

13317

STORM OVER THE SUTLEJ

THE AKALI POLITICS

A. S. NARANG

CONTENTS

Tables and Maps	
Preface and Acknowledgements	
1. <i>INTRODUCTION</i>	
Models of Integration; Study.	1
2. <i>PUNJAB SOCIO-ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE.</i>	2
The Land; The Population; Religious Groups; The Caste Divisions; Economic Factors; Green Revolution; Rural - Urban Conflict.	
3. <i>GROWTH OF SIKH COMMUNAL CONCIOUSNESS IN COLONIAL ERA</i>	31
Historical Background; Communalism under British Rule; The Sikh Revivalism; Singh Sabha and Chief Khalsa Diwan; The Sikh Militancy, First World War and its Effects; The Akali Dal and Gurdwara Reform Movement; Akalis as Chief Sikh-Spokesmen.	
4. <i>INDIA'S INDEPENDENCE AND DEMAND FOR SIKH STATE.</i>	79
Partition and its Effects; Emergence of Rural - Urban Differences; Akali - Congress Relations, Demand for Constitutional Safe - guards; Demand for Punjabi Suba; Hindu Communalism; The Government Attitude.	
5. <i>PUNJABI SUBA MOVEMENT: IDEOLOGICAL BASE</i>	108
First General Elections and Akali-Congress Support; Ideological Base for Punjabi Suba; Religion and Politics; States Re-organization Commission and Suba; The Kairon Era; Regional Formula; 1957 Election; Save Hindi Agitation; Revival of Akali Dal.	

6. <i>ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND CHANGE IN POLITICAL ALIGNMENTS</i>	145
New Economic Order and its Political Consequences; Opposition by Harijans; Radical Utterances by Congress; The Suba Agitation; Decline of Urban Support; Frictions in Akali Dal; Third General Elections; The Akali Dal Divided; Suba Conceded.	
7. <i>AKALI DAL AS A POLITICAL PARTY</i>	178
The Support Base of Akali Dal; Change in Akali Attitude; Economic Programme; The Language Policy; Moderation in Communal Attitude; S.G.P.C.	
8. <i>AUTONOMY, KHALISTAN AND AKALI DAL</i>	213
The Sikh Grievances; The Khalistan; Dal Khalsa The Akali Dilemma; Dharam Yudh.	
9. <i>CONCLUSION</i>	233
<i>BIBLIOGRAPHY</i>	241
<i>INDEX</i>	252