrative Machinery at the Centre	17
	Provincial Administaration	18 21
	District Administration	21
	Administration under Mughals	22
	Central Administration Provincial Administration	23
	District Administration	27
	Administration in Hindu States	29 31
	Vijaynagar Administration	31
	Administration of Rajput States	33
	Maratha Administration	34
	Administration in Muslim States of Deccan	36
	Bahmini Kingdom Sultanate of Bengal	36 37
	Ahmednagar	37
	Judicial Administration	38
	Judicial Administration under Sultans	38
	Judicial Administration under Mughals	39
	Judicial Administration under Vijaynagar En Judicial Administration under Marathas	apire 41
	Military Administration	42
	Military system under Sultans	42
	Military Administration under the Mughals	43
	Military Administration under Vijayanagar	
	Empire	46
-	Military Administration under Marathas	46
3.	Nature of State in Medieval India;	48—55
	Medieval State—a theocracy	48
	Position of Khalifa	52

(iii)

O12 -		
Cha		Page
	Chaitanya	91
	Kabir	92
	Guru Nanak Dadu Dyal	94
	Mira Bai	95
	Tulsi Das	95
	Sur Das	96 97
	Malukdas	97
	Sundardas	98
	Birbhan	98
	Saints and Reformers of Maharashtra	98
	Nam Dev	99
	Tuka Ram	99
	Ram Dass	100
	Bahina Bai  Effects of Pholeti Movement	100
7	Effects of Bhakti Movement	101
7.	Sufism;	103—116
	Meaning of Sufism	103
	History of Sufism	104
	Sufism in India Chisti order	107
	Suhrawardi Order	107 111
1	Qadiri Order	112
-7	Naqshbandi Order	113
	Impact of Sufism	115
8.	Education in Medieval India;	117—129
	Education under Sultans	117
	Education during Mughal Period	119
	Features of Muslim Education	123
	Seats of Muslim Education	124
	Hindu Education	125
	Seats of Hindu Education	127
	Women Education	128
9.	Literature, Language and Science in Medieval India;	130—154
	Sanskrit Literature Arabic Literature	130
	Persian Literature	132 134
	Persian Literature under Mughals	137
	Hindi Literature	143
	Local Language	146
	Marathi	146
	Gujarati	147
	Bengali	148
	South Indian Languages	149
	Telugu	149
	Tamil	150
1 1 5 3	Kannada Cooppod by	157 To 10 O 10 10 10

	(iv)		
	Chap Chapter	P	age
	Malayalam		
	Development of Sciences		152 152
1	4. Medical Science		153
1-1-16	Astronomy		153
	Mathematics		154
	Physics and Chemistry		154
	10. The Urdu Language;	155—	
	Origin of Urdu Language		155
	Urdu in Deccan	151	158
	11. Architecture and Sculpture;	161-	
	Blending of Hindu and Muslim Architecture		161
	Difference between Hindu and Muslim Architect	ure	162
	Indo-Islamic Architecture  Delhi Style of Architecture		162
	Delhi Style of Architecture The Khilji Architecture		163 165
	Tughalak buildings		166
	Architecture under Sayyids and Lodhis		168
	Punjab		169
	Bengal		169
	Kashmir		170
	Jaunpur		170
	Gujarat		172
	Malwa		173
	Deccan		174
-	Mughal Architecture		175
5. 1	Architecture under Akbar		177
	Architecture under Jahangir Architecture under Shah Jahan		184
	Architecture under Aurangzeb and after		187
	Gardens		188
	Hindu Architecture		191
	Sculpture during Medieval Times		195
		198-	
		170-	
	Painting Painting under Mughals		198
	Salient Features of the Mughal School of Painting	0.00	
	Rajput School of Painting	1g	204
	Deccan Painting		205
. ]			207
	Music under Muchale		209
	Music under Mughals		213
	Music in South		216
	Dancing	010	217
	Drama	219-	
	13. Revenue Administration During Medieval Times	221-	-228
	Revenue Administration Under Sultans		221
	Revenue Administration Under the Mughal		224
	Revenue Administration Under Maratha		227
	Select Bibliography	229-	-230
	Index	001	