



CONTENTS

	Preface to Sixth Edition	v
	Preface to Fifth Edition	V1
	Preface to First Edition	viii
	Table of Cases	xvii
	Section I	
	INTRODUCTION	
1.	HISTORICAL BACKGROUND	3
2.	Source and Sanction of the Constitution	9
3.		12
4.	DISTRIBUTION OF POWERS IN THE UNION	2.4
	GOVERNMENT AND THE STATE GOVERNMENTS	24
	Section II	
	THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA	
	THE PREAMBLE	31
	PART I	
	THE UNION AND ITS TERRITORY	33
	PART II	
	CITIZENSHIP	39
300	PART III	
	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	43
	GENERAL	43
	RIGHT TO EQUALITY	48
	RIGHT TO FREEDOM	57
	RIGHT AGAINST EXPLOITATION	73
	RIGHT TO FREEDOM OF RELIGION	74
	CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS	77
	RIGHT TO PROPERTY	78
	RIGHT TO CONSTITUTIONAL REMEDIES	87

	CONTENTS PART IV			CONTENTS	XIII
Xi	DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY				166
	PRINCIPLES OF STATE TO ELECT	96	2.	THE STATE EXECUTIVE	166
	DIRECTIVE PRO		2.	THE GOVERNOR	168
	PARI			OF MINISTERS	171
	THE UNION			OF COVERNMENT BUSINESS	171
	Inc o.			THE ADVOCATE-GENERAL FOR THE STATE	172
		102		THE STATE LEGISLATURE	172
	THE EXECUTIVE THE PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT THE PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT	102	3.	CONTRACTOR AND	175
	THE PRESIDENT AND THE	110		OFFICERS OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE	177
	COUNCIL OF MINT BUSINESS	112		CONDUCT OF BUSINESS	178
	CONDUCT OF GOVERNMENT FOR INDIA	112		TOTAL OF MEMBERS	170
	CONDUCT OF GOVERNMENT DE CONDUCT OF GOVERNMENT DE CONDUCT OF GOVERNMENT DE CONDUCTOR DE CONDUCTO	114		POWERS, PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES OF STATE	179
	PARLIAMENT	114		LEGISLATURES AND THEIR MEMBERS	
		118		LEGISLATURES AND THE	180
		119		LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE	184
	DISQUALIFICATIONS OF MEMBERS DISQUALIFICATIONS OF MEMBERS OF	119		PROCEDURE IN FINANCIAL MATTERS	187
		121		PROCEDURE GENERALLY ON THE GOVERNOR	190
	PARLIAMENT AND ITS MEMBERS	121	4.	LEGISLATIVE POWER OF THE GOVERNOR THE HIGH COURTS	
	LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE	121	5.	THE STATE JUDICIARY—THE HIGH COURTS	192
		128		IN THE STATES	201
	PROCEDURE GENERALL LEGISLATIVE POWERS OF THE PRESIDENT	130	6.	SUBORDINATE COURTS	
	LEGISLATIVE TOWARD	131		PART VII	
	THE UNION JUDICIARY FUNCTIONS OF THE SUPREME COURT	136			
	INTERPRETATION OF THE CONSTITUTION	146		THE STATES IN PART B OF THE	203
	PLENARY NOT DELEGATED POWERS	146		FIRST SCHEDULE (Repealed)	200
	PLENARY NOT DELEGATED	152			
	PITH AND SUBSTANCE	154		PART VIII	
	THE INCIDENTAL POWER	155		THE UNION TERRITORIES	203
	THE RULE OF FEDERAL PARAMOUNTCY	155		THE UNION TERRITORIES	
	PRESUMPTION OF VALIDITY	155		PART IX	
	AMBIT OF THE CONTENT OF THE ITEMS OR	156			
	ENTRIES IN THE LISTS			THE TERRITORIES IN PART D OF THE FIRST	
	THE DOCTRINE OF SEVERABILITY	156		SCHEDULE AND OTHER TERRITORIES	
	INTERPRETATION OF THE ARTICLES IN PART III			NOT SPECIFIED IN THAT SCHEDULE	
	OF THE CONSTITUTION (FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS)	157		(Repealed)	206
	STATUS OF AN UNCONSTITUTIONAL LAW	161			
(COMPTROLLER AND AUDITOR-GENERAL OF INDIA	164		PART X	
	PART VI			THE SCHEDULED AND TRIBAL AREAS	206
	THE STATES	,		PART XI	
-					
S	ENERAL	166		RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNION AND THE STATES	208

New				at the state of the last		
	CONTENTS				THE STATE OF THE S	xv
		208			CONTENTS	275
xiv	LEGISLATIVE RELATIONS LEGISLATIVE POWERS	208	2	REGIONAL LANGUAG	GES	
1.	LEGISLATIVE RELATIONS DISTRIBUTION OF LEGISLATIVE POWERS DISTRIBUTION OF LEGISLATIVE POWERS	221	3	LANGUAGE OF THE S	UPREME COURT,	276
	DISTRIBUTION OF ELATIONS ADMINISTRATIVE RELATIONS	221	5.	HIGH COURTS, ET	C.	278
2.	GENERAL TO WATERS	224	4.	SPECIAL DIRECTIVES		
	GENERAL DISPUTES RELATING TO WATERS DISPUTES RELATING TO WATERS	224			PART XVIII	
	DISPUTES RELATING TO THE CO-ORDINATION BETWEEN STATES				PARTATIONS	280
	DIRT VII			EMER	GENCY PROVISIONS	
	FINANCE, PROPERTY, CONTRACTS AND SUITS				PART XIX	
	EINANCE, PROPERTY, CONTRACTO					287 .
	FINANCE, FROM SUITS			N	IISCELLANEOUS	
		226			PART XX	
1.	FINANCE	226				294
	GENERAL MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL PROVISIONS	237	1.	AMENDMENT OF THE	MENTS OF THE CONSTITUTION	300
	MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL	242	2.	THIRTY-FIVE AMEND		
2.	BORROWING PROPERTY, CONTRACTS, RIGHTS, LIABILITIES,	244			PART XXI	
3.	OBLIGATIONS AND SUITS	244		T INV IND T	TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS	320
				TEMPORARY AND	RAIL	
	PART XIII				PART XXII	
	TRADE, COMMERCE AND INTERCOURSE	248		STORT TITLE COM	MENCEMENT AND REPEALS	332
	WITHIN THE TERRITORY OF INDIA	240		SHORT TITLE, COM		
					Section III	
	PART XIV	70			SCHEDULES	
	SERVICE UNDER THE UNION AND THE STATE	25				
		252		FIRST SCHEDULE	The States and the Union	335
١.	SERVICES	256			Territories	333
2.	PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSIONS			SECOND SCHEDULE	B D dd dan	
	PART XV			Part A.	Provisions as to the President	340
	******	262			and the Government of States.	540
	ELECTIONS	202		Part C.	Provisions as to the Speaker and the Deputy Speaker of the	
	PART XVI				House of the People and the	
					Chairman and the Deputy	
	SPECIAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO	266			Chairman of the Council of	
	CERTAIN CLASSES	200			States and the Speaker and the	
	PART XVII	1			Deputy Speaker of the Legisla-	
	OFFICIAL LANGUAGE				tive Assembly and the Chairman	
	OFFICIAL EAINGUAGE				and the Deputy Chairman of the	
	LANGUAGE OF THE UNION	272			Legislative Council of a State.	341

xvi		CONTENTS	
	Part D.	Provisions as to the Judges of the Supreme Court and of the High Courts.	34
	Part E.	Provisions as to the Comptroller and Auditor-General of India.	34
	THIRD SCHEDULE	Forms of Oaths or Affirmations	34
	FOURTH SCHEDULI	Council of States	350
	FIFTH SCHEDULE	Provisions as to the Administra- tion and Control of Scheduled	
		Areas and Scheduled Tribes	351
	Part A.	General	351
	Part B.	Administration and Control of Scheduled Areas and Scheduled	
		Tribes	351
	Part C.	Scheduled Areas	353
	Part D. SIXTH SCHEDULE	Amendment of the Schedule Provisions as to the Administra- tion of Tribal Areas in the States of Assam and Meghalaya and in the Union Territory of Mizoram	354
	SEVENTH SCHEDULE		
	List I.	Union List	374
	List II.	State List	380
	List III.	Concurrent List	384
	EIGHTH SCHEDULE	Languages	388
	NINTH SCHEDULE	Validation of Certain Acts and	200
	and the state of the state of	Regulations	389
	Index		393